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Petrology of Rocks in Contact of Mantle Peridotite and Gabbro Intrusions in the Central Iran Ophiolites (Jandaq, Anarak, Naein and Ashin)

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Abstract

By intrusion of gabbros in mantle peridotites of the Central Iran ophiolites, a chemical potential gradient established and new metasomatic rocks are formed in contact zone. These rocks produced by this special type of contact metamorphism, are clinopyroxenite, olivine clinopyroxenite wehrlite, lherzolite plagioclase peridotite and troctolite,

from mantle peridotite side to the gabbro side. The studied rocks are formed at the expense of peridotitic part of the contact zone. The occurrence of these types of reactions in ophiolitic associations are required a careful sampling and attention should be focused on the interpretation of gabbroic, peridotitic and pyroxenitic rocks data.

Keywords: Mantle peridotites, Gabbro intrusions, Contact zone, Central Iran ophiolites.

(Becker, 1996) (Santos et al., 2002)

(Santos et al., (Girardeau and Gil Ibarra, 1991)

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(Dilek and Newcomb, 2003)

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Nicolas (1989)

(IODP = Integrated Ocean Drilling Program)

(Arai, 1973 & 1997) (Kuo et al., 1985)

(Reiners, 1998) (Kelemen, 1990) (Kelemen et al., 1997)

(IODP, 2005) (Susini, 1999)

(Coleman, 1977) (Hatzipanagiotou, 2003)

(Palandri and Reed, 2003) (Plyusnina et al., 1993)

(Arai et al., 1997)

(Zhou et (Kubo, 2002) (Kelemen et al., 1992 & 2000)

(Tamura et al., 1999) al., 2001)

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(Almasian, 1997)

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(Almasian, 1997) (Technoexport,

1984a,b) (Reyer and Mohafez, 1972)

(Dilek and Newcomb, 2003)

(Davoudzadeh, 1997) (Davoudzadeh et al., 1986)

(Lensch and Davoudzadeh, 1982) (Weber-Diefenbach et

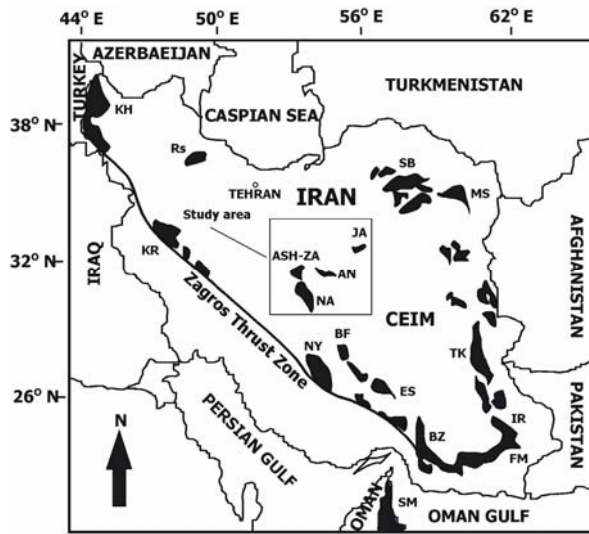
: al., 1986)

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(Raymond, 1984)



(Pessagno et al., 2004)

KH = Khoy; KR = Kermanshah; NY = Neyriz; BZ = Band Ziarat; NA = Naein; BF = Baft; ES = Esphandagheh; FM = Fanuj-Maskutan; IR = Iranshahr; TK = Tchehel Kureh; MS = Mashhad; SB = Sabzevar; RS = Rasht; SM = Samail; ASH-ZA = Ashin-Zavar; AN = Anarak; JA = Jandaq.

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(Droop, 1987) (Spear, 1995)

