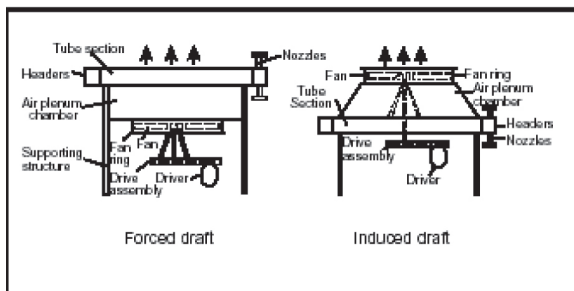


پژوهش‌نفت

سال بیستم
شماره ۶۱
صفحه ۴۷-۳۹، ۱۳۸۹

zoghiat@ripi.ir

چکیده



1. Overall Heat Transfer Coefficient
2. Finned Tubes

(HTE)

$$h_i = \left(\frac{\Delta P_a}{K_o} \right)^a A_o^{-a} \quad (1)$$

$$h_o = \left(\frac{C \Delta P_t}{K_i} \right)^b A_o^{-b} \quad (2)$$

$$C_{11} A_o - C_{12} A_o^a - C_{13} A_o^b - C R_D = 0 \quad (3)$$

Polley

$$C_{11} = \frac{\Delta T_{LM}}{Q} \quad (4)$$

$$C_{12} = \left(\frac{K_o}{\Delta P_a} \right)^a \quad (5)$$

$$C_{13} = \left(\frac{K_i C}{\Delta P_t} \right)^b \quad (6)$$

(HTFS) ACOL6.2

ACOL 6.2

$$Q = U A_o \Delta T_{LM} \quad (7)$$

$$A_o = \frac{Q}{\Delta T_{LM}} \left[\frac{1}{h_o} + \frac{C}{h_i} + C R_D \right] \quad (8)$$

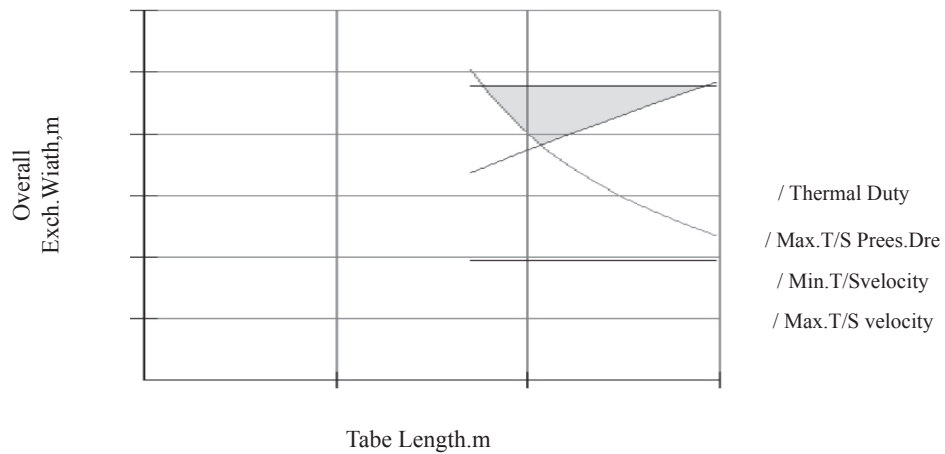
$$C = \frac{\left[d_r s + \frac{(d_o^2 - d_r^2)}{2} + d_o t \right]}{d_i (s + t)} \quad (9)$$

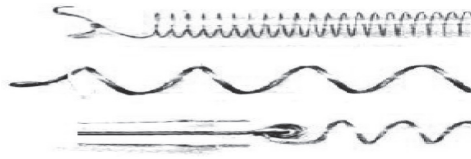
ACOL

ACOL 6.2

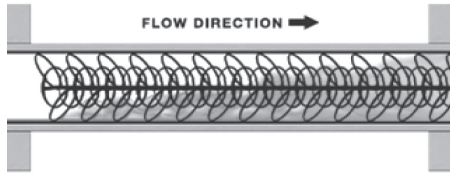
ACOL 6.2[HTFS]		
		[°C]
/		[Pa]
$\frac{1}{T}$	$\frac{1}{T}$	[kPa] /
/	/	[W/m°C]
	/	[W/m°C]
	/	[m']
/ * /	/ * /	L*W [m]
		N_t

