

ABS

SMC PID

\*

-

-

( / / / / / )

ABS

(SMC)

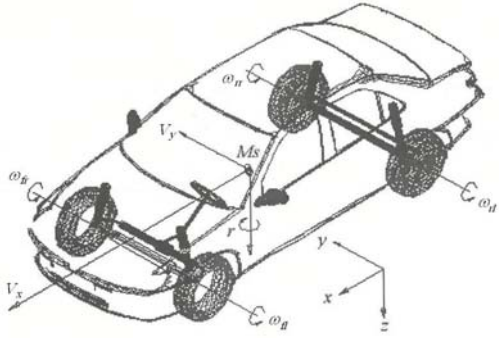
PID

- - - :

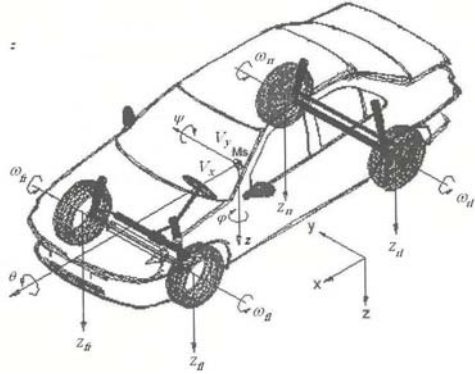
[^]

-

[ ]



PID



- 
- 
- 

[ ]

: ( )

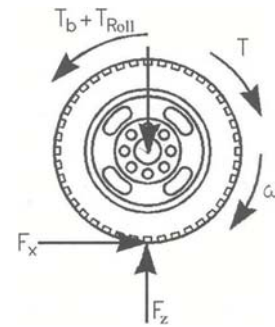
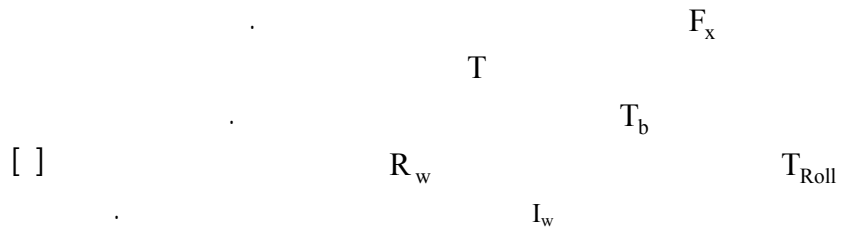
: ( )  
)

( )

McPherson

Multi Link

$$I_w \dot{\omega} = -F_x \cdot R_w + T - T_b - T_{Roll} \quad (1)$$



[ ]

$$T_{Roll} = f_r \cdot F_z \cdot R_w \quad (2)$$

$$r_{des} = \frac{u \delta}{L(1 + Ku^2)}$$

( )

$$\frac{r_{des}}{L} = \frac{u \delta}{L(1 + Ku^2)}$$

$$[ ] \quad / \quad / \quad f_r$$

PID

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

$$\lambda = \frac{V_r - V_x}{V_x}$$

$$V_r = R\omega$$

$V_x$

( )

$$e = r - r_{des}$$

( )

$$\varepsilon = K_I \int_0^t e dt + K_P e + K_D \frac{de}{dt}$$

( )

$$r_{des} \geq 0$$

( )

( )

$$r_{des} < 0$$

( )

$$\lambda_0 = -0.125$$

$$\dot{\lambda} = g + u_b$$

$$g = -\frac{\dot{v}_x}{v_x}(1 + \lambda) - \frac{R^2 F_x}{v_x I_w}$$

$$u_b = -\frac{R}{v_x I_w} T_b$$

( )

