

GPS -

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- پردیس دانشکده‌های فنی - دانشگاه تهران

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GPS

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- [] (GALILEO GLONASS GPS) GNSS

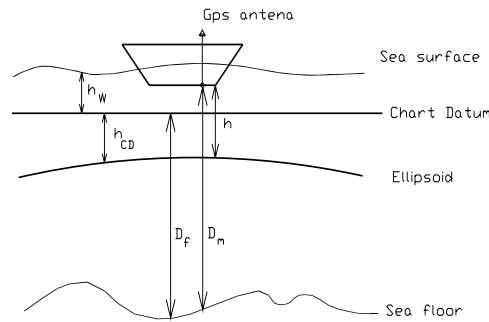
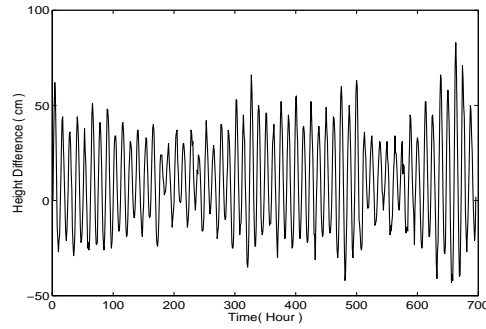
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GPS

GPS

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GPS

$$\nabla\Delta\Phi = \nabla\Delta\rho + \nabla\Delta d\rho + \lambda\nabla\Delta N + \nabla\Delta d_{trop} - \nabla\Delta d_{ion} + \varepsilon_\Phi$$