/	/	[kg/sec]
	/	[kg/m³]
/	/	[kJ/kg °C]
/	/	[W/m°C]
/	/	[cP]
	/	[°C]
	/	[°C]
/	-	[m²°C/W]
		[Pa]
	/	[mm]
	/	[mm]
	/	[mm]
	/	[mm]
	/	[mm]





(Turbotal Fixotal Spirelf :)



Tube Insert

ACOL

)

(

(HTE¹ Technology)

)

(

() ()

1. Heat Transfer Enhancement
2. Tube Insert
3. Shear Stress

$$C_{12} = \left(\frac{K_0}{\Delta P_a} \right)^{\frac{\beta}{3+\beta_2}} \quad ()$$

$$C_{13} = C_{14} \left(\frac{K_1}{\Delta P_t} \right)^{\frac{\dot{n}}{3+y}} \quad ()$$

$$C_{14} = \frac{d_r s + \frac{D_o^2 - d_r^2}{2} + D_o t}{d_i(s+t)} \quad ()$$

$$K_0 = \frac{C_4}{C_3 C_1^{\frac{\beta}{3+\beta_2}}} \quad ()$$

$$K_1 = \frac{C_2 \cdot C_5}{C_6^{\frac{3+y}{\dot{n}}}} \quad ()$$

$$C_1 = \alpha \frac{K_{f,Air}^{1-\lambda} C_{p,Air}^{\lambda}}{d_r^{1-\beta} \mu_{Air}^{1-\beta}} (s/l)^{\eta_1} (s/t)^{\eta_2} \quad ()$$

$$C_2 = \frac{z}{2\rho d_i^{-y} \mu_{Air}^y} \quad ()$$

$$C_3 = \frac{\pi G}{s+t} \cdot \frac{\frac{D_o^2 - d_r^2}{2} + t D_o + s d_r}{P_t - d_r - \frac{2lt}{s+t}} \quad ()$$

$$C_4 = \frac{\alpha_1 \mu_p^{-\beta_2} d_r^{\beta_2 - \eta_3}}{\rho_p P_t^{-\eta_3}} \quad ()$$

$$C_5 = \frac{1}{4G_p} \quad ()$$

$$C_6 = \frac{\dot{m} K_{f,p} Pr_p^w}{d_i^{1-\dot{n}} \mu_p^{\dot{n}}} \quad ()$$

$$() () ()$$

$$Nu_{Air} = \frac{h_o d_r}{K_{f,Air}} = \alpha Re_{Air}^{\beta} Pr_{Air}^{\lambda} (s/l)^{\eta_1} (s/t)^{\eta_2} \quad ()$$

$$fr = \frac{\Delta P_a \rho_{Air}}{n_r G_m} = \alpha_1 Re_{Air}^{\beta_2} (P_t/d_r)^{\eta_3} \quad ()$$

$$Re_{Air} = \frac{d_r G_m}{\mu_{Air}} \quad ()$$

$$Pr_{Air} = \frac{C_{p,Air} \mu_{Air}}{K_{f,Air}} \quad ()$$

$$: () ()$$

$$\alpha = 0.134, \beta = 0.686, \lambda = 0.333, \\ \eta_1 = 0.2, \eta_2 = 0.1134, \alpha_1 = 18.93, \\ \beta_2 = -0.316, \eta_3 = -0.927$$

$$Nu_p = \frac{h_i d_i}{K_{f,p}} = \dot{m} Re_p^{\dot{n}} Pr_p^w \quad ()$$

$$f_d = \frac{2 \Delta P_t \rho_p d_i}{n_p G_t^2 L} = z Re_p^y \quad ()$$

$$Re_p = \frac{d_i G_t}{\mu_p} \quad ()$$

$$Pr_p = \frac{C_{p,p} \mu_p}{K_{f,p}} \quad ()$$

$$:$$

$$\dot{m} = 0.023, \dot{n} = 0.8, w = 0.333, \\ z = 0.184, y = -0.2$$

$$C_{11} A_0 - C_{12} A_0^{\frac{\beta}{\beta_2+3}} - C_{13} A_0^{\frac{\dot{n}}{3+y}} - C_{14} R_D = 0 \quad ()$$

