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\. Linkage

$$X_i \quad A = \{ \dots, n \}$$

$$X_{ij} \quad i \in \Lambda$$

$$j \in \Lambda \quad i \in \Lambda$$

$$X_i = f_i(X_{v_i}, X_{v_i}, \dots, X_{ii}, \dots, X_{ni}) \quad \forall i \in \Lambda$$

$$f_i : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \forall i \in \Lambda$$

$$f_i = \min\left(\frac{X_{vi}}{a_{vi}}, \frac{X_{vi}}{a_{vi}}, \dots, \frac{X_{ii}}{a_{ii}}, \dots, \frac{X_{ni}}{a_{ni}}\right) \quad \forall i \in \Lambda$$

$$X_{ij} > 0 \quad \forall ij \in \Lambda$$

$$a_{ij} = X_{ij}/X_i \quad \forall i, i \in \Lambda$$

$$X_j \geq 0 \quad \forall j \in \Lambda$$

$$a_{ij} \in [0, 1] \quad \forall ij \in \Lambda$$

$$: \quad i \in \Lambda \quad j \in \Lambda$$

$$X_j(X_i) = a_{ij}X_i$$

$$C_i(P_1, P_2, \dots, P_n, X_i) = \sum_{j \in \Lambda} P_j a_{ij} X_i$$

$$P_j \in \mathbb{R}_+ \quad \forall j \in \Lambda$$

$$j \in \Lambda \quad P_j$$

$$X_i = \sum_{j \in \Lambda} X_{ij} + F_i \quad \forall i \in \Lambda$$

$$X_i = \sum_{j \in \Lambda} a_{ij} X_j + F_i \quad \forall i \in \Lambda$$

1. Non-factorial

2. Functional

$$\begin{pmatrix} F_1 & & \\ & \ddots & \\ & & F_n \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} X_1 \\ \vdots \\ X_n \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} F_1 \\ \vdots \\ F_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X' = (X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n)$$

$$F' = (F_1, F_2, \dots, F_n)$$

$$A = [a_{ij}]$$

$$X = AX + F$$

$$(I - A)X = F$$

$$\vdots \quad (I - A)$$

$$X = (I - A)^{-1}F$$

$$X = (I - A)^{-1}F$$

$$\Delta X = (I - A)^{-1} \Delta F$$

$$\frac{\Delta X_i}{\Delta F_j} = \alpha_{ij}, \quad (I - A)^{-1} = (\alpha_{ij})$$

$i \in \Lambda$

α_{ij}

$j \in \Lambda$

A

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_{ij} = \sum_{i=1}^n x_{ij} / X_j$$

x_{ij}

j

X_j

j

« $\sum_{j=1}^n x_{ij}$ »

j

i

i

j

q

p

$$q = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n r_{ij}}{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n r_{ij}}$$

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$$d_{ij} = \frac{\alpha_{ij}}{\sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_{ij}}$$

$\sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_{ij}$

α_{ij}

«[I-A]⁻¹»

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$(w_i + u_j) / \gamma$

	u_j	w_i	w_i	U_j	$(w_i+u_j)/\gamma$		
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	IO	DD	EE	ISF	ISW	Δx
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