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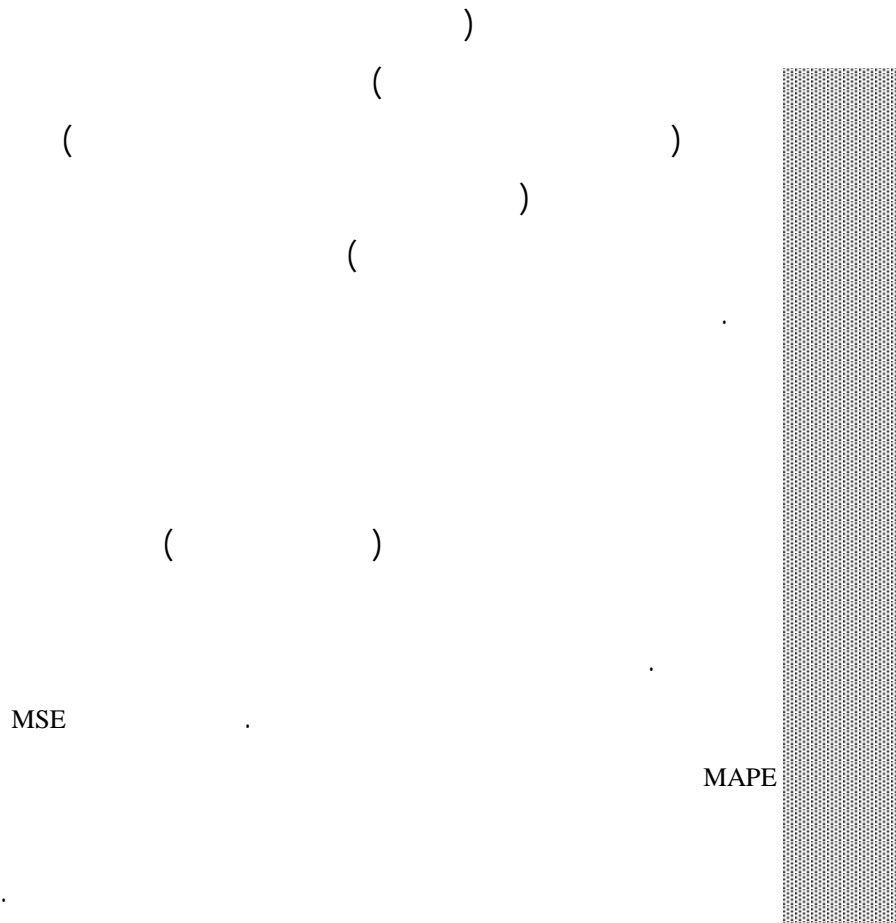
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۱. Artificial Neural Network(A.N.N)
۲. Fuzzy Algorithm
۳. Econometric
۴. Exponential Smoothing
۵. Genetic Algorithm

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- ۱. Delphi
- ۲. Time independent technological Comparison
- ۳. Curve estimation
- ۴. Relevance Tree
- ۵. Morphology Research
- ۷. Chaos Theory
- ۸. Expert System
- ۹. Genetic Algorithm

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۱. Fuzzy logic
۲. Irreducible Degree of Freedom
۳. Dynamic Model
۴. Spectrum analysis
۵. Deterministic Chaos
۶. Random Process

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۳. Artificial Neural Network

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۵. Earning Per Share

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३. Farber and Lapedes

४. Sharda and Patil

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६. Stern

७. Connor Marcus

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GNP

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- ۶. Bates and Granger
- ۷. Newbold
- ۸. Morris
- ۹. Makradiks and Winkler
- ۱۰. Aston
- ۱۱. Clemen and Winkler
- ۱۲. Agno
- ۱۳. Wilton
- ۱۴. Silk and Urbun
- ۱۵. Bop



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Neural-Coefficient Smooth Transition

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(RMSE) (MSE)

