

()

//

(:) :

K^+, Ca^{2+}, Mg^{2+}

P N

()

(.)

()

()

()

(,)

()

()

()

()

:

()

()

(,)

()

()

()

()

)

(

()

()

(,)

()

)

()

(

()

%

%

-
1. Glycophytes
 2. Leccino
 3. Frantio

:

()

/ / /

:

()

()

)

(

()

)

(

()

/

()

()

Excel

Mstat-C

()

()

()

()

()

)

()

(

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

:

()

()				()	
/ a	/ a	/ a	/ ab	/ a	/ a
/ a	/ b	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a
/ ab	/ c	/ b	/ bc	/ b	/ b
/ b	/ d	/ c	/ c	/ b	/ b

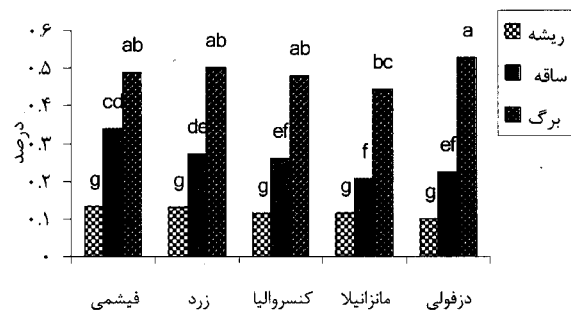
()		()		()		()		()	
/ a	/ bc	/ ab	/ ab	/ a	/ b	/ b	/ ab	/ a	/ a
/ a	/ bc	/ a	/ ab	/ a	/ b	/ b	/ ab	/ a	/ a
/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ ab	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a
/ a	/ b	/ b	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ b	/ ab	/ a	/ a
/ a	/ c	/ b	/ b	/ a	/ b	/ c	/ b	/ a	/ a

()		()		()		()		()	
/ a	/ a	/ ab	/ a	/ a	/ b	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ b
/ a	/ b	/ a	/ a	/ b	/ c	/ ab	/ a	/ a	/ b
/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ c	/ a	/ b	/ a	/ a	/ a
/ a	/ a	/ b	/ a	/ e	/ d	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ b
/ a	/ a	/ b	/ a	/ d	/ d	/ b	/ a	/ a	/ ab

		()		()	
/ a	/ b	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a
/ a	/ b	/ a	/ ab	/ a	/ a
/ a	/ ab	/ a	/ ab	/ a	/ a
/ a	/ b	/ a	/ b	/ a	/ a
/ a	/ a	/ a	/ b	/ a	/ a

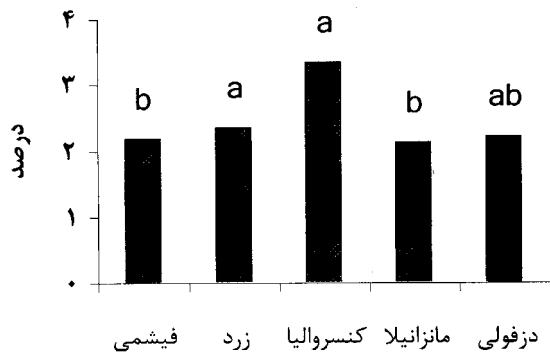
				()	
	/ c	/ a	/ cde		
		/ b	/ de		
/ bc	/ e	/ a	/ e		
	/ b	/ f	/ ab		
		/ d	/ cde		
/ ab	/ d	/ b	/ de		
	/	/ h	/ a		
		/ g	/ cde		
/ a	/ d	/ e	/ cde		
	/ a	/ i	/ a		
		/ i	/ bcd		
/ c	/ d	/ h	/ bc		

()



()

()



Cl⁻ Na⁺

()

K^+, Ca^{2+}, Mg^{2+}

K^+

Na^+

()

REFERENCES

()

3. Bartolini, G., C. Mazuelos. & A. Troncoso. 1991. Influence of Na_2SO_4 , and $NaCl$ salts on survival, growth and mineral composition of young olive plants in inert sand culture. *Adv. Hort. Sci.* 5:73-7R.
4. Benlloch, M., F. Arhoreda, D. Barranco, & R. Fernandez-Escohar. 1991. Response of young olive trees to sodium and boron excess irrigation water. *HortScience* 26:867-870.
5. Chartzoulakis, K. M. Loupassaki, M. Bertaki, & I. Androulakis. 2002. Effects of $NaCl$ salinity on growth, ion content and CO_2 assimilation rate of six olive cultivar. *Scientia Horticulturae*. 96: 235-247.
6. Coic, Y. & C. Lesaixt. 1976. Influence de la modalit  de d ficiency en phosphore sur l  quilibre photosynth se protide synth se. *Acad mie d'agriculture de France* p 1251-1256
7. Gorham, J., R. G. Wyn Jones, & G. McDonnell. 1985. Some mechanisms of salt tolerance in crop plants. *Plant Soil*. 89:15-40.
8. Greenway, H., & R. Munns. 1980. Mechanisms of salt tolerance in nonhalophytes. *Annu. Rev. Plant. Physiol.*31:149-190.
9. Gorham, J., R. G. Wyn Jones, & G. McDonnell. 1985. Some mechanisms of salt tolerance in crop plants. *Plant Soil*. 89:15-40.
10. Gucci. R & Tattini. M. 1997. Salinity Tolerance in Olive Horticultural Reviews, 21. 177- 214.
11. Hartman, H. T., K. Uriu, & O. Lilleland. 1966. Olive nutrition. In: H. F. Childers (ed.), *Fruit Nutrition*. Horticultural Publications, the State University – Rutgers, Brunswick, NJ. P. 252-261.
12. Heathe M. Barbour . & W. Davidsom . *Clin. Chem.* 34 (1988) 2103 Mg 10 MA 230702
13. Lessani, H. & H. Marschner. 1978. Relation between salt tolerance and long-distance transport of sodium and chloride in various crop species. *Aust J. Plant Physiol*, 5: 27-37
14. Levitt, J. 1980. Salt and ion stresses. Response of plant to environmental stresses. Academic press , NewYork , Vol II P:365-488.
15. Liloyd, J.,P. E. Kriedemann, & J. P. Syvertsen. 1987. Gas exchange, water relations, and ion concentration of leaves of salt-stressed 'Valencia' orange, *Citrus sinensis* (L). Osbeck. *Austral. J. Plant Physiol.*14:387-396

:

16. Marin, L., M. Benlloch, & R. Fernandez-Escobar. 1995. Screening of olive cultivars for salt tolerance. *Scientia Hort.* 64:113-116.
17. Page, A. L.; R. H. Miller & D. R. Keeney. 1982. *Methods of soil analysis*. second edition, American society of Agronomy, Inc. pub. Medison Wisconsin USA P. 733.
18. Staples, R. C. & G. H. Toenniessen. 1984. *Salinity tolerance in plants*. John Wiley & sons. pp" 443.
19. Tattini, M., P. Bertoni, & S. Caselli. 1992. Genotypic responses of olive plants to sodium chloride. *J. Plant Nutr.* 15: 1465-1485.
20. Tattini, M., R. Gucci, M. A. Coradeschi, C. Ponzio, & J. D. Eward. 1995. Growth, gas exchange and ion content in *Olea europea* plants during salinity stress and subsequent relief. *Physiol. Plant.* 95: 203-210.
21. Tattini, M., C. Ponzio, M. A. Coradeschi, R. Tafani, & M. L. Traversi. 1994. Mechanisms of salt tolerance in olive plants. *Acta Hort.*356:181-184