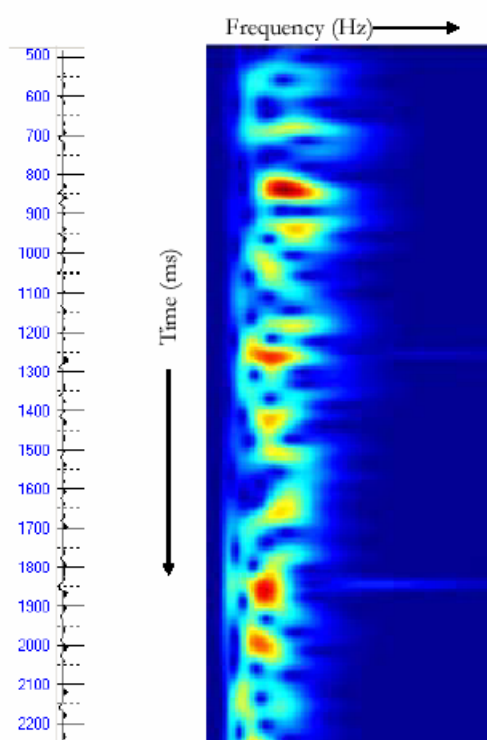


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1. Waveforms
 2. Seismic Attribute
 3. Instantaneous Frequency

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Matlab

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() $x(t)$

$$CWT_x(\tau, a) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{|a|}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) h^* \left(\frac{t-\tau}{a} \right) dt \quad ()$$

τ $h(t)$ a

)

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{|a|}}$$

(

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$$Wf(\omega, \tau) = \langle x(t), \varphi(t-\tau)e^{j\omega t} \rangle = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) \overline{\varphi(t-\tau)} e^{-j\omega t} dt$$

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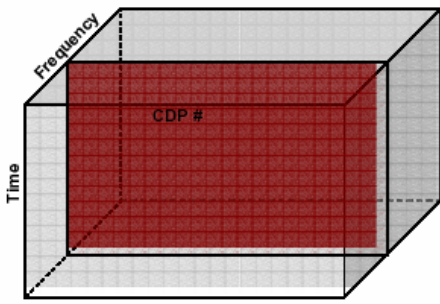
ω τ

$\varphi(t)$

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1. Short Time Fourier Transform
 2. Continuous Wavelet Transform



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(Nyquist)

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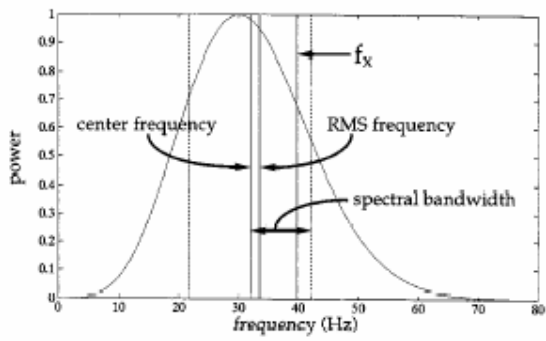
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(Single Frequency Seismic Section)

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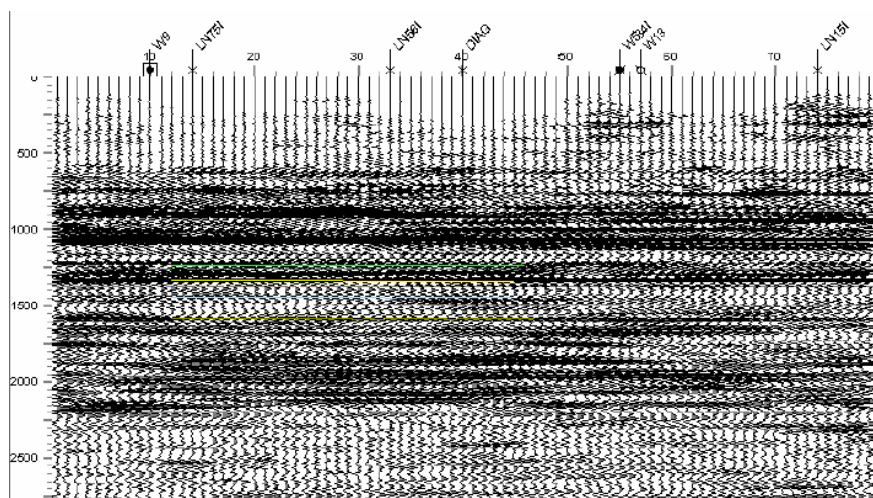