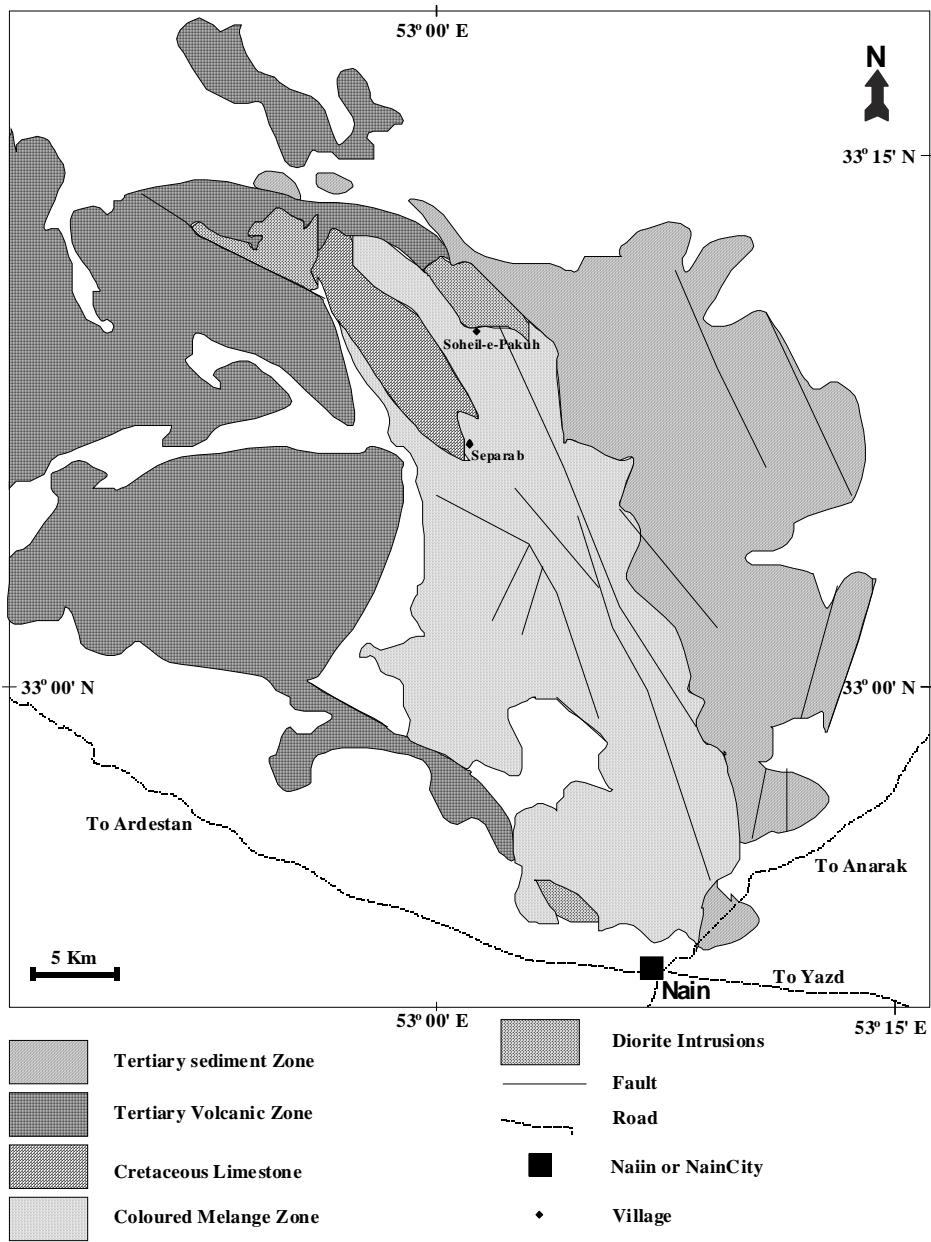
جدول ۱- نتایج آنالیز نقطه ای کانی های تشکیل دهنده سنگ های منطقه مرزی گابروهای نفوذی و پریدوتیت های گوشته که به صورت درصد وزنی ارائه شده است. در ستون اول (سمت چپ) نام سنگ و محل نمونه برداری نسبت به منطقه مرزی، از گابرو به سمت پریدوتیت گوشته آورده شده است. همان طور که در متن مقاله نیز آورده شده است این نتایج برگرفته از مطالعات نمونه های القولیت عظیمین می باشد.