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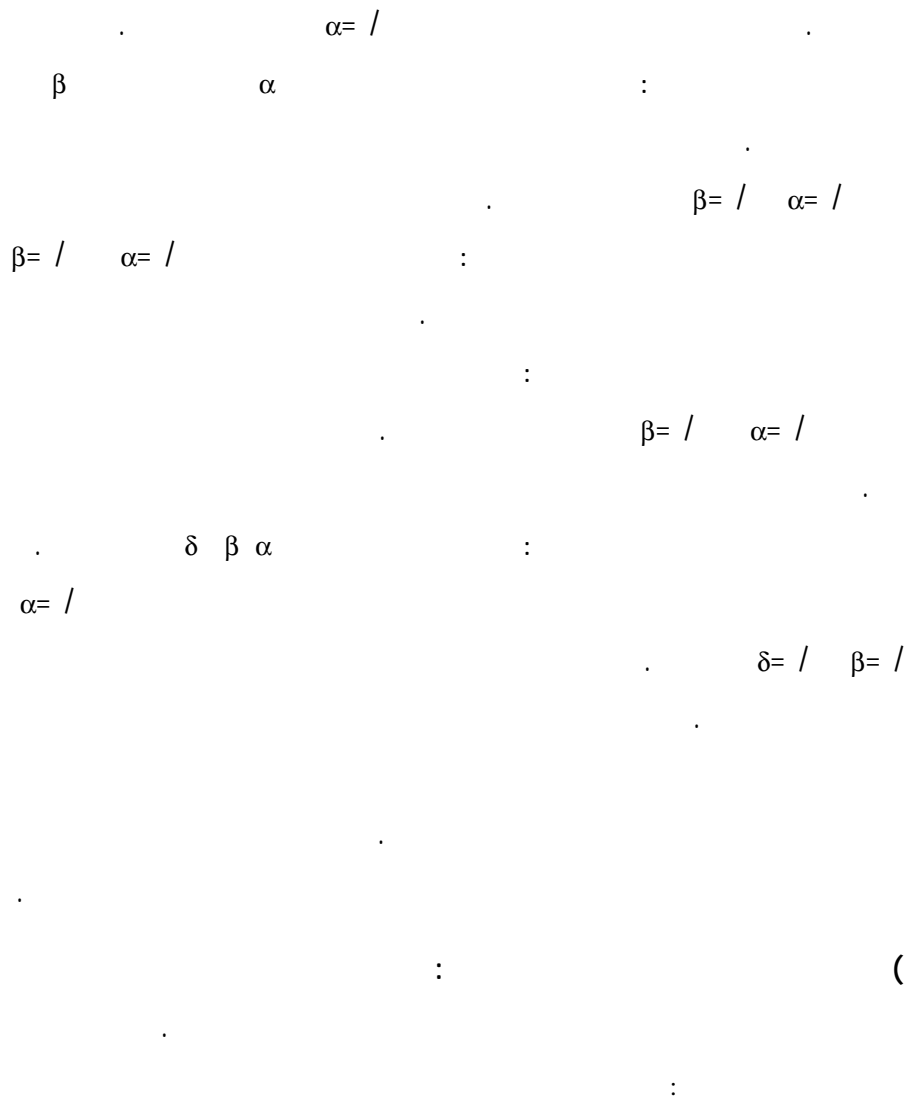
WinNN, MaTLAB, Eviews,

Excel

SPSS, Stategraph

- ۶. Marin E. Bond
- ۷. Hartly Commission Model
- ۸. George Kouris and Colin Robinson
- ۹. Hunington
- ۱۰. Vately
- ۱۱. Rusher
- ۱۲. Pindik





- ١. Holt
- ٢. Custom
- ٣. Damped
- ٤. Trend Analysis
- ٥. Linear Trend
- ٦. Logarithmic T
- ٧. Inverse T
- ٨. Quadratic T

S

MSE R

$$: y = b_0 + b_1 t \Rightarrow y = \frac{b_0}{T} + \frac{b_1}{T} T$$

$$: y = b_0 + b_1 \ln t \Rightarrow y = \frac{b_0}{\ln T} + \frac{b_1}{\ln T} \ln T$$

$$: y = b_0 + b_1 t + b_2 t^2 \Rightarrow y = \frac{b_0}{t} + \frac{b_1}{t} + \frac{b_2}{t^2}$$

$$: y = b_0 \cdot b_1^t \Rightarrow y = \frac{b_0}{(b_1)^t}$$

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ARIMA

- ۱. Cubic
- ۲. Power T
- ۳. Compound T
- ۴. S-Curve T
- ۵. Logistic T
- ۶. Growth T
- ۷. Exponential trend
- ۸. Autoregressive-Integrated Moving Average
- ۹. Normalized
- ۱۰. Stationary
- ۱۱. Kolomogrov- Sminogrov
- ۱۲. Autocorrolation and Partial Corrolation

:

$$Y_t = \phi_1 y_{t-1} + \theta \xi_{t-1} \Rightarrow \phi_1 y_{t-1} + \theta \Delta \xi_{t-1}$$

$$q = P = \text{ARIMA} ( \quad )$$

d =

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$$1) \text{LnOD}_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \text{LnPR}_t + \beta_2 \text{LnGDP}_t - \beta_3 \text{LnOE}_t$$

