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LQR

- LQR - - :

(SMC)

(LQR)

(MPC)

H_2 H_∞

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[-] (LQR)
(MPC)

(SMC)

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$$M\ddot{x}(t) + C\dot{x}(t) + Kx(t) = -ME\ddot{X}_g(t) + Du(t) \quad (1)$$

$$x = [x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n]^T \quad [2]$$

$\begin{matrix} n \\ K & C & M \end{matrix}$

$\begin{matrix} \ddot{X}_g & n \times n \\ n \times 1 & E \end{matrix}$

$$D_{n \times m} \quad m \quad u(t) \quad (2)$$

z

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$$\dot{Z}(t) = AZ(t) + Bu(t) + Hf(t) \quad (3)$$

$$Z(t) = [x(t) \quad \dot{x}(t)]^T \quad (4)$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & I \\ -M^{-1}K & -M^{-1}C \end{bmatrix} \quad [5]$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ M^{-1}D \end{bmatrix} \quad (6)$$

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -E \end{bmatrix} \quad (7)$$

$$f(t) = \ddot{X}_g(t) \quad (8)$$

LQR
LQR

LQR

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$$\dot{Z}(t) = A Z(t) + B u(t)$$

q

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LQR

J

LQR

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$$J = \int_0^{\infty} [Z^T(t) Q Z(t) + u^T(t) R u(t) + 2Z^T(t) N u(t)] dt$$

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N R Q

R Q

J

J

G

u(t)

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$$u(t) = -\frac{1}{2} R^{-1} (B^T P + N^T) Z(t) = -G Z(t)$$

$$= -\begin{bmatrix} G_x & G_k \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x(t) \\ \dot{x}(t) \end{bmatrix}$$

dx ()

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$$\int_{x(0)}^{x(t_k)} \ddot{x}(t)^T M dx + \int_{x(0)}^{x(t_k)} \dot{x}(t)^T C dx + \int_{x(0)}^{x(t_k)} x(t)^T K dx$$

$$= -\int_{x(0)}^{x(t_k)} E^T M \ddot{x}_g(t) dx + \int_{x(0)}^{x(t_k)} u(t)^T D^T dx$$

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$$A^T P + P A - (P B + N) R^{-1} (B^T P + N^T) + Q = 0$$

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$$+ + = Q$$

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$$dx = \dot{x}(t) dt$$

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[-] R Q

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$$\int_{t=0}^{t=t_k} \ddot{x}(t)^T M \dot{x}(t) dt +$$

$$\int_{t=0}^{t=t_k} \dot{x}(t)^T C \dot{x}(t) dt + \int_{t=0}^{t=t_k} x(t)^T K \dot{x}(t) dt$$

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Z

$$Q = q \begin{bmatrix} K & 0 \\ 0 & M \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R = I, N = 0$$

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$$= \int_{t=0}^{t=t_k} \left(\frac{d}{dt} Z^T(t) \right) Q^* Z(t) dt$$

R Q

q

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$$N^* = D_{n \times m} \begin{bmatrix} I & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{m \times 2n} \quad ()$$

$$Q^* = \begin{bmatrix} K & C \\ 0 & M \end{bmatrix}$$

$$t_{k+1} \quad t_k \quad : \quad ()$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} Z^T(t) \hat{Q} Z(t) \Big|_{t_k}^{t_{k+1}} + u(t)^T N^* Z(t) \Big|_{t_k}^{t_{k+1}} \quad ()$$

$$\int \left(\frac{d}{dt} Z^T(t) \right) Q^* Z(t) dt = Z^T(t) Q^* Z(t) - \int Z^T(t) Q^* \left(\frac{d}{dt} Z(t) \right) dt \quad ()$$

$$J = \int_{t=0}^{\infty} (Z^T(t) Q Z(t) + 2u(t)^T N Z(t)) dt$$

$$Q = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} K & C \\ C & M \end{bmatrix} \quad N = \frac{1}{2} D_{n \times m} \begin{bmatrix} I & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{m \times 2n} \quad ()$$

$$= \int \left(\frac{d}{dt} Z^T(t) \right) Q^* Z(t) dt = \frac{1}{2} Z^T(t) Q^* Z(t) \quad ()$$

$$\text{LQR} \quad () \quad ()$$

$$\text{R} \quad ()$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} Z^T(t) \hat{Q} Z(t)$$

$$\text{LQR} \quad ()$$

$$\text{R} \quad ()$$

$$\hat{Q}$$

$$J = \lim_{R \rightarrow 0} \int_0^{\infty} [Z^T(t) Q Z(t) + u^T(t) R u(t) + 2Z^T(t)^T N u(t)] dt \quad ()$$

$$\hat{Q} = \begin{bmatrix} K & C \\ C & M \end{bmatrix} \quad ()$$

$$\bar{Z}(t) = GZ(t) + Hu(t) \quad ()$$

$$J = \int_0^{\infty} [\bar{Z}^T(t) \bar{Q} \bar{Z}(t) + u^T(t) \bar{R} u(t)] dt \quad ()$$

$$- \int u(t)^T D^T dx = - \int u(t)^T D^T \dot{x}(t) dt$$

$$Q = G^T \bar{Q} G$$

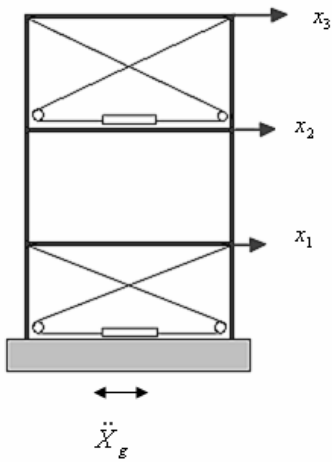
$$R = H^T \bar{Q} H + \bar{R}$$

$$N = G^T \bar{Q} H \quad ()$$

$$= -u(t)^T D x(t) \Big|_{t_k}^{t_{k+1}} = -u(t)^T N^* Z(t) \Big|_{t_k}^{t_{k+1}} \quad ()$$

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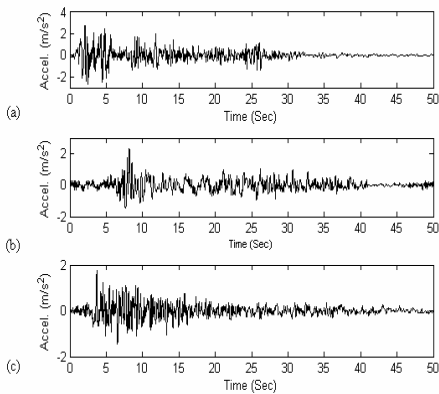
$$\bar{Q} \quad \bar{R}$$

() LQR

$$: [\quad] \quad R$$

$$Q - NR^{-1}N \geq 0$$

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$$[\quad]$$

((: :

$$\frac{m}{s^2} \quad ($$

R Q

$$M = \begin{bmatrix} 200.4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 200.4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 178 \end{bmatrix} [kg]$$

LQR

$$[\quad - \quad -]$$

$$K = \begin{bmatrix} 238.932 & -119.466 & 0 \\ -119.466 & 238.932 & -119.466 \\ 0 & -119.466 & 119.466 \end{bmatrix} [kN/m]$$

$$Q_1 = 10^{q_i} \begin{bmatrix} K & 0 \\ 0 & M \end{bmatrix} \quad Q_2 = 10^{q_i} \begin{bmatrix} I & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Q_3 = 10^{q_i} \begin{bmatrix} I & 0 \\ 0 & I \end{bmatrix} \quad Q_4 = 10^{q_i} \begin{bmatrix} K & C \\ C & M \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R = I, N = 0$$

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 264.99 & -78.09 & -16.08 \\ -78.09 & 246.89 & -92.15 \\ -16.08 & -92.15 & 162.02 \end{bmatrix} [N \cdot sec/m]$$

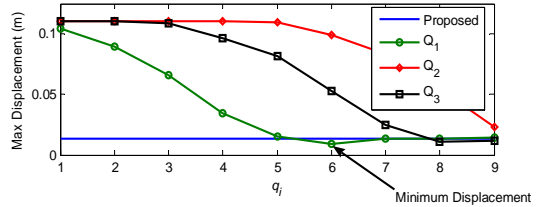
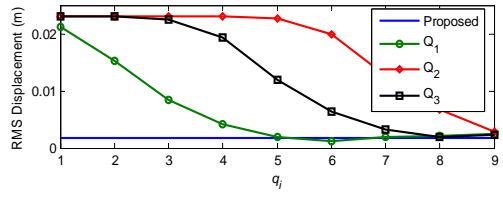
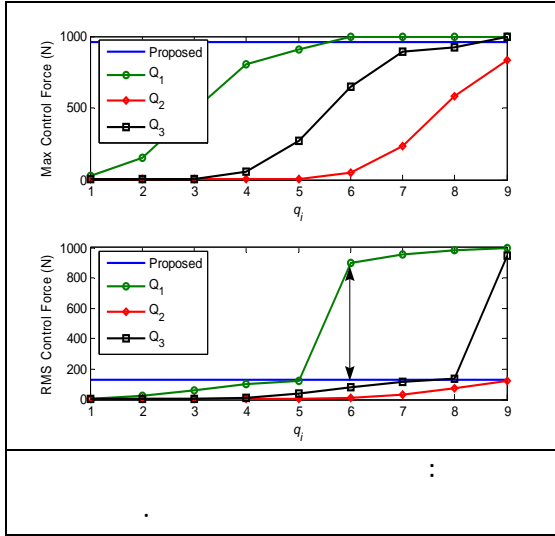
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$$0 \quad I \quad ()$$

$$1000 \quad (N)$$

$$Q_4 \quad Q_1$$

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 $(q_i=6)$ Q_1



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() q_i

$(q_i=6)$ LQR Q_1

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$(q_i=6)$ Q_1

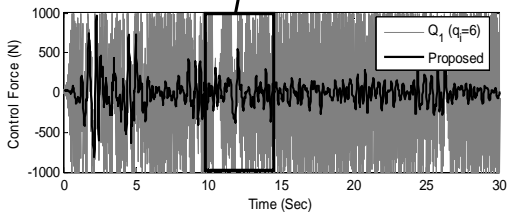
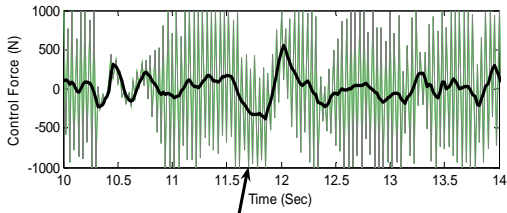
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$(q_i=6)$ Q_1

$(q_i=6)$ Q_1



Q_1

$(q_i=6)$

$(q_i=6)$ Q_1

$(q_i=6)$ Q_1

Q_1

$(q_i \geq 6)$

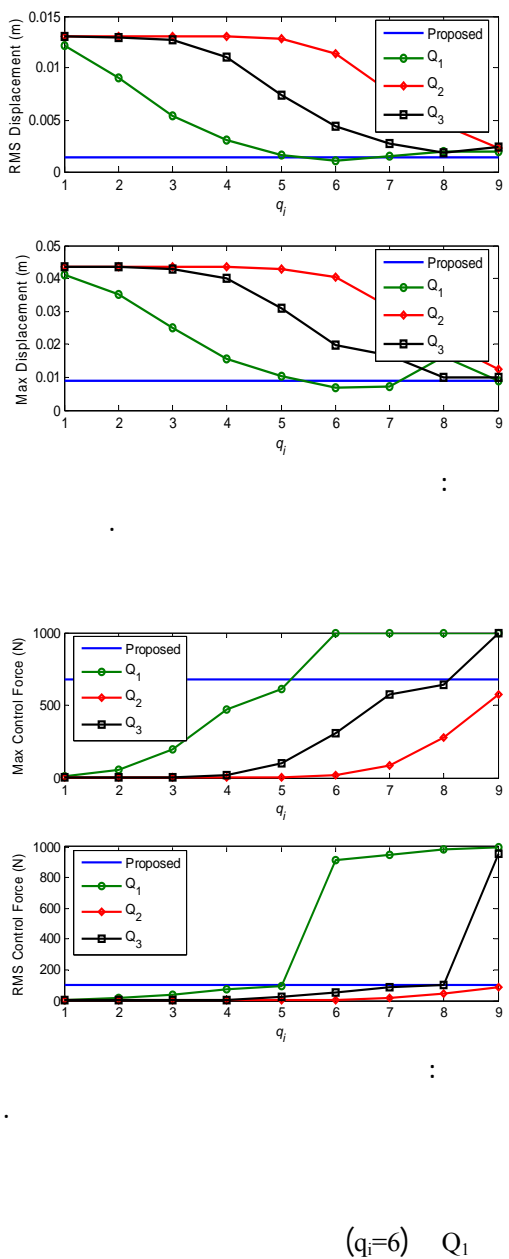
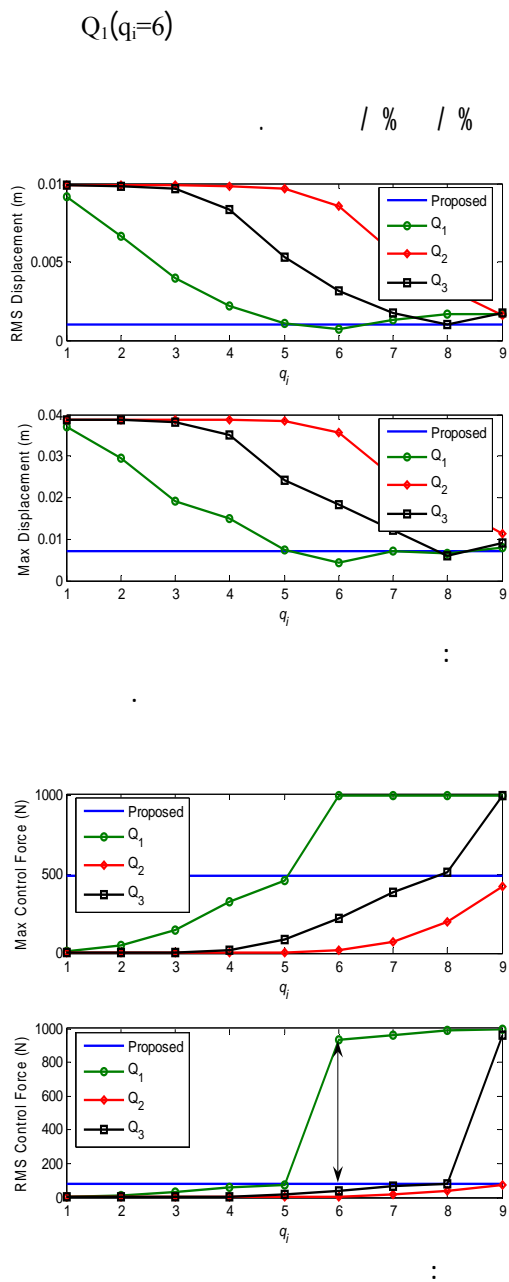
Q_1 $(q_i=6)$

(-)

Q_1

$(q_i=6)$ Q_1

$(q_i=5)$



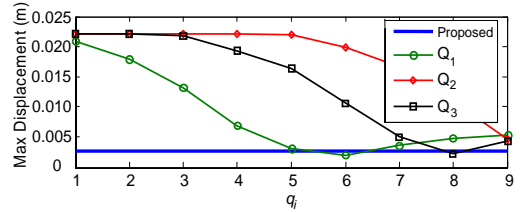
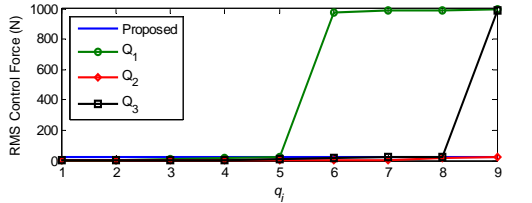
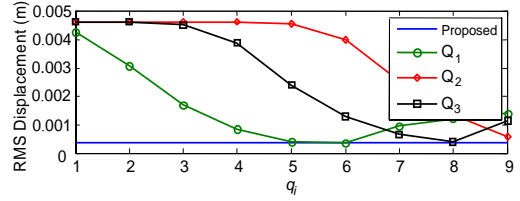
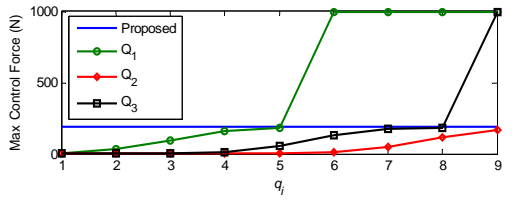
$(q_i=6) Q_1$

Bang-Bang

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$Q_1(q_i=6)$

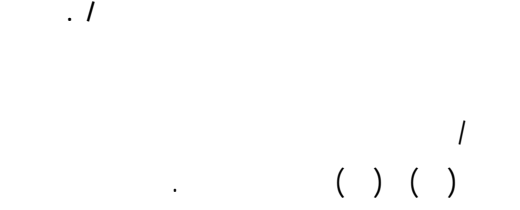
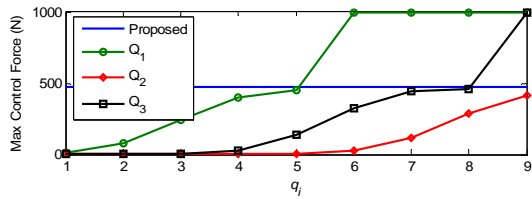
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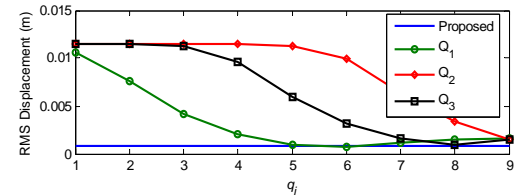
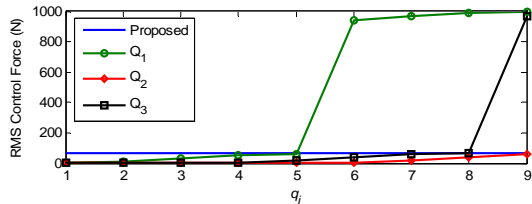
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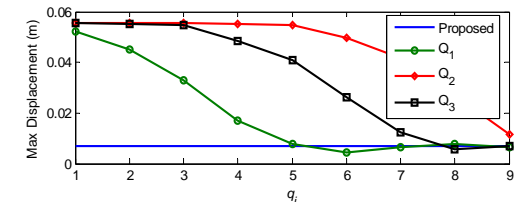
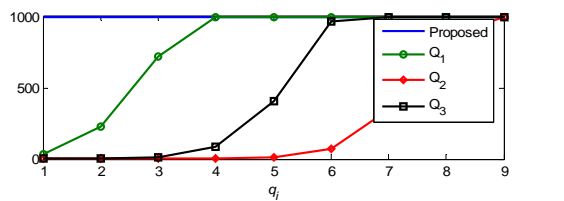
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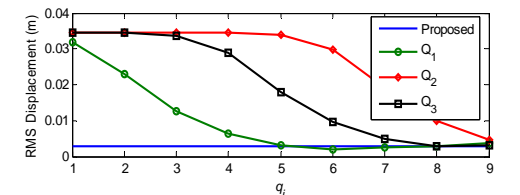
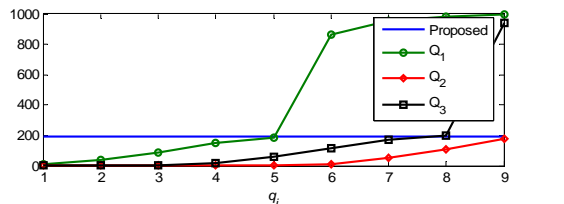
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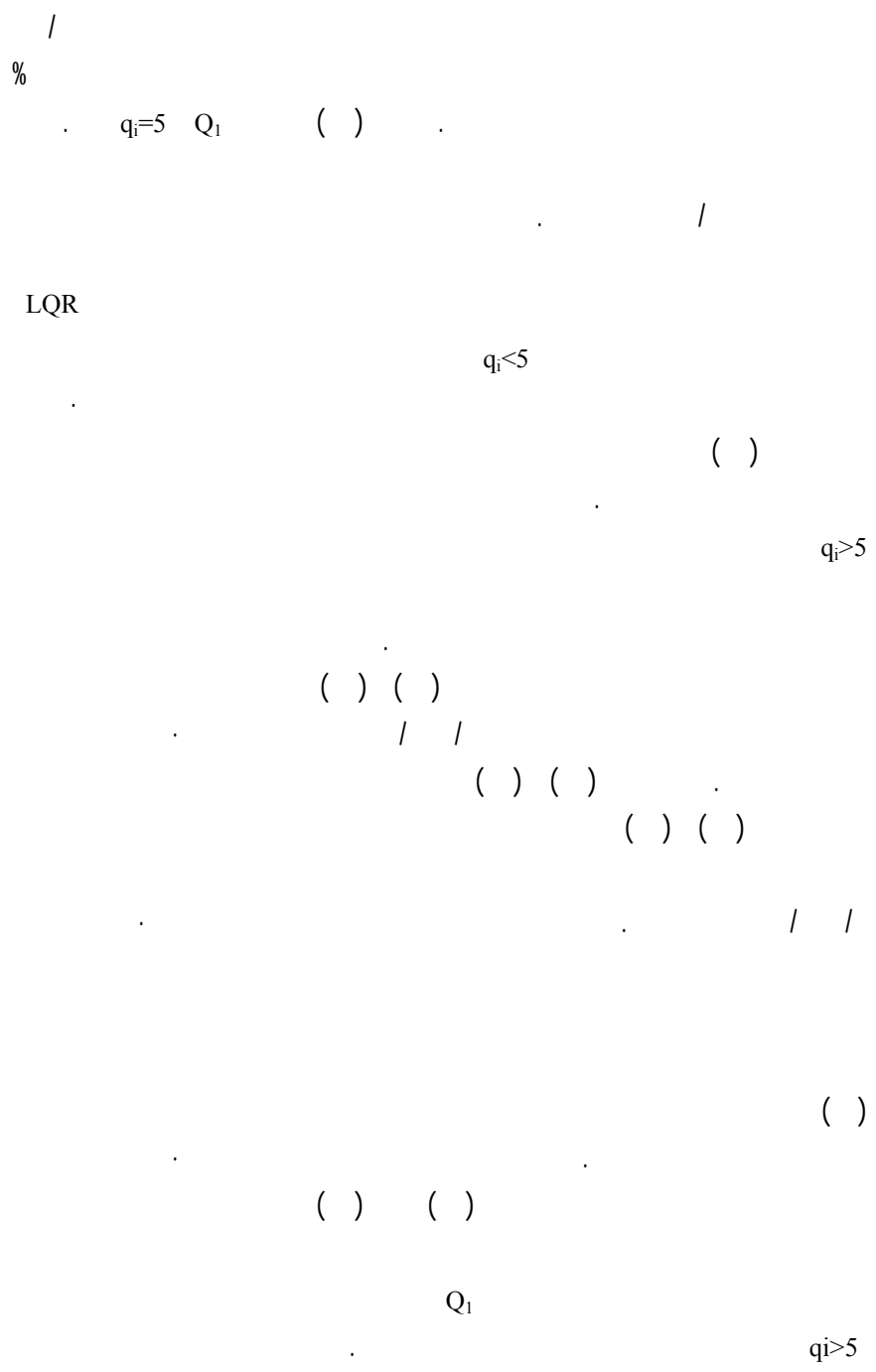
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- 1 - On Line
 - 2 - Sliding Mode Control
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