$$D_f = D_m - (h - h_{CD})$$

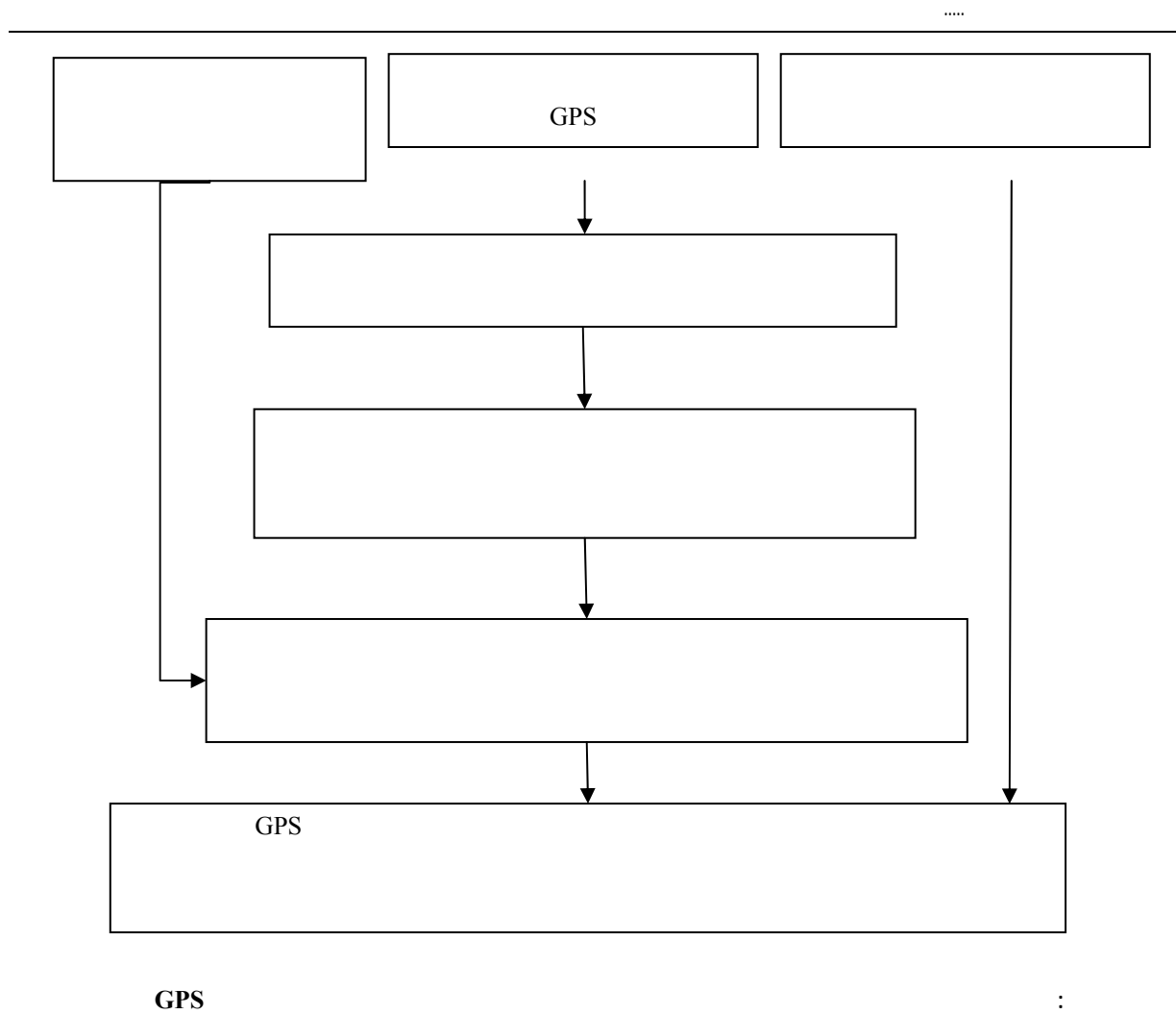
$$D_f = D_m - (h - h_{CD}) - h_w$$

$$L_2 - L_1$$

GPS

IHO

$$\nabla\Delta\Phi = \nabla\Delta\rho + \lambda \cdot \nabla\Delta N + \varepsilon$$



$$\min_{a,b} \|y - Aa - Bb\|_{Q_y}^2, \quad a \in \mathbb{Z}^n, b \in \mathbb{R}^p \quad (1)$$

$$y = Aa + Bb + e \quad (2)$$

(Rover)

$$\hat{a} \quad \hat{b}$$

$$\min_{a,b} \|y - Aa - Bb\|_{Q_y}^2, \quad a \in \mathbb{R}^n, b \in \mathbb{R}^p \quad (3)$$

$$\nabla \Delta N$$

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$\min_a \|\hat{a} - a\|_{Q_a} = \min_a (\hat{a} - a) Q_a^{-1} (\hat{a} - a), a \in \mathbb{Z}^n$

Rover ()

³LAMBDA

[] a

OTF :

b a

[]

$b = \hat{b} - Q_{\hat{a}\hat{a}} Q_a^{-1} (\hat{a} - a)$ ()

$Q_b = Q_{\hat{b}|a} = Q_{\hat{b}} - Q_{\hat{b}\hat{a}} Q_a^{-1} Q_{\hat{a}\hat{b}}$ ()

⁴OTF

L₁

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$h_{CD} = a_0 - 1.1(A_{m_2} + A_{s_2} + A_{k_1} + A_{v_1})$ ()

GPS

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(L₃)

Hopfield

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$\nabla \Delta \left[\frac{f_1 \phi_1 - f_2 \phi_2}{f_1^2 - f_2^2} \right] = \frac{\nabla \Delta \rho}{C} + \nabla \Delta N_{ion} + \varepsilon$ ()

$N_{ion} = f_1 N_1 - f_2 N_2 / f_1^2 - f_2^2$

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$$h(\varphi, \lambda, t) = U_0(\varphi, \lambda) + \sum_{i=1}^n \{U_i(\varphi, \lambda) \cdot \cos(2\pi f_i t) + V_i(\varphi, \lambda) \cdot \sin(2\pi f_i t)\} \quad ()$$

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$$h(\varphi, \lambda, t) \quad ()$$

n t (φ, λ)

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f_i

$$U_i(\varphi, \lambda), V_i(\varphi, \lambda), U_0(\varphi, \lambda)$$

IHO

Bi-Linear

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$$\begin{aligned} U_0(\varphi, \lambda) &= a_0^0 + a_1^0\varphi + a_2^0\lambda + a_3^0\varphi\lambda \\ U_i(\varphi, \lambda) &= a_0^i + a_1^i\varphi + a_2^i\lambda + a_3^i\varphi\lambda \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, n) \\ V_i(\varphi, \lambda) &= b_0^i + b_1^i\varphi + b_2^i\lambda + b_3^i\varphi\lambda \end{aligned}$$

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$$a_k^0, a_k^i, b_k^i \quad ()$$

(φ, λ)

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$$h_{CD}(\varphi, \lambda) = U_0(\varphi, \lambda) - \left[\sum_{i=1}^4 \sqrt{U_i(\varphi, \lambda)^2 + V_i(\varphi, \lambda)^2} \right] \quad ()$$

GPS

$$U_0(\varphi, \lambda) \quad ()$$

$$U_i(\varphi, \lambda), V_i(\varphi, \lambda)$$

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$$h_{CD}(\varphi, \lambda)$$