Rock	Minerals	SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	Cr ₂ O ₃	FeO*	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	NiO	Total
Gabbro [دور]	Plagioclase	46.74	0.00	33.93	0.04	0.20	0.00	0.01	17.25	1.72	0.02	0.00	99.91
	Clinopyroxene	55.76	0.04	0.29	0.04	6.17	0.23	15.64	21.67	0.20	0.03	0.00	100.09
Gabbro (نزدیک)	Plagioclase	45.09	0.02	34.61	0.02	0.38	0.02	0.04	18.72	1.02	0.00	0.00	99.91
	Clinopyroxene	52.93	0.43	2.90	0.33	4.12	0.08	16.47	22.83	0.30	0.02	0.00	100.41
Troctolite (منطقه همبری)	Plagioclase	43.50	0.00	35.36	0.00	0.39	0.02	0.09	19.70	0.55	0.04	0.01	99.66
	Olivine	40.11	0.02	0.00	0.01	12.57	0.21	46.96	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.24	100.17
Plagioclase Peridotite	Plagioclase	44.52	0.00	35.29	0.00	0.31	0.02	0.03	19.32	0.73	0.03	0.01	100.24
	Clinopyroxene	52.93	0.20	2.32	0.71	4.11	0.11	17.78	21.97	0.14	0.01	0.04	100.32
	Orthopyroxene	55.89	0.12	1.54	0.26	8.72	0.17	32.48	1.21	0.02	0.00	0.08	100.49
	Olivine	39.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.18	0.18	45.64	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.33	99.71
Wehrlite	Clinopyroxene	52.09	0.15	3.02	0.92	4.23	0.16	16.88	22.46	0.20	0.01	0.03	100.14
	Orthopyroxene	55.49	0.17	1.33	0.25	9.39	0.28	31.23	1.35	0.01	0.00	0.03	99.53
	Olivine	39.36	0.01	0.01	0.03	16.81	0.23	43.54	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.28	100.36
Clinopyroxenite	Clinopyroxene	51.70	0.18	3.62	0.41	4.56	0.17	16.85	22.80	0.18	0.02	0.01	100.50
Mantle Peridotite [دور]	Clinopyroxene	52.48	0.05	3.74	1.03	2.45	0.07	17.40	23.01	0.07	0.01	0.07	100.38
	Orthopyroxene	55.94	0.00	2.88	0.56	5.85	0.17	33.73	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.07	99.78
	Olivine	39.89	0.00	0.00	0.01	9.09	0.16	50.18	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.40	99.75

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جدول ۲- نتایج محاسبه فرمول ساختاری کانی های جدول شماره یک. در تکنیک مقدار Fe^{2+} و Fe^{3+} از استوکیومتری کانی ها استفاده گردید.

Rock	Minerals	Oxygen	Si	Ti	Al	Cr	Fe ²⁺	Fe ³⁺	Mn	Mg	Ca	Na	K	Ni	Total
Gabbro [دور]	Plagioclase (Bytownite)	8	2.15	0.00	1.84	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.85	0.15	0.00	0.00	5.00
	CPX (Augite)	6	2.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.86	0.86	0.01	0.00	0.00	4.00
Gabbro (نزدیک)	Plagioclase (Anorthite)	8	2.08	0.00	1.88	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.93	0.09	0.00	0.00	5.00
	CPX (Diopside)	6	1.92	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.00	0.89	0.89	0.02	0.00	0.00	4.00
Troctolite (منطقه همبوری)	Plagioclase (Anorthite)	8	2.02	0.00	1.93	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.98	0.05	0.00	0.00	5.00
	Olivine (Chrysolite)	4	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00	1.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.00
Plagioclase Peridotite	Plagioclase (Anorthite)	8	2.05	0.00	1.92	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.95	0.06	0.00	0.00	5.00
	CPX (Augite)	6	1.92	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.96	0.85	0.01	0.00	0.00	4.00
	OPX (Enstatite)	6	1.94	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.21	0.05	0.01	1.68	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
	Olivine (Chrysolite)	4	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.00	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.00
Wehrlite	CPX (Diopside)	6	1.90	0.00	0.13	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.92	0.88	0.01	0.00	0.00	4.00
	OPX (Enstatite)	6	1.96	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.26	0.02	0.01	1.64	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
	Olivine (Chrysolite)	4	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.01	1.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.00
Clinoptyroxenite	CPX (Diopside)	6	1.88	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.05	0.09	0.01	0.91	0.89	0.01	0.00	0.00	4.00
Mantle Peridotite [دور]	CPX (Diopside)	6	1.90	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.94	0.89	0.01	0.00	0.00	4.00
	OPX (Enstatite)	6	1.93	0.00	0.12	0.02	0.17	0.00	0.01	1.74	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
	Olivine (Forsterite)	4	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.00	1.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.00



(Davoudzadeh, 1972)

