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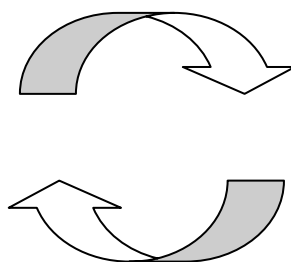
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۱. Roht, (۱۹۹۷).
۲. Ibid, p. ۲۸.
۳. Integrated Development

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(Seibel, ၃၀၀၁)

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၁. ESCAP (၁၉၉၄), p ၁၃-၁၄.
၂. World Bank (၁၉၉၀), p. ၃၀.
၃. Non- governmental Organizations (NGO's)

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۱. Attefeld & Barry (۱۹۹۲), p. ۹۴.
۲. Abrahamson (۱۹۹۷), p. ۳۱.

۱. Escap, (۱۹۹۶), p. ۲.

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۲. Balazs and Podmaniczky (۲۰۰۱).

۳. Uphoff (۱۹۹۱).

۴. Efficiency

۵. Equity

۶. Empowerment

۷. Poverty Trap

۸. UNDP (۲۰۰۲).

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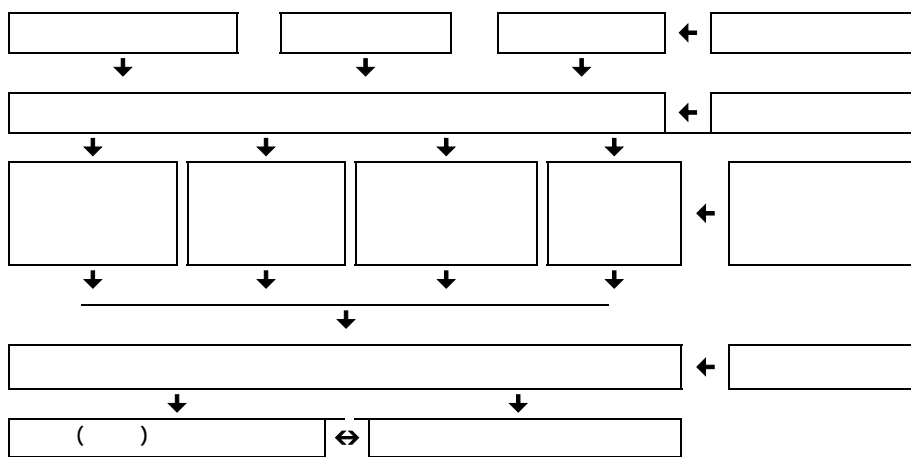
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- ۱. Labour-Intensive
- ۲. Medium- Size

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- ۵. Allen. G. B (۱۹۶۵), pp ۹۲-۹۳.
- ۶. Economic Development
- ۷. Social And Economic Development
- ۸. Political- Social And Economic Development
- ۹. Sustainable Development

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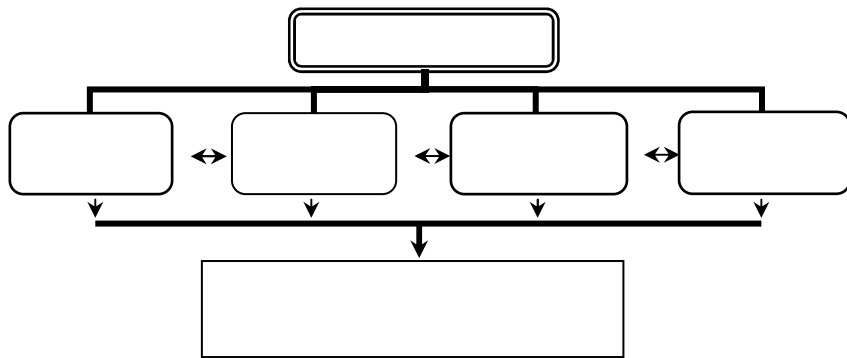


Source: World Bank (a), ۲۰۰۱, P.۵

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۲. World Bank (۲۰۰۱) pp. ۱-۵.

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۱. Sachs (۱۹۹۰), p. ۳۵.
۲. Lütteken and Hagedorn (۲۰۰۱)
۳. Avijit (۱۹۹۸), p. ۹۲.
۴. ESCAP (۱۹۹۶, pp ۲-۳.
۵. International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD).
۶. IFAD (۲۰۰۳).
۷. Local Capacity- building

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۱. Everendilek (۲۰۰۲).

۲. Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP).

۳. ESCAP (۱۹۹۴), p. ۱۳.

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۵. Kavanamur (۱۹۹۹).

- 1. Kavanamur (1994).
- 2. Ghatе (1992).
- 3. IFAD (2002).
- 4. Gramin Bank
- 5. IFAD (2002).
- 6. Local Organizations
- 7. Chowdhury (1990).

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- ۱. Amin (۲۰۰۳), p. ۱۶۰.
- ۲. Safety Net
- ۳. Robert Fogel
- ۴. Fao (۲۰۰۲).
- ۵. RD Instruction (۲۰۰۲).

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1. Robinson (1991-b).

2. IFAD (1992).

3. Robinson (1991).

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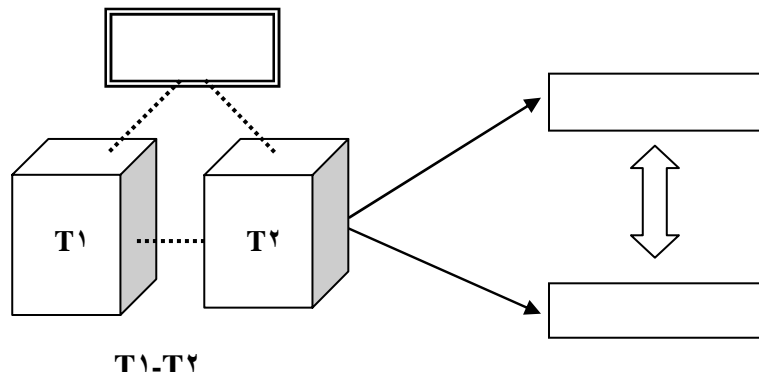
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