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ABAQUS

(FEM)

R3D4

C3D8R

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(ABAQUS/CAE Version 6.4)

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$$\bar{\sigma} = 32.1\bar{\varepsilon}^{0.20} MN/m^2$$

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$$\bar{\sigma} = 32.1(\bar{\varepsilon} + 5 * 10^{-4})^{0.20} MN/m^2$$

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R3D4

C3D8R

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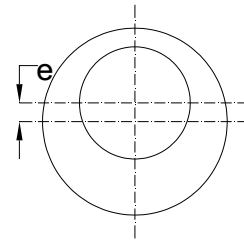
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	ca-1	,		,	,
	ca-2	,		,	,
	ca-3	,		,	,
	ca-4			,	,

$$e\%=(e/R)*100$$

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	sr-1	,		,	,
	sr-2	,		,	,
	sr-3	,		,	,
	sr-4	,		,	,
	sr-5			,	,
	sr-6			,	,

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	cr-1	,		,	,
	cr-2	,		,	,
	cr-3			,	,
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	cr-7			,	,
	cr-8			,	,
	cr-9	,	,	,	,
	cr-10		,	,	,
	cr-11	,		,	,
	cr-12			,	,

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		()			
	sa-1			,	,
	sa-2			,	,

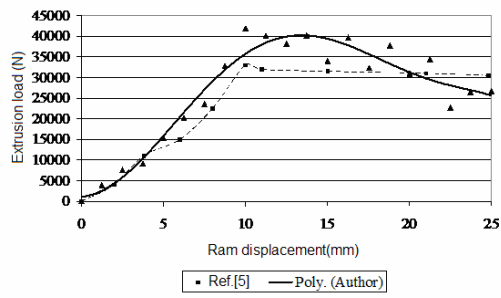
cr-1

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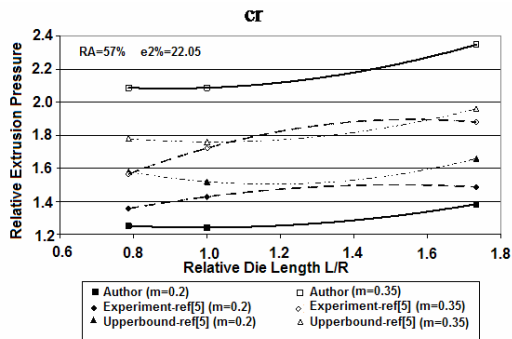
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cr-2



cr-2



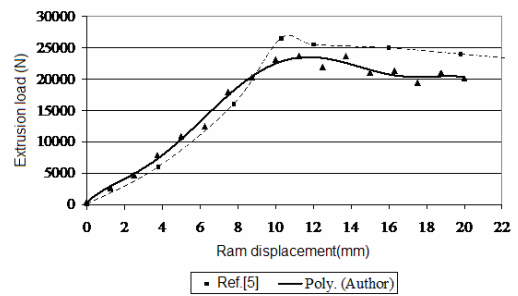
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cr-1

cr-2

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	cr-8			,
	ca-1			,
	ca-2			,

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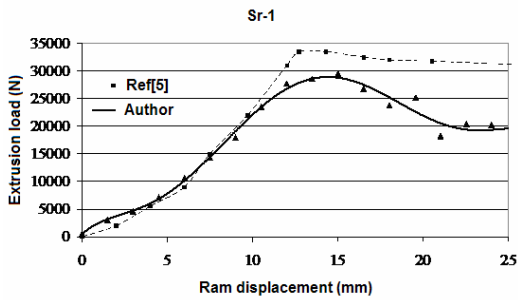
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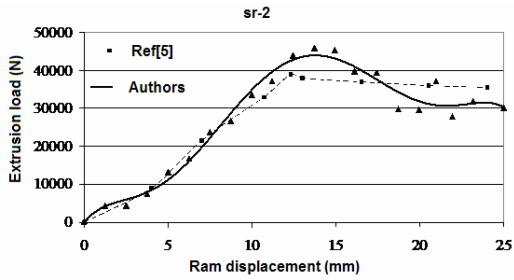
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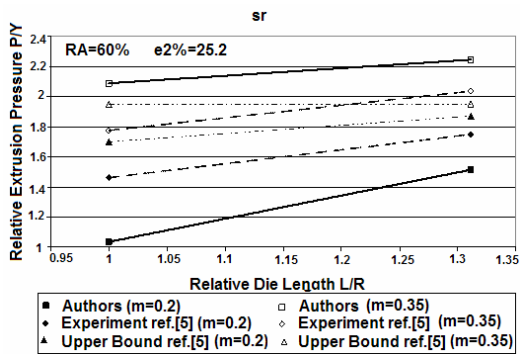
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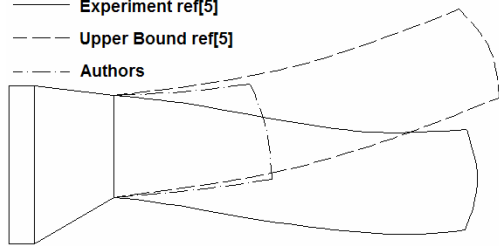
cr-2

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— Experiment ref[5]
 - - - Upper Bound ref[5]
 - - - Authors