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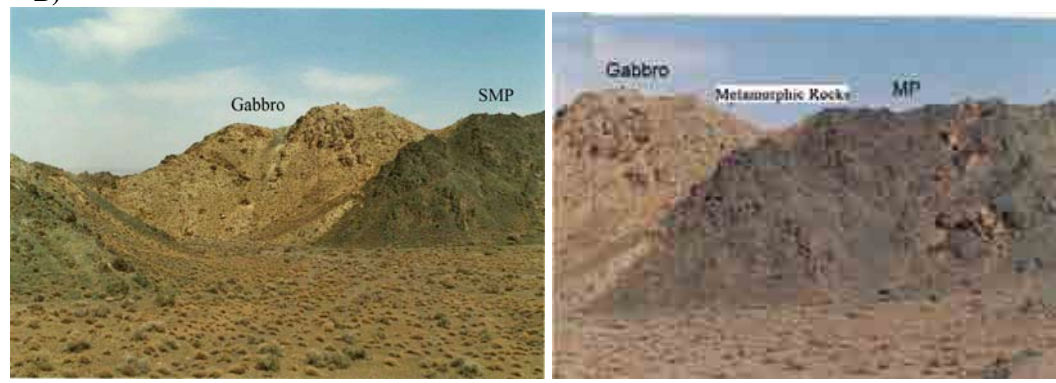
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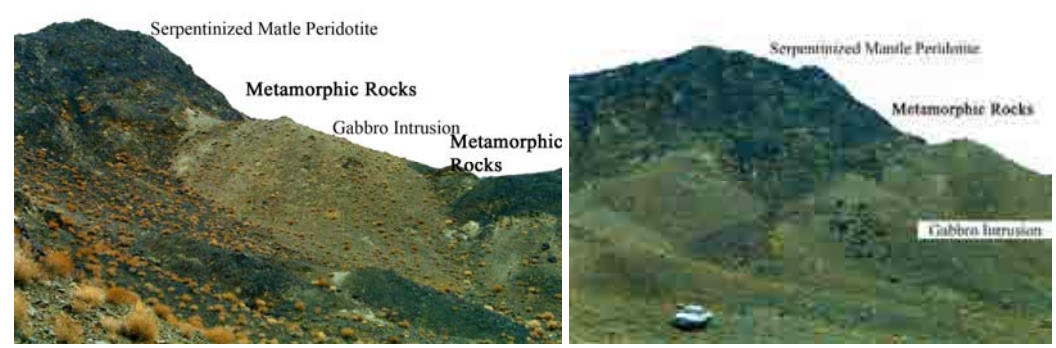
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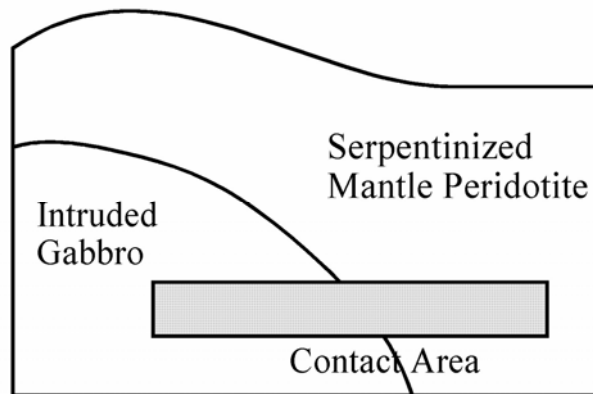
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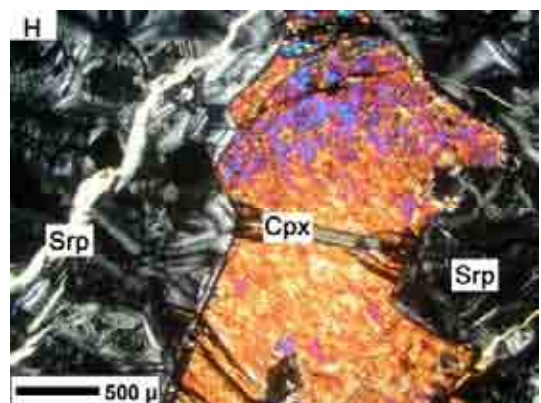