$F_x$

$\dot{v}_x$

$$\lambda_{dfr} = \begin{cases} \lambda_0 + \varepsilon & r \geq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 - \varepsilon & r \geq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \leq 0 \\ \lambda_0 - \varepsilon & r \leq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

$$\lambda_{dfl} = \begin{cases} \lambda_0 - \varepsilon & r \geq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 + \varepsilon & r \geq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \leq 0 \\ \lambda_0 + \varepsilon & r \leq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

$$\lambda_{fr} = \lambda_{fr}$$

$$\lambda_{fl} = \lambda_{fl}$$

( )

$$|g - \hat{g}| \leq G$$

( )

(n=1)

$$s = \lambda - \lambda_d$$

( )

$$\lambda_{dfr} = \begin{cases} \lambda_0 - \varepsilon & r \leq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 + \varepsilon & r \leq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \leq 0 \\ \lambda_0 + \varepsilon & r \geq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

$$\lambda_{dfl} = \begin{cases} \lambda_0 + \varepsilon & r \leq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 - \varepsilon & r \leq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \leq 0 \\ \lambda_0 - \varepsilon & r \geq 0 \ \& \ \varepsilon \geq 0 \\ \lambda_0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

$$\lambda_{fr} = \lambda_{fr}$$

$$\lambda_{fl} = \lambda_{fl}$$

( )

$$\frac{d}{dt} s = \dot{s} = 0$$

( )

$$\text{sat}\left(\frac{s}{\phi}\right) = \begin{cases} 1 & s > \phi \\ \frac{s}{\phi} & |s| \leq \phi \\ -1 & s < -\phi \end{cases}$$

sgn(s)

$$\dot{\lambda} = 0 \quad ( ) \quad ( )$$

:

$$\hat{u}_{b,eq} = -\hat{g}$$

$$\hat{g} = -\frac{\hat{v}_x}{v_x}(1 + \lambda) - \frac{R^2 \hat{F}_x}{v_x I_w} \quad ( )$$

( )

$$u_b = \hat{u}_{b,eq} - k \text{sign}(s) \quad ( )$$

k

ABS

( )

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d}{dt} s^2 \leq -\eta |s| \quad ( )$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} \frac{d}{dt} s^2 &= \dot{s} \cdot s = [g + u_b]s \\ &= [g + \hat{u}_{b,eq} - k \text{sign}(s)]s \\ &= [g - \hat{g} - k \text{sign}(s)]s \\ &= (g - \hat{g})s - k \text{sign}(s)s \\ &= (g - \hat{g})s - k|s| \end{aligned} \quad ( )$$

k

$$k = G + \eta \quad ( )$$

( )

( )

( )

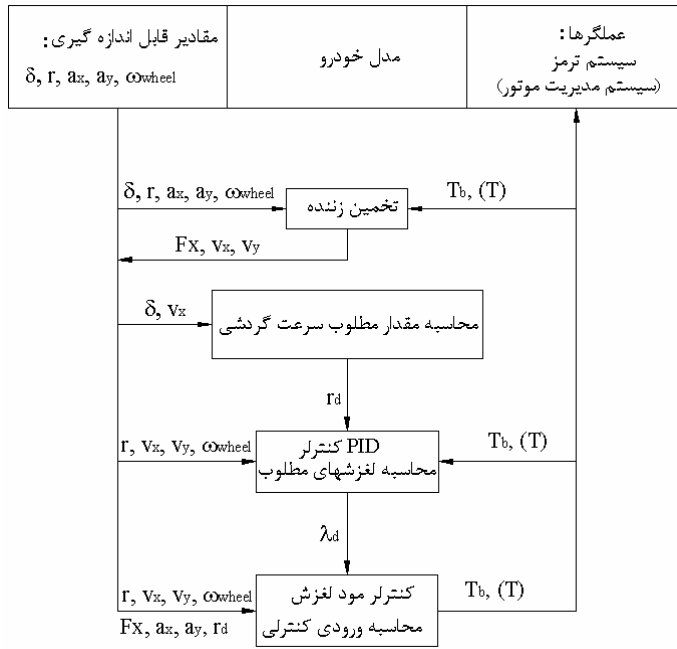
$$\begin{aligned} (g - \hat{g})s - k|s| &= (g - \hat{g})s - (G + \eta)|s| \\ &= (g - \hat{g})s - G|s| - \eta|s| \\ &\leq -\eta|s| \end{aligned} \quad ( )$$