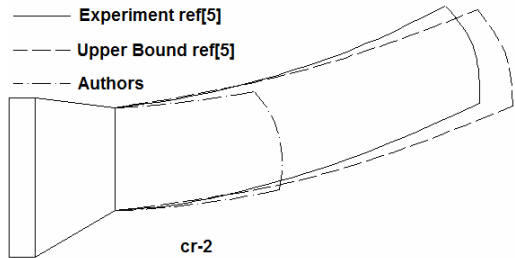
Cr-1

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— Experiment ref[5]
 - - - Upper Bound ref[5]
 - - - Authors



cr-2

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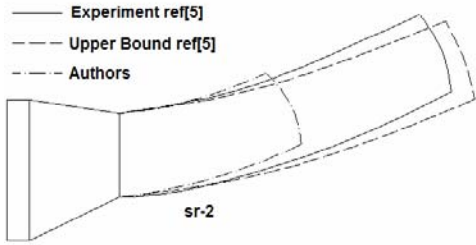
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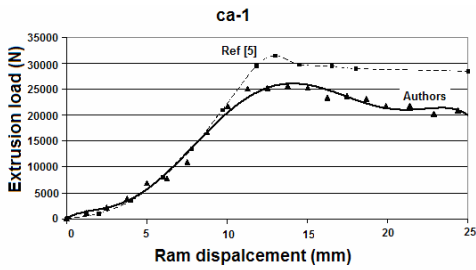
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	sr-2			,
	sr-3			,
	sr-4			,
	sa-1			,
	sa-2			,

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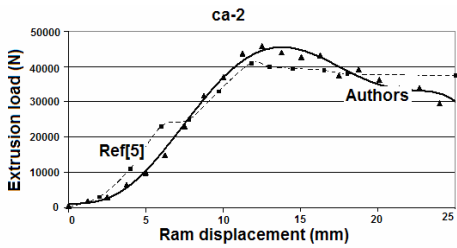
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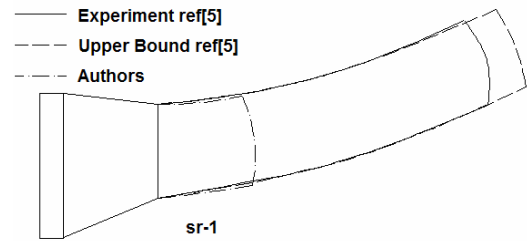
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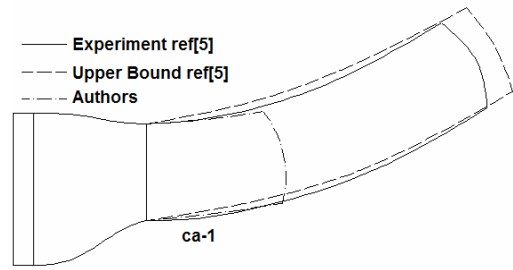
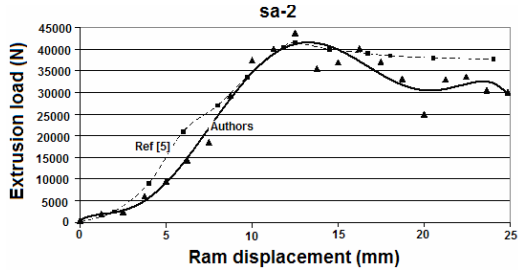
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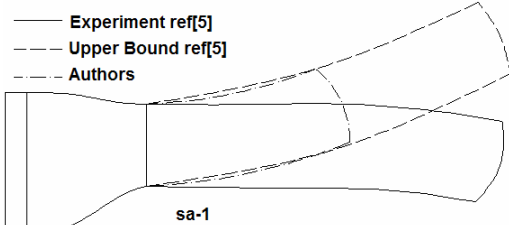
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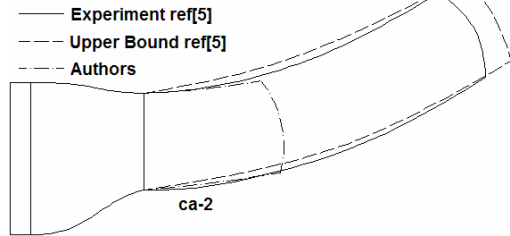


ca-1

.sa-2



sa-1



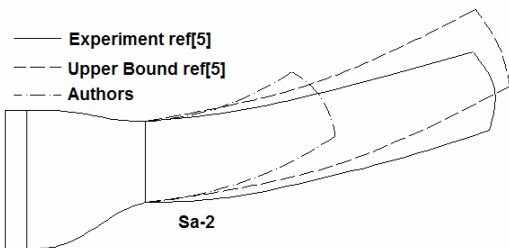
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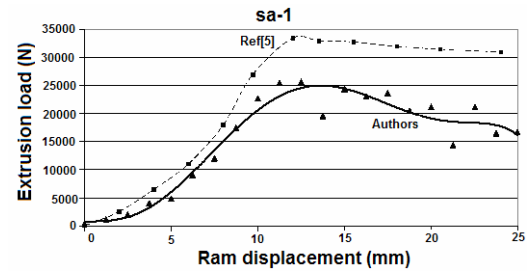


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sr-2		sa-2	()
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- 1 - Webster, W. (1978). *A three dimensional analysis of extrusion and metal forming by the finite element method*, PhD dissertation, Missouri – Rolla Univ.
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- 8 - Zare-Baghdadabadi, H. and Abrinia, K. (2003). "A new solution for the extrusion of complex sections." *11th International ISME Conference*, Ferdossi University, Mashhad, I.R.Iran, (In Farsi).
- 9 - Rezaeezadeh, M. and Abrinia, K. (2005). "An analysis of the forward axisymmetric extrusion using FEM." *13th ISME Conference*, Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, I.R.Iran, (In Farsi).

- 1 - Ideal Work Method
 - 2 - Slab Method
 - 3 - Slip Line Field Method
 - 4 - Upper Bound Method
 - 5 - Finite Element and Finite Difference Method
 - 6 - Tellurium lead
 - 7 - Off-Centric
 - 8 - Polynomial surface die
 - 9 - Flat surface die
 - 10 - Ruled surface die
 - 11 - Advanced surface die
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