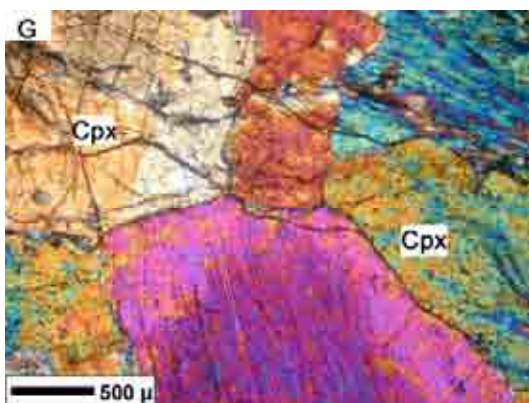
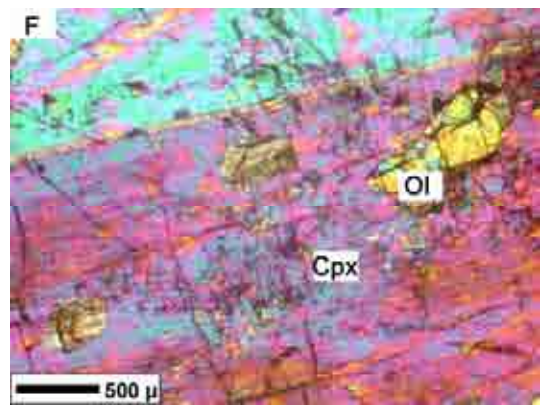
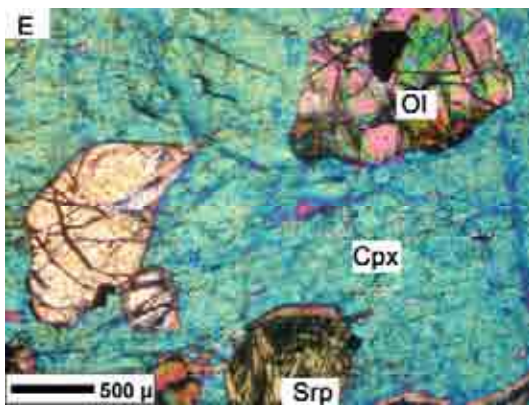
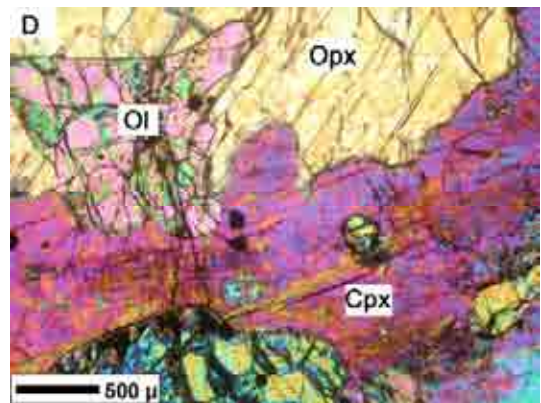
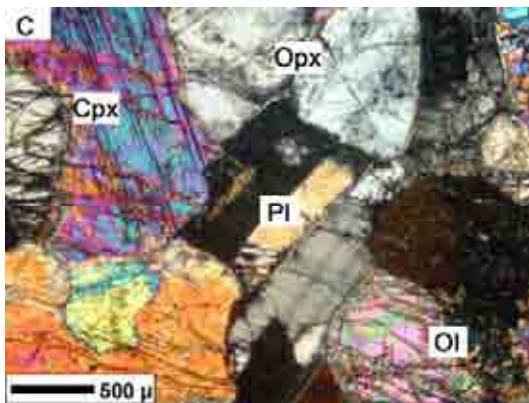
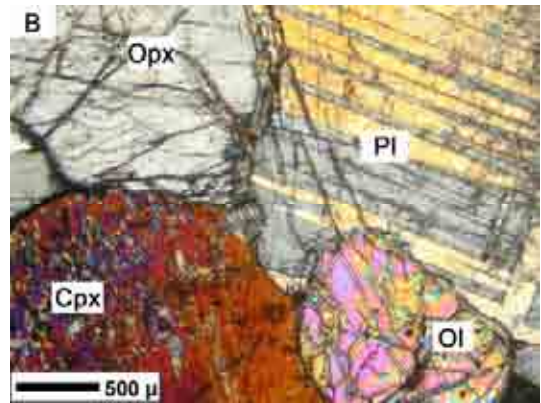
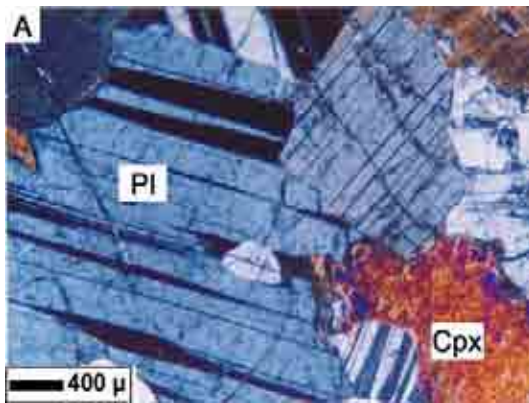