( )

k

$$a_x = \frac{1}{m} [(F_{xfl} + F_{xfr}) \text{Cos}(\delta) - (F_{yfl} + F_{yfr}) \text{Sin}(\delta) + F_{xrr} + F_{xrl}] \quad ( )$$

$$a_y = \frac{1}{m} [(F_{xfl} + F_{xfr}) \text{Sin}(\delta) + (F_{yfl} + F_{yfr}) \text{Cos}(\delta) + F_{yrr} + F_{yrl}] \quad ( )$$



$$a_y = \frac{1}{m} [(F_{xfl} + F_{xfr}) \sin(\delta) + F_{yfl} \cos(\delta) + F_{yrl}]$$

$$\dot{r} = \frac{1}{I_{zz}} [(F_{xfl} + F_{xfr}) L_f \sin(\delta) + (F_{yfl} + F_{yfr}) L_f \cos(\delta) - (F_{yrl} + F_{yrr}) L_r + (F_{xfr} - F_{xfl}) \frac{T_f}{2} \cos(\delta) + (F_{yfl} - F_{yfr}) \frac{T_f}{2} \sin(\delta) + (F_{xrr} - F_{xrl}) \frac{T_r}{2}]$$

$$\dot{r} = \frac{1}{I_{zz}} [(F_{xfl} + F_{xfr}) L_f \sin(\delta) + F_{yfl} L_f \cos(\delta) - F_{yrl} L_r + (F_{xfr} - F_{xfl}) \frac{T_f}{2} \cos(\delta) + (F_{xrr} - F_{xrl}) \frac{T_r}{2}]$$

$$\dot{\omega}_{fl} = \frac{(T_{fl} - R_w F_{xfl})}{I_w} \quad \dot{\omega}_{fr} = \frac{(T_{fr} - R_w F_{xfr})}{I_w}$$

$$\dot{\omega}_{rl} = \frac{(T_{rl} - R_w F_{xrl})}{I_w} \quad \dot{\omega}_{rr} = \frac{(T_{rr} - R_w F_{xrr})}{I_w}$$

$$y(t) = W(t)a(t)$$

$$y(t) =$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \delta = 0 \\ F_{yrr} + F_{yrl} \\ F_{yfr} + F_{yfl} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y(t) = \begin{bmatrix} a_x & a_y & \dot{r} & \dot{\omega}_{fr} - \frac{T_{fr}}{I_w} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{\omega}_{fl} - \frac{T_{fl}}{I_w} & \dot{\omega}_{rr} - \frac{T_{rr}}{I_w} & \dot{\omega}_{rl} - \frac{T_{rl}}{I_w} \end{bmatrix}^T$$

$$a(t)$$

$$a_x = \frac{1}{m} [(F_{xfl} + F_{xfr}) \cos(\delta) - F_{yfl} \sin(\delta) + F_{xrr} + F_{xrl}]$$

| Parameter | Content | Unit    |
|-----------|---------|---------|
| $M_s$     | 1270    | Kg      |
| $M_{uf}$  | 95.5    | Kg      |
| $M_{ur}$  | 108.8   | Kg      |
| $I_x$     | 346.73  | $Kgm^2$ |
| $I_y$     | 1675.8  | $Kgm^2$ |
| $I_z$     | 1808.8  | $Kgm^2$ |
| $T_f$     | 1.4375  | m       |
| $T_r$     | 1.4375  | m       |
| $L_f$     | 1.2247  | m       |
| $L_r$     | 1.4373  | m       |
| $R_w$     | 0.285   | m       |
| $I_w$     | 1.4     | $Kgm^2$ |
| $K_f$     | 15400   | N/m     |
| $K_r$     | 19000   | N/m     |
| $C_f$     | 1150    | N.s/m   |
| $C_r$     | 6000    | N.s/m   |

