

## G-L L-S

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Transfinite Elements

Lord-Shulman

Relaxation Time

(G-L) Green-Lindsay (L-S)

G-L L-S

Relaxation Time -Transfinite Element -

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Danilovskaya

Danilovskaya

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Danilovskaya

[ ] Chakravorty Sternberg

Dargush Chan [ ]

[ ] El-Maghraby Yossef [ ]

[ ] Ezzat

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Sherief .

[ ] Megahed

relaxation time

TFEM

relaxation time

[ - ]

(time marching)

$x \geq 0$

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$r(y,t)$

[ ] Railkar Tamma .

TransFinite Elements Method

$\mathbf{u} = (u, v, 0)$

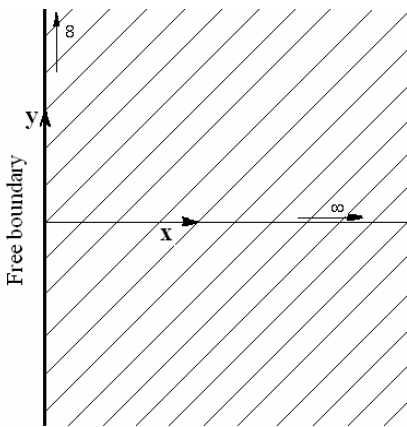
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TFEM

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TFEM

Transfinite

TFEM

elements

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relaxation time

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$$\rho \frac{\partial^2 \mathbf{u}}{\partial t^2} = (\lambda + \mu) \text{grad } e + \mu \nabla^2 \mathbf{u} - \gamma \text{grad } T$$

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$$k \nabla^2 T = \rho c_E \left( \frac{\partial T}{\partial t} + \tau \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial t^2} \right) + \gamma T_0 \left( \frac{\partial e}{\partial t} + \tau \frac{\partial^2 e}{\partial t^2} \right)$$

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$$c_1 \quad c_1 = \sqrt{(\lambda + 2\mu/\rho)} \quad \eta = (\rho c_E/k)$$

[ ] relaxation time

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$$\rho \frac{\partial^2 \mathbf{u}}{\partial t^2} = (\lambda + \mu) \text{grad } e + \mu \nabla^2 \mathbf{u} - \gamma \text{grad } (T + \nu \frac{\partial T}{\partial t}) \quad (1)$$

$$\beta^2 s^2 \bar{u} = (\beta^2 - 1) \left( \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \bar{v}}{\partial x \partial y} \right) + \nabla^2 \bar{u} - b \frac{\partial \bar{\theta}}{\partial x} \quad (2)$$

$$k \nabla^2 T = \rho c_E \left( \frac{\partial T}{\partial t} + \tau \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial t^2} \right) + \gamma T_0 \left( \frac{\partial e}{\partial t} \right) \quad (3)$$

$$\beta^2 s^2 \bar{v} = (\beta^2 - 1) \left( \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial x \partial y} + \frac{\partial^2 \bar{v}}{\partial y^2} \right) + \nabla^2 \bar{v} - b \frac{\partial \bar{\theta}}{\partial y} \quad (4)$$

$$\gamma = (3\lambda + 2\mu)\alpha_t \quad (5)$$

$$(\nabla^2 - s - \tau s^2)\bar{\theta} = g(s + \tau s^2) \left( \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial y} \right) \quad (6)$$

$$T_0 \quad \tau \quad \text{G-L} \quad \text{relaxation time} \quad \nu \quad (7)$$

( ) ( )

[ ] L-S

$$\bar{\sigma}_{xx} = \beta^2 \left( \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial y} \right) - 2 \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial y} - b \bar{\theta} \quad (8)$$

$$\sigma_{xx} = (\lambda + 2\mu)e - 2\mu \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} - \gamma(T - T_0) \quad (9)$$

$$\bar{\sigma}_{yy} = \beta^2 \left( \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial y} \right) - 2 \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial x} - b \bar{\theta} \quad (10)$$

$$\sigma_{yy} = (\lambda + 2\mu)e - 2\mu \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - \gamma(T - T_0) \quad (11)$$

$$\bar{\sigma}_{xy} = \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial x} \quad (12)$$

$$\sigma_{xy} = \mu \left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} \right) \quad (13)$$

$$-\frac{\partial \bar{\theta}}{\partial x} + h \bar{\theta} = \bar{r}(y, s) \quad (14)$$