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(Kretz,

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(Plyusnina, 1982)

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(Tamura et al., 1999)

(Gottschalk et al., 2001)

(Uehara and Shirozu, 1985) (Mellini et al., 1987)

(Wunder, 2001)

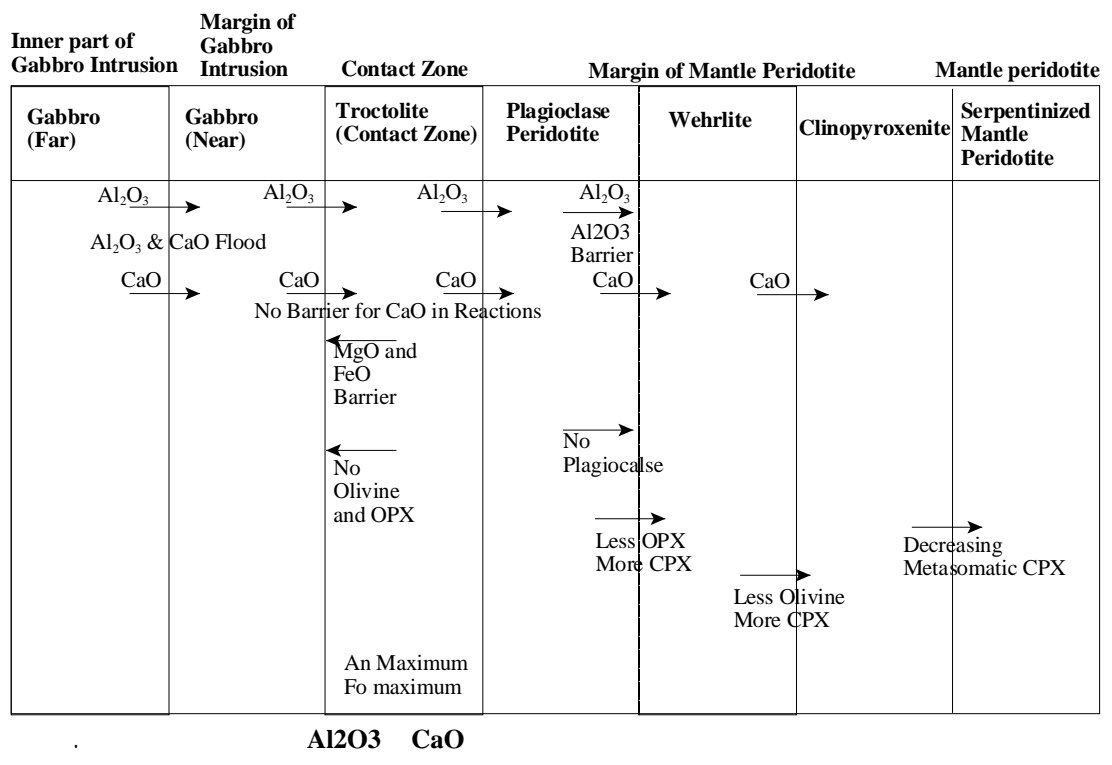
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(Susini, 1999) (Santos et al., 1996) Ibaruchi, 1991)

(Niida et al., 2002) (IODP, 2005)

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(Wells, 1984) (Wood

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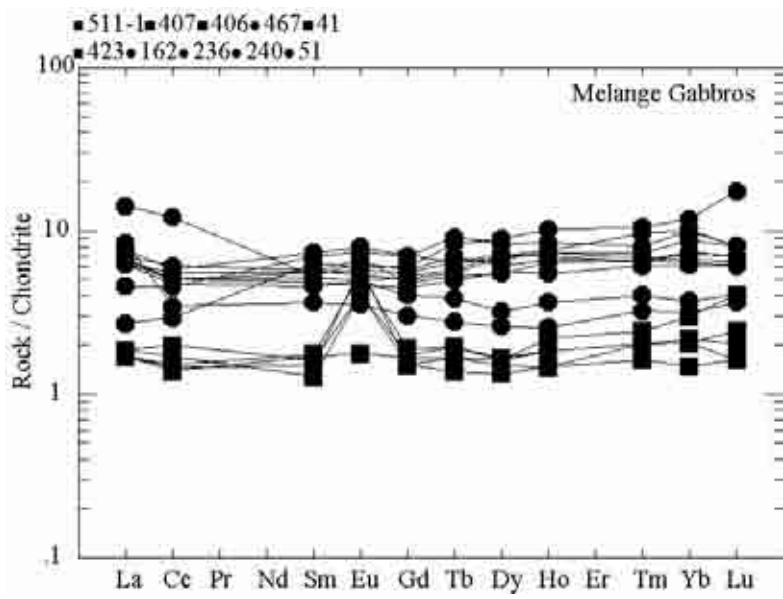
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(Sun and McDonough, 1989)