$$a(t) = [F_{xfr} \quad F_{xfl} \quad F_{xrr} \quad F_{xrl} \quad F_{yf} \quad F_{yr}]^T \quad ( )$$

$$W(t) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\cos \delta}{m} & \frac{\cos \delta}{m} & \frac{1}{m} & \frac{1}{m} & \frac{\sin \delta}{m} & 0 \\ \frac{\sin \delta}{m} & \frac{\sin \delta}{m} & 0 & 0 & \frac{\cos \delta}{m} & \frac{1}{m} \\ L_f \sin \delta - \frac{T_f}{2} \cos \delta & L_r \sin \delta + \frac{T_r}{2} \cos \delta & -\frac{T_f}{2I_z} & \frac{T_r}{2I_z} & \frac{L_f \cos \delta}{I_z} & -\frac{L_r}{I_z} \\ -\frac{R_w}{I_w} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{R_w}{I_w} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{R_w}{I_w} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{R_w}{I_w} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a_x = \dot{v}_x - rv_y \quad ( )$$

$$a_y = \dot{v}_y + rv_x \quad ( )$$

m/s

$v_y \quad v_x$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \begin{bmatrix} \hat{v}_x \\ \hat{v}_y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & r_m \\ -r_m & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \hat{v}_x \\ \hat{v}_y \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} a_{xm} \\ a_{ym} \end{bmatrix} \quad ( )$$

$r_m \quad a_{ym} \quad a_{xm}$

$\hat{v}_y \quad \hat{v}_x$

m/s

. / . /

( )

PID

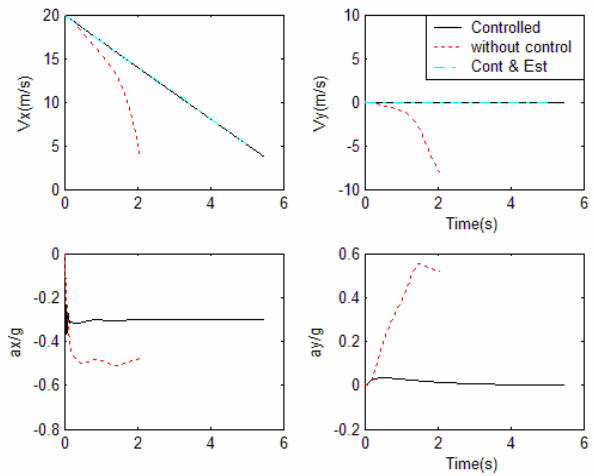
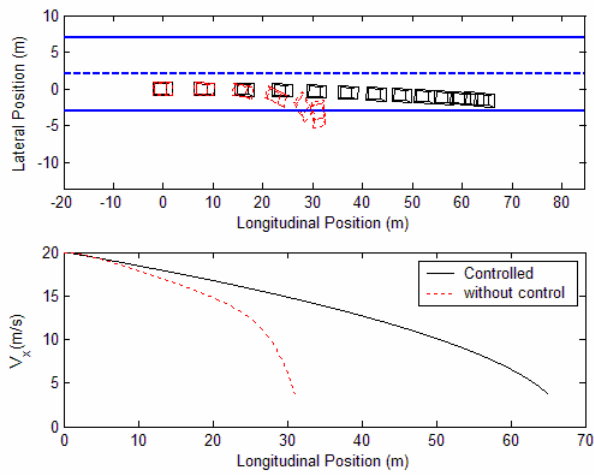
( )

( )