$$\sigma_{xz} = \sigma_{yz} = 0 \quad (15)$$

$$b = \frac{\gamma T_0}{\mu}, \quad \beta^2 = \frac{\lambda + 2\mu}{\mu}, \quad g = \frac{\gamma}{k\eta} \quad (16)$$

$$-\frac{\partial T}{\partial x} + hT = r(y, t) \quad (17)$$

[ ] G-L

$$\sigma_{xx} = (\lambda + 2\mu)e - 2\mu \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} - \gamma \left( T - T_0 + \nu \frac{\partial T}{\partial t} \right) \quad (18)$$

$$x' = c_1 \eta x, \quad y' = c_1 \eta y,$$

$$t' = c_1^2 \eta t, \quad u' = c_1 \eta u,$$

$$v' = c_1 \eta v, \quad \tau' = c_1^2 \eta \tau,$$

$$\sigma_{yy} = (\lambda + 2\mu)e - 2\mu \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - \gamma \left( T - T_0 + \nu \frac{\partial T}{\partial t} \right) \quad (19)$$

$$\theta = \frac{T - T_0}{T_0}, \quad \sigma'_{ij} = \frac{\sigma_{ij}}{\mu} \quad (20)$$

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relaxation time

$\tau \quad \nu$

$$\sigma_{zz} = \lambda e - \gamma \left( T - T_0 + \nu \frac{\partial T}{\partial t} \right) \quad ( )$$

$$\sigma_{xy} = \mu \left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} \right) \quad ( )$$

G-L

$$\sigma_{xz} = \sigma_{yz} = 0 \quad ( )$$

:

$$\left[ \int_{Boundary} (\mathbf{N}^T \mathbf{a} \mathbf{N}_{,x}) n_x dl - \int_{x_i}^{x_j} \int_{y_i}^{y_j} (\mathbf{N}^T \mathbf{a})_{,x} \mathbf{N}_{,x} dy dx \right. \quad ( )$$

$$+ \int_{Boundary} (\mathbf{N}^T \mathbf{b} \mathbf{N}_{,y}) n_y dl - \int_{x_i}^{x_j} \int_{y_i}^{y_j} (\mathbf{N}^T \mathbf{b})_{,y} \mathbf{N}_{,y} dy dx \quad ( )$$

$$+ \int_{Boundary} (\mathbf{N}^T \mathbf{c} \mathbf{N}_{,x}) n_x dl - \int_{x_i}^{x_j} \int_{y_i}^{y_j} (\mathbf{N}^T \mathbf{c})_{,y} \mathbf{N}_{,x} dy dx \quad ( ) ( ) ( )$$

$$\left. + \int_{x_i}^{x_j} \int_{y_i}^{y_j} \mathbf{N}^T \{ \mathbf{d} \mathbf{N}_{,x} + \mathbf{e} \mathbf{N}_{,y} + \mathbf{f} \mathbf{N} \} dy dx \right] \mathbf{U}^{(e)}$$

$$= \{ \mathbf{0} \} \quad ( )$$

$$\nu' = c_1^2 \eta \nu \quad ( )$$

$$\beta^2 s^2 \bar{u} = (\beta^2 - 1) \left( \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \bar{v}}{\partial x \partial y} \right) + \nabla^2 \bar{u} - b(1 + \nu s) \frac{\partial \bar{\theta}}{\partial x} \quad ( )$$

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$$\mathbf{a} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{b} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \beta^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\beta^2 s^2 \bar{v} = (\beta^2 - 1) \left( \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial x \partial y} + \frac{\partial^2 \bar{v}}{\partial y^2} \right) + \nabla^2 \bar{v} - b(1 + \nu s) \frac{\partial \bar{\theta}}{\partial y} \quad ( )$$

$$\mathbf{c} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \beta^2 - 1 & 0 \\ \beta^2 - 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(\nabla^2 - s - \tau s^2) \bar{\theta} = g s \left( \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial y} \right) \quad ( )$$

$$\mathbf{d} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -b(1 + \nu s) \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -g s & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\bar{\sigma}_{xx} = \beta^2 \left( \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial y} \right) - 2 \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial y} - b(1 + \nu s) \bar{\theta} \quad ( )$$

$$\mathbf{e} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -b(1 + \nu s) \\ 0 & -g s & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\bar{\sigma}_{yy} = \beta^2 \left( \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial y} \right) - 2 \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial x} - b(1 + \nu s) \bar{\theta} \quad ( )$$

$$\mathbf{f} = \begin{bmatrix} -\beta^2 s^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\beta^2 s^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -(s + \tau s^2) \end{bmatrix} \quad ( )$$

$$\bar{\sigma}_{xy} = \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial x} \quad ( )$$