$$C_{11} = \frac{\Delta T_{LM}}{Q} \quad ()$$

1. Dittus-Boelter
2. Fanning-Blasius
3. Plain Tube

	/	
HiTRAN		
		[m]
/	/	[m]
/	/	[w/m ² °c]
/	/	[m/sec]
/	/	[°c]
*	*	
	/	[kw]
/ * /	/ * /	[m*m]
/	/	[m ²]
/	/	[m ²]
		[kpa]
		[kg]

1. Capital Cost
2. Operating Cost
3. Fouling
4. Pour Point

[]

HTE

[m]	:	p_t							
[w]	:	Q		[m ²]	:	A_o			
	:	Re_{Air}		$\left[\frac{J}{kg \cdot ^\circ C}\right]$:	$C_{p,Air}$			
	:	Re_p		$\left[\frac{J}{kg \cdot ^\circ C}\right]$:	$C_{p,p}$			
[m]	:	s			:	$C_{L..6}$			
[m]	:	t			[m]	:	D_o		
[pa]	:	ΔP_a		[m]	:	d_r			
[pa]	:	ΔP_l		[m]	:	d_i			
[°C]	:	ΔT_{LM}			:	f_r	f_d		
[pa.sec]	:	μ_{Air}		$\left[\frac{kg}{m^2 \cdot sec}\right]$:	G_m			
[pa.sec]	:	μ_p		$\left[\frac{kg}{m^2 \cdot sec}\right]$:	G_t			
$\left[\frac{kg}{m^3}\right]$:	ρ_{Air}			:	h_o			
$\left[\frac{kg}{m^3}\right]$:	ρ_p			$\left[\frac{W}{m^2 \cdot ^\circ C}\right]$:	h_i		
$= \alpha, \beta, \eta_1, \eta_2, \beta_2, \eta_3, \dot{m}, \dot{n}, w, z, y$				$\left[\frac{W}{m^2 \cdot ^\circ C}\right]$					
h_o	A_o	-		$\left[\frac{W}{m \cdot ^\circ C}\right]$					
h_o	A_o			$\left[\frac{W}{m \cdot ^\circ C}\right]$					
						[m]	:	l	
						[m]	:	L	

Young - Briggs

$$Nu = \frac{h_o d_r}{K_f} = 0.134 Re^{0.681} Pr^{0.333} \left(\frac{s}{l}\right)^{0.2} \left(\frac{s}{t}\right)^{0.1134}$$

1. Capital Cost
2. Operating Cost
3. Fouling
4. Bundle

(-)
 n_R
 n_p
 Nu_p
 Nu_{Air}
 Pr_p
 Pr_{Air}

$$C_1 = 0.134 \frac{k_{air}^{0.667} C_p^{0.333}}{d_r^{0.319} \mu^{0.348}} \left(\frac{s}{l}\right)^{0.2} \left(\frac{s}{t}\right)^{0.1134} \quad (-)$$

$$\Delta P = K_o A_o h_o^{3.941} \quad (-)$$

$$K_o = \frac{C_4}{C_3 C_1^{3.941}} \quad (-)$$

$$h_i A_i \quad (-)$$

Polley

Dituss Boltes
Faning Blusius

$$Nu = \frac{h_i d_i}{K_i} = 0.023 Re^{0.8} Pr^{0.333} \quad (-)$$

$$f = \frac{2\Delta P_i \rho d_i}{n_p G_i^2 L} = 0.184 Re^{-0.2} \quad (-)$$

$$Re = \frac{d_i G_i}{\mu} \quad (-)$$

$$\Delta P = C_5 \frac{n_p L}{d_i} G_i^{1.8} \quad (-)$$

$$C_5 = \frac{0.092}{\rho d_i^{0.2} \mu^{-0.2}} \quad (-)$$

$$n_p G_i \quad (-)$$

$$G_i = \frac{G}{a_{jf}} \quad (-)$$

$$a_{jf} = \frac{\pi n_i d_i^2}{4n_n} \quad (-)$$

$$f = \frac{\Delta P_a \rho}{n_r G_m} = 18.93 Re^{-0.316} \left(\frac{P_t}{d_r}\right)^{-0.927} \quad (-)$$