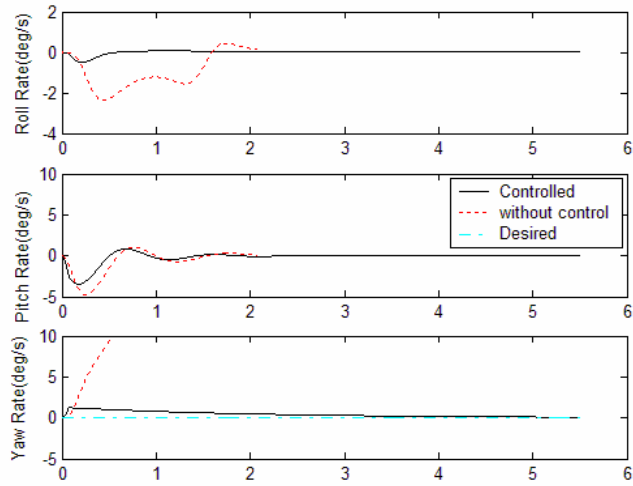
( )

PID

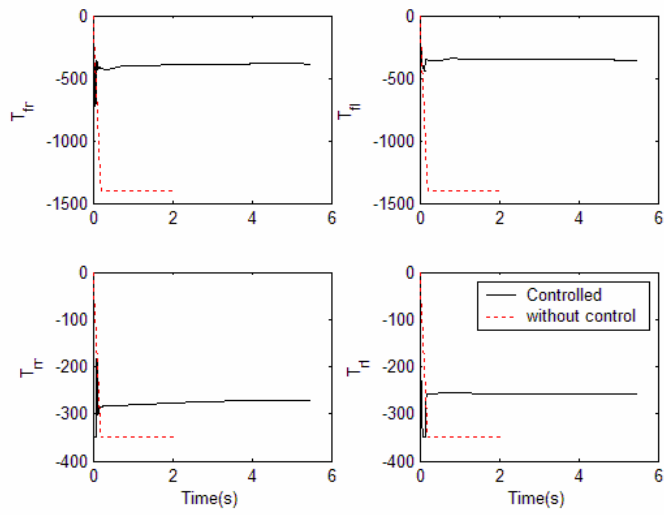
( )