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$$\mathbf{U}^{(e)T} = \langle \dots, U_i, V_i, \Theta_i, \dots \rangle \quad ( )$$

$$-\frac{\partial \bar{\theta}}{\partial x} + h \bar{\theta} = \bar{r}(y, s) \quad ( )$$

$v=0$  L-S  
 $g(s+\tau.s^2)$   $gs$   
 $s$  ( )  $\tau$   $v$

$s$   
 Matlab  
 $s$

Matlab  
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$b=0.0167, \beta=1.703, g=3.013$   
 $\tau=v=0.02, a=0.1, h=1$   
 ( ) ( )  
 $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sigma_{xx} = 0 \quad \text{at } x=0 \\ \sigma_{xy} = 0 \quad \text{at } x=0 \\ -\frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + h\theta = r(y,t) \quad \text{at } x=0 \end{array} \right.$   
 ( )

G-L L-S  
 L-S  
 G-L  $y$

G-L L-S

G-L L-S  
 relaxation time  
 $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial y} = 0 \quad \text{at } y=0 \\ v=0 \quad \text{at } y=0 \\ \sigma_{xy} = 0 \xrightarrow{\frac{\partial v}{\partial x}=0} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 0 \quad \text{at } y=0 \end{array} \right.$   
 ( )

relaxation time  
 G-L L-S  
 $u=v=\theta=0$   
 ( )  
 $r(y,t)$   
 $a$   $y=0$

)

x

( )

( $x < 0.1$ )

G-L

$x > 0.1$

L-S

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L-S

L-S

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relaxation time L-S

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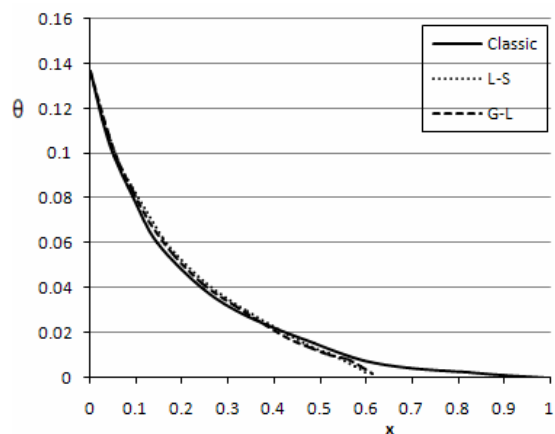
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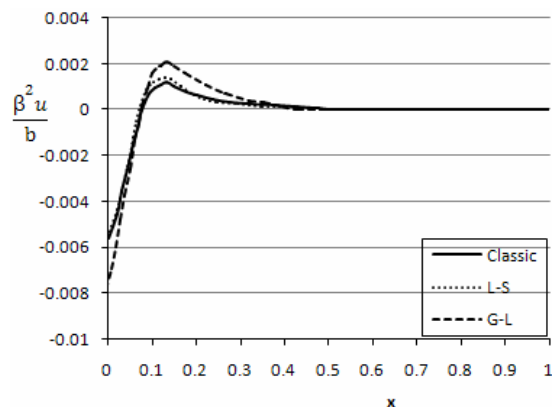
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$x = 0.1$

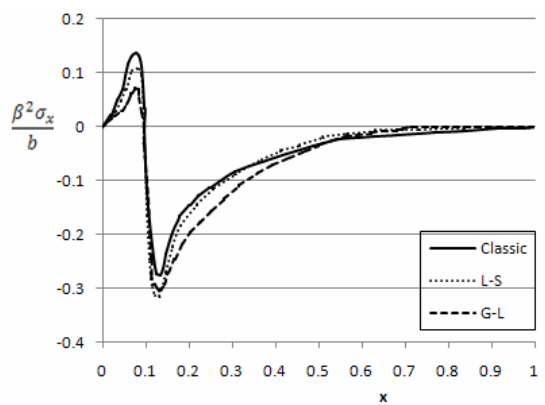
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$t = 0.1$  x :



$t = 0.1$  x :



$t = 0.1$  x :

G-L L-S

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relaxation time

G-L L-S

Transfinite Element

relaxation time

G-L L-S

TFEM

G-L L-S

TFEM

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