(D.W = / , (P-V = ) , R = / , R = / )

$$2) \text{LnOD}_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \text{LnPR}_t + \beta_2 \text{LnGDP}_{t-1} + \beta_3 \text{LnOE}_t + \beta_4 \text{LnVAI}$$

$$\text{F}$$

(D.W = / , (P-V = ) , R = / , R = / )

$$3) \text{LnOD}_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \text{LnPR}_t + \beta_2 \text{LnGDP}_t - \beta_3 \text{LnOE}_t$$

$$\text{t F}$$

(D.W = / , (P-V = ) , R = / , R = / )

$$4) \text{LnOD}_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \text{LnPR}_t + \beta_2 \text{LnGDP}_t - \beta_3 \text{LnOE}_t + \beta_4 \text{LnVAI} + \xi_t + \beta_5 \xi_{t-1}$$

(R = / , ( ) R = / , D.W = , P-V = )

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t

: OD<sub>t</sub>

t

: PR<sub>t</sub>



$X_i :$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 (i= \dots ) \quad & x_i \quad x_i, \dots, x_i \quad x_i \quad x_i \dots, x_i \\
 (i= \dots ) \quad & Y_i
 \end{aligned}$$

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	/	/	X <sub>i</sub>
	/	/	X <sub>i</sub>
	/	/	X <sub>i</sub>

$$F= \quad D.w = / \quad R = / \quad ( ) R = /$$



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t	t	B	
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	/	/	X <sub>i</sub>
	/	/	X <sub>i</sub>
	/	/	X <sub>i</sub>
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	/	/	X <sub>i</sub>
	/	/	X <sub>i</sub>

D.w = /      R = /      R = /      F =

GAPE    MAPE    RMSE

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$$1. \text{ RMSE} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{t=1}^n (y_t - \hat{y}_t)^2}{n}}$$

$$2. \text{ MAPE} = \frac{\sum_{t=1}^n |(y_t - \hat{y}_t) / y_t|}{n}$$

$$3. \text{ GAPE} = \text{GeometricMean} \frac{(y_t - \hat{y}_t)}{y_t}$$

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 ( MSE )

GAPE	MAPE	RMSE	
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/	/	/	(x <sub>i</sub> )
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MSE