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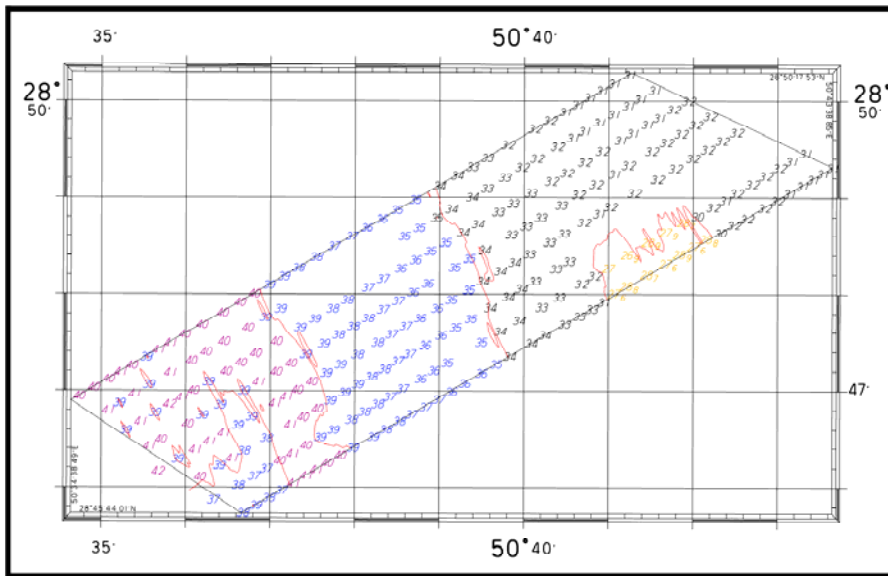
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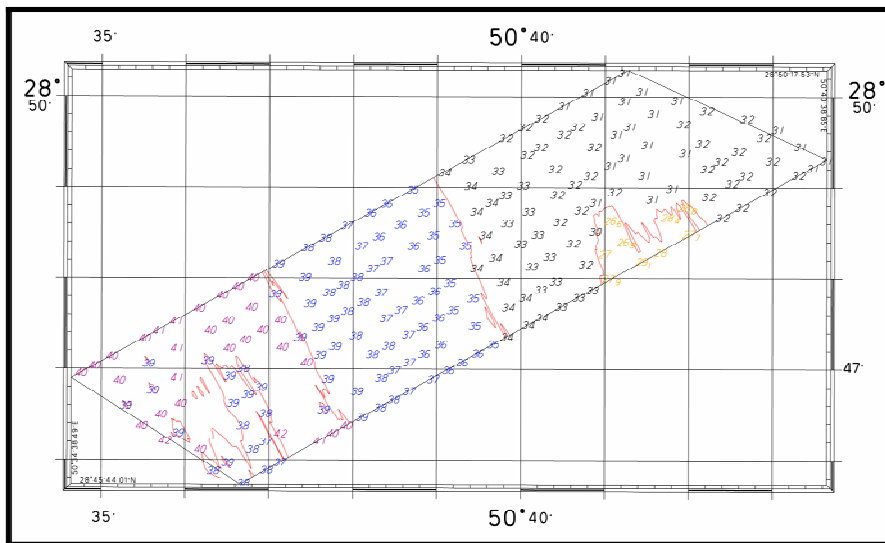
ERS

JASON1

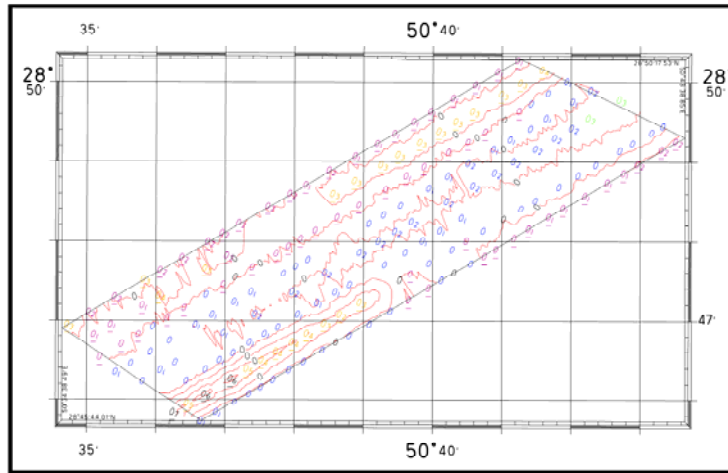
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(IHO

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- 1 - International Hydrography Organization (IHO)
- 2 - Integer Least Square
- 3 - Least-squares Ambiguity Decorrelation Adjustment (LAMBDA)
- 4 - On The Fly (OTF)
- 5 - Draught