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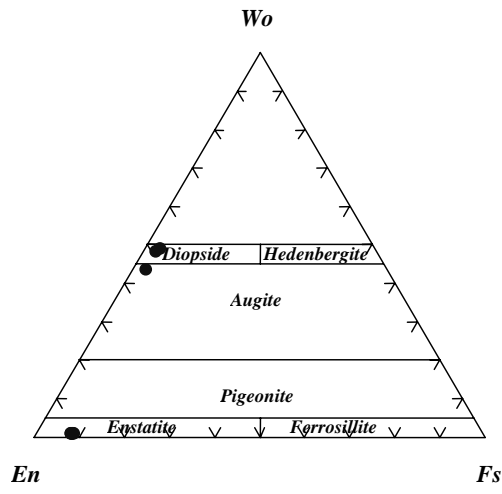
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جدول ۳- نتایج آنالیز شیمیایی پیروکسن های موجود در نمونه های اقبولیت جندق به همراه نتایج محاسبه فرمول ساختاری و نام آنها.

SiO ₂	56.60	57.31	56.15	57.46	57.00	56.61
TiO ₂	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Al ₂ O ₃	1.39	0.94	1.17	0.50	1.30	1.87
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.14	0.05	0.22	0.11	0.10	0.30
FeO*	6.25	5.95	6.44	6.09	6.31	6.16
MnO	0.08	0.15	0.14	0.10	0.11	0.12
MgO	36.01	35.91	35.97	35.95	36.19	35.59
CaO	0.10	0.09	0.16	0.12	0.08	0.07
Na ₂ O	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.03
K ₂ O	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00
NiO	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.12	0.10
Total%	100.68	100.48	100.33	100.42	101.24	100.86
Oxygen	6	6	6	6	6	6
Si	1.94	1.96	1.92	1.96	1.95	1.93
Ti	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Al	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.08
Cr	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Fe(iii)	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.07
Fe(ii)	0.12	0.12	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.11
Mn	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mg	1.81	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.81	1.81
Ca	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Na	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
K	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ni	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sum	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Mg#	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.94	0.94	0.94
Name	Enstatite	Enstatite	Enstatite	Enstatite	Enstatite	Enstatite

SiO ₂	53.87	51.92	52.92
TiO ₂	0.23	0.20	0.27
Al ₂ O ₃	4.62	6.49	5.06
Cr ₂ O ₃	1.01	1.16	0.84
FeO*	2.27	2.41	2.16
MnO	0.11	0.09	0.08
MgO	17.46	15.24	15.83
CaO	19.68	21.60	21.68
Na ₂ O	0.57	0.71	0.82
K ₂ O	0.01	0.01	0.03
P ₂ O ₅	0.27	0.33	0.30
NiO	0.04	0.04	0.05
Total%	100.15	100.20	100.05
Oxygen	6	6	6
Si	1.95	1.89	1.92
Ti	0.01	0.01	0.01
Al	0.20	0.28	0.22
Cr	0.03	0.03	0.02
Fe(iii)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fe(ii)	0.07	0.07	0.07
Mn	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mg	0.94	0.83	0.86
Ca	0.76	0.84	0.84
Na	0.04	0.05	0.06
K	0.00	0.00	0.00
P	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ni	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sum	4.00	4.00	4.00
WO	42.95	48.25	47.69
EN	53.00	47.37	48.46
FS	4.05	4.37	3.86
Mg#	0.93	0.92	0.93
Name	Augite	Diopside	Diopside



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Al₂O₃ CaO

(%)

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rocks of the Tari-Misaka ultramafic complex and its interpretation. Proceeding of the Japan Academy, 49, 649-653; (1973).

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