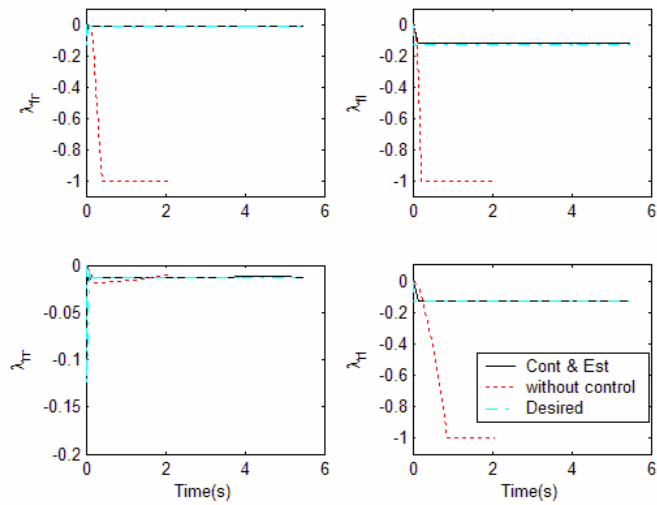




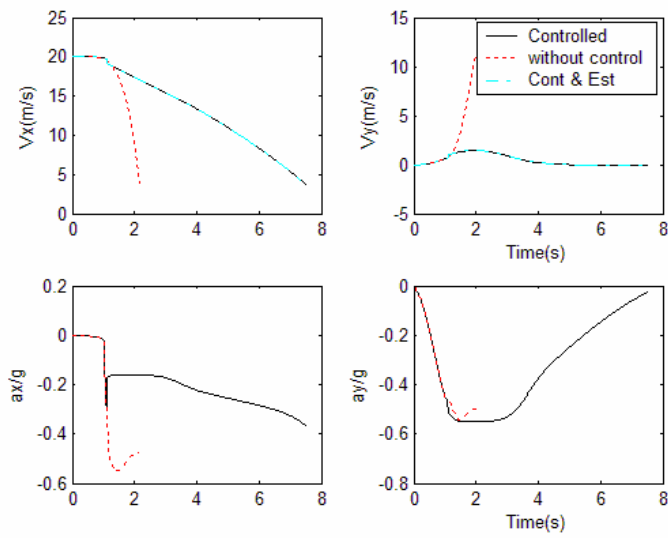
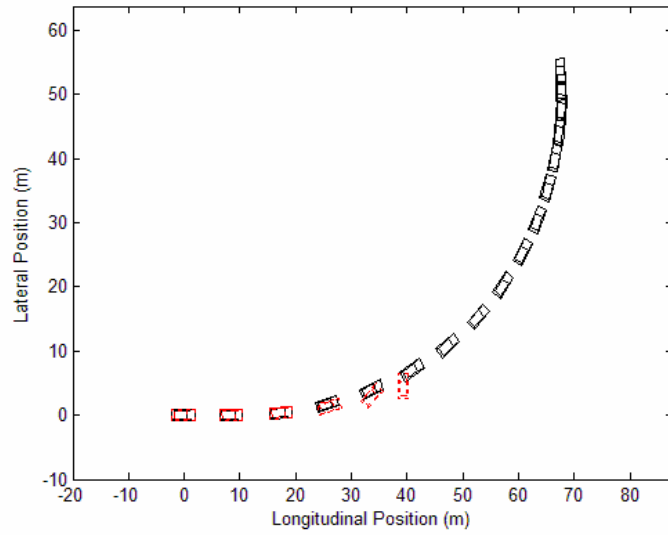
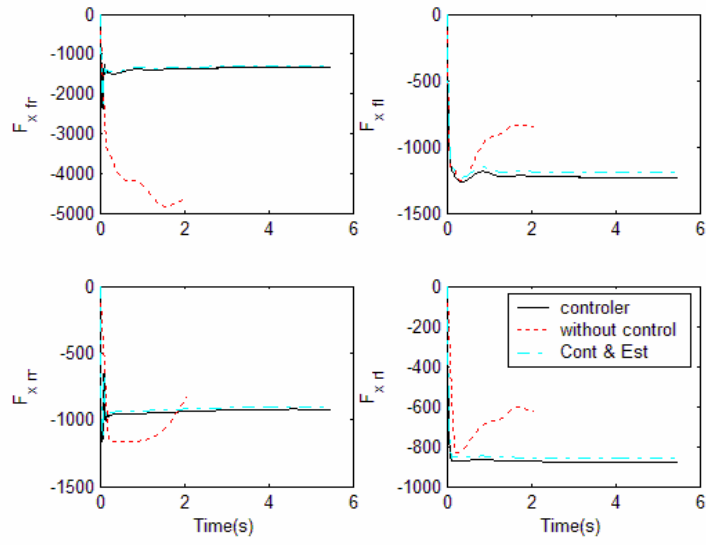
:

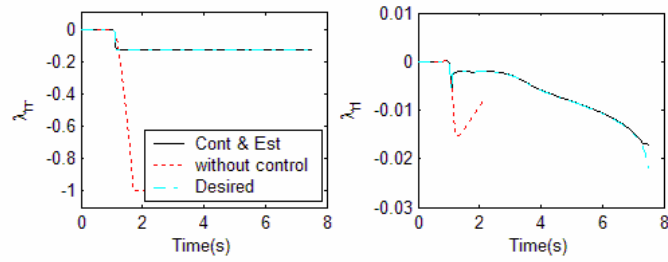
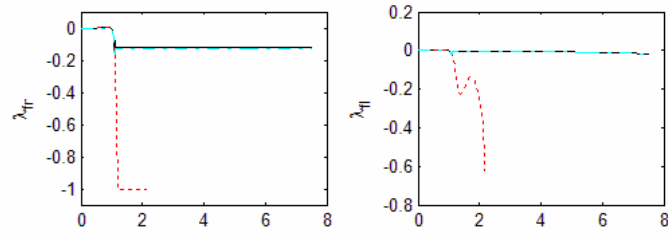
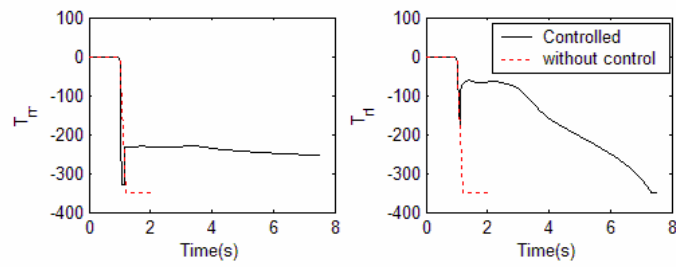
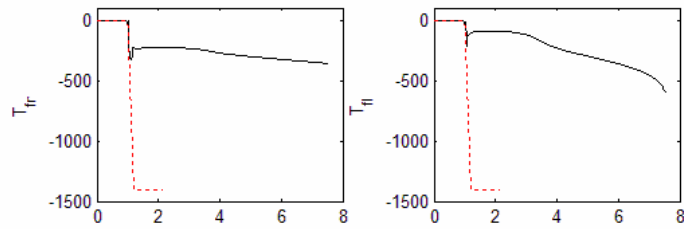
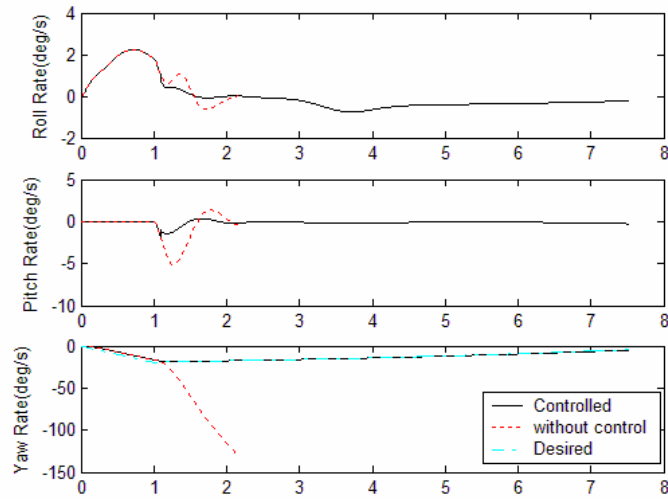


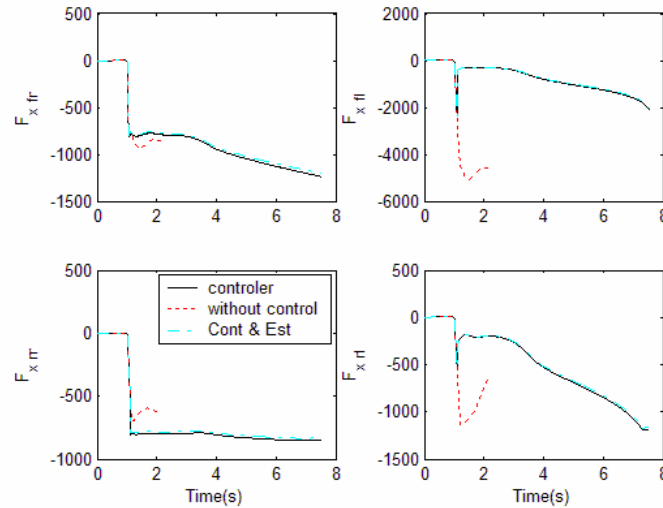
:



:







SMC

ABS

PID

- 1 - Kazemi Reza, (2001). *Vehicle Slip Adaptive Robust Control*, PhD Thesis, Amirkabir University of Technology.
- 2 - Mahmoodi Larimi, S. E, (2005). *ESP Controller Design for a Passenger Car*, MSc Thesis, K.N.Toosi University of Technology.
- 3 - Gillespie, T. D. (1992). "Fundamental of vehicle dynamics." *Warredafe*, PA: SAE.
- 4 - Pacejca, H. B., Bakker, E. and Nybory, L. (1987). "Tire modeling for use in