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\User Interface

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SPSS

EViews MATLAB

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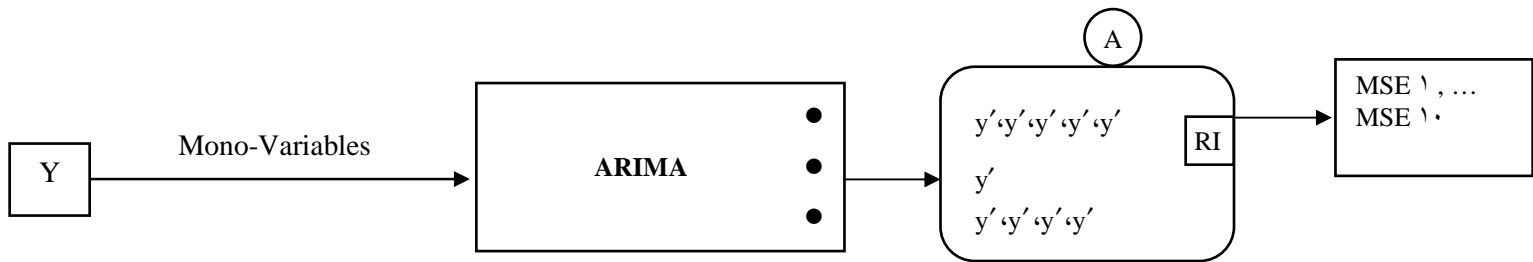
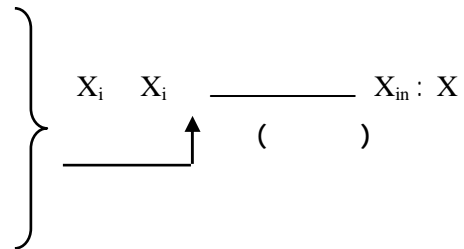
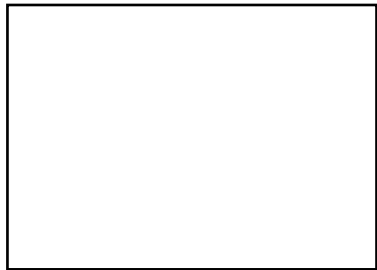
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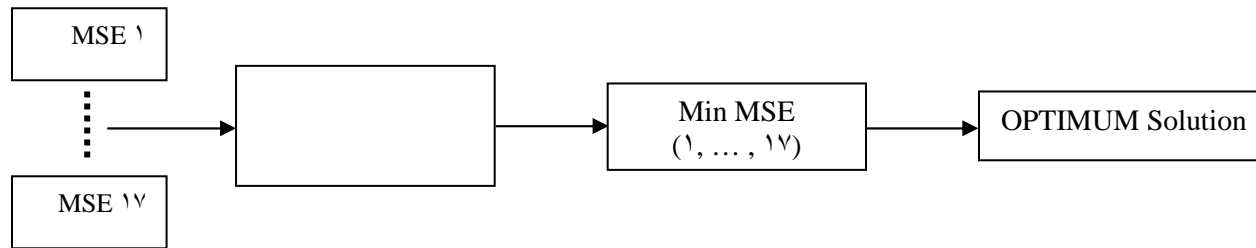
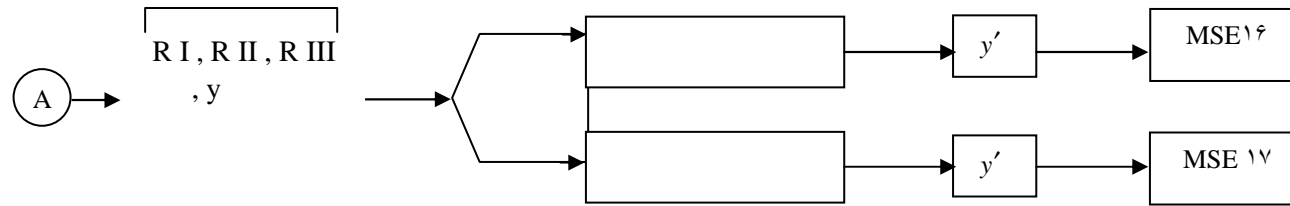
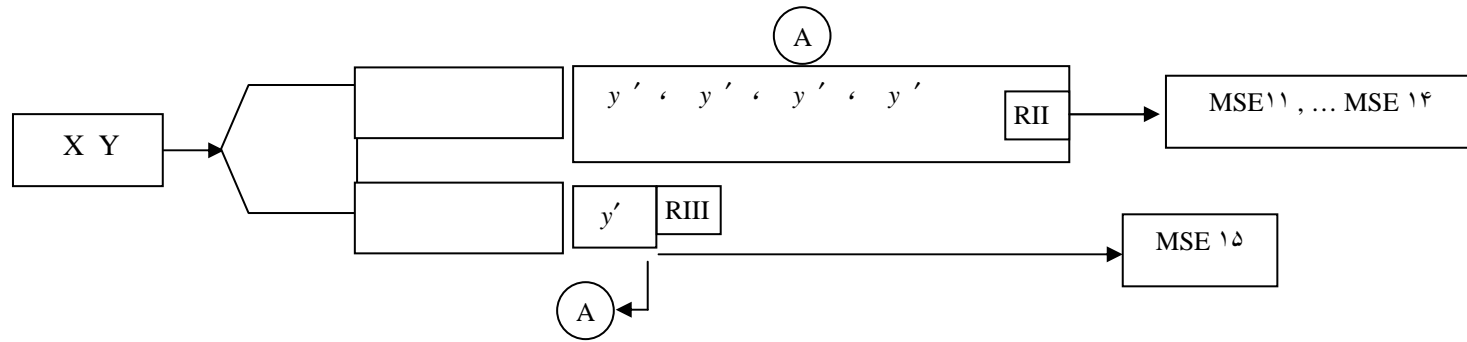
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( )  $y_1 \dots y_N : y$







RMSE

$$\alpha \left( \frac{\dots}{\dots} \right) \dots \left( \frac{\dots}{\dots} \right)$$

( ) RMSE

RMSE

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MPE, GAPE, MAPE

$$F_i = \sum_{i=1}^n W_i x_i$$

$$W_i = \frac{(MSE_i)^{-1}}{\sum_{i=1}^n (MSE_i)^{-1}}$$

١. Mean Absolute percentage error
٢. Geometric Absolute percentage error
٣. Mean percentage error

MSE

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٧. Alvaro, V.(٢٠٠٠); "A Hybrid Linear- Neural Model for Time Series Forecasting", **IEEE Transactions on Neural Network**, V(١١), pp. ١٤٠٢-١٤١٢.

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