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.RMS

f_x

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.W9

W9

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.() ()

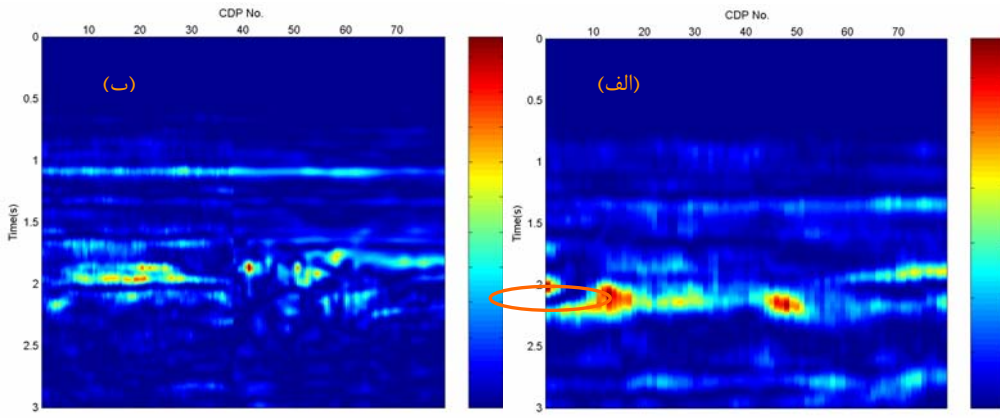
$$f_c(\tau) = \frac{\int_0^{\infty} f |E(\tau, f)|^2 df}{\int_0^{\infty} |E(\tau, f)|^2 df}$$

$$f_b^2(\tau) = \frac{\int_0^{\infty} (f - f_c(\tau))^2 |E(\tau, f)|^2 df}{\int_0^{\infty} |E(\tau, f)|^2 df}$$

$$f_r^2(\tau) = \frac{\int_0^{\infty} f^2 |E(\tau, f)|^2 df}{\int_0^{\infty} |E(\tau, f)|^2 df}$$

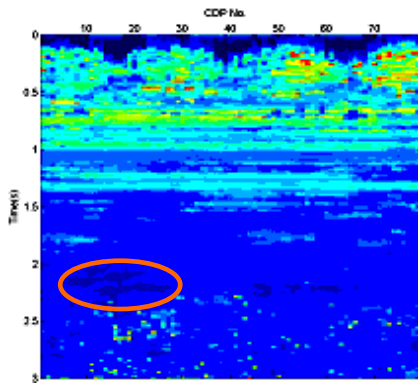
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$E(\tau, f)$



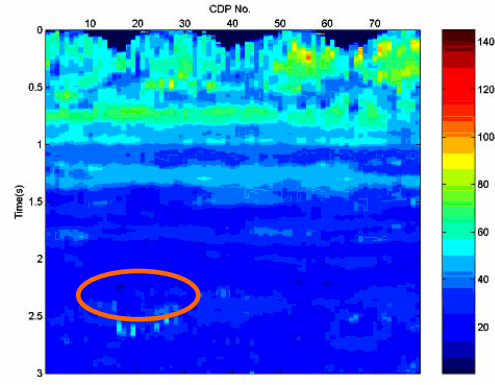
() CWT

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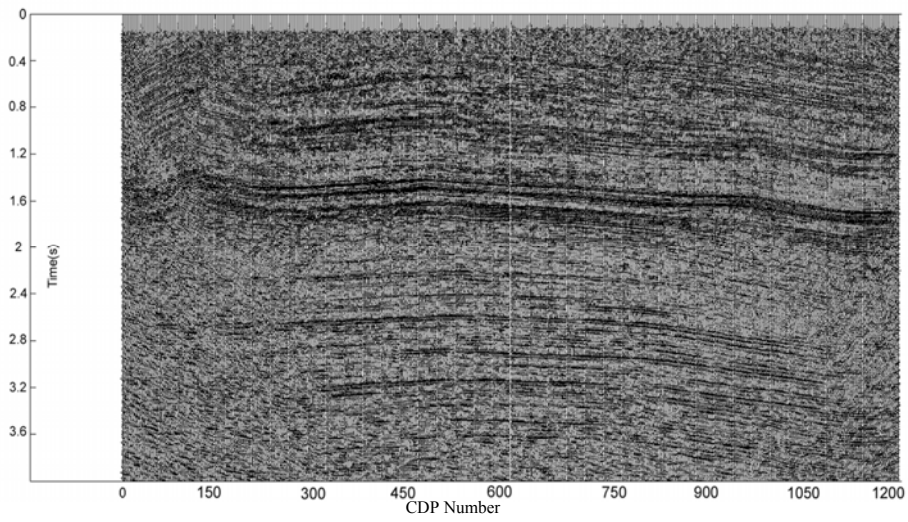
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CDP

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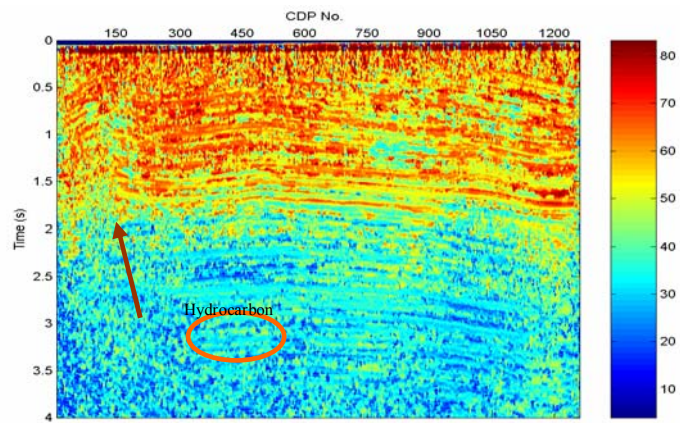
CDP

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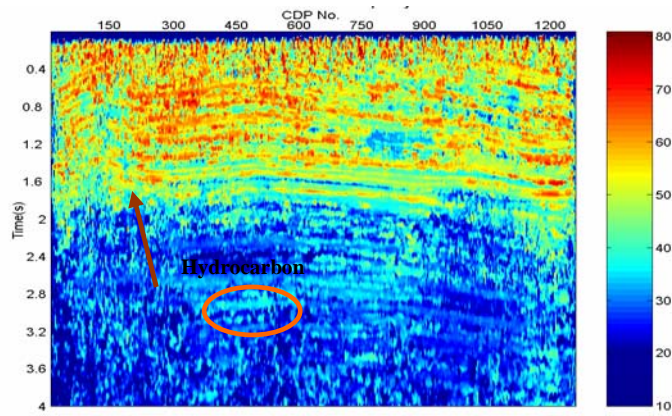
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$$\tilde{f}_r^2(\tau) = \frac{\int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{a^4} |CWT(\tau, a)|^2 da}{\int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{a^2} |CWT(\tau, a)|^2 da} \quad ()$$



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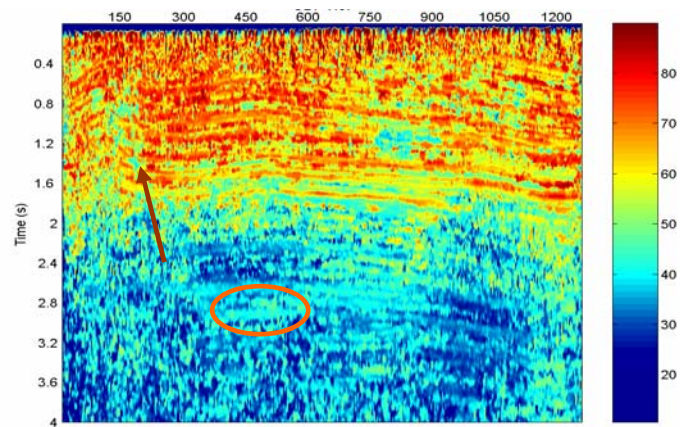
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