$$Re \quad (-)$$

$$Re = \frac{d_r G_m}{\mu} \quad (-)$$

$$G_m \quad (-)$$

$$G_m = \frac{\rho v}{a_{face}} \quad (-)$$

$$a_{face} = L.W. \left(1 - \frac{d_r}{P_t} - \frac{2lt}{P_t(s+t)}\right) \quad (-)$$

$$A_o = \frac{n\pi L W}{P_t(s+t)} \left(\frac{d_o^2 - d_r^2}{2} + td_o + sd_r\right) \quad (-)$$

$$(-) (-) (-)$$

$$n_r = \frac{A_o G_m}{C_3} \quad (-)$$

$$C_3 = \frac{\pi G}{s+t} \left[\frac{\left(\frac{d_o^2 - d_r^2}{2} + td_o + sd_r\right)}{P_t - d_r - \frac{2lt}{(s+t)}} \right] \quad (-)$$

$$\Delta P_f = \frac{C_4 A_o G_m^{2.684}}{C_3} \quad (-)$$

$$C_4 = \frac{18.93 \mu^{0.316} d_r^{0.611}}{P_t^{0.927} \rho} \quad (-)$$

$$G_m = \left(\frac{h_o}{C_1}\right)^{1.468} \quad (-)$$

$$(-) C_1 (-)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 h_i = C_7 G_t^{0.8} \quad (-) \quad G_t = \frac{4n_p G}{\pi n_i d_i^2} \quad (-) \\
 : \quad C_7 \\
 C_7 = \frac{0.023 K_f \text{Pr}^{0.333}}{d_i^{0.2} \mu^{0.8}} \quad (-) \quad : \quad (-) \\
 : \quad (-) \quad A_i = \pi d_i n_i L \quad (-) \\
 G_t = \left(\frac{h_i}{C_7} \right)^{1.25} \quad (-) \quad (-) \quad (-) \\
 (-) \quad (-) \quad : \quad (-) \\
 \frac{n_p L}{d_i} = \frac{G_t A_i}{4G} \quad (-) \\
 (-) \quad (-) \\
 : \quad : \\
 \Delta P = K_{il} A_i h_i^{3.5} \quad (-) \quad \Delta P_t = C_5 C_6 A_i G_t^{2.8} \quad (-) \\
 : \quad K_{il} \quad : \quad C_6 \\
 K_{il} = \frac{C_5 C_6}{C_7^{3.5}} \quad (-) \quad C_6 = \frac{1}{4G} = \frac{C_p \Delta t_2}{4Q} \quad (-) \\
 (-) \quad (-) \\
 :
 \end{array}$$

[1] Jegede F.O. & Polley G.T., "Optimum heat exchanger design", Trans. IChemE, Vol. 70, Part A, pp. 133-141, 1992.

[2] Polley G.T., "Application of heat transfer enhancement", www.pinchtechnolgy. com.

[3] Andrew Bailey, Ian Cibbard; "Improving heat exchanger reliability with heat transfer enhancement", Cal Gavin Limited, Process Identification on Engineering Station Road, Alcester Warwickshire. B49 5ET,UK.

[4] Polley G.T., Nasr J. & Terranova A., "Determination and application of the benefits of heat transfer enhancement", Trans IChemE, Vol. 72, Part A, 1994.

[5] McMullan A.S., Vertiech.USA, "Case studies of refinery fouling reduction", Engineering Foundation on "Fouling Mitigation of Industrial Heat Exchanger" 18-23 June 1995, California, USA.

[6] Jafari Nasr M.R and Alaei S.H. , "A new algorithm for design, simulathion and optimization of enhanced air coolers", Journal of Enhanced Heat Transfer, USA, Vol. 14, pp. 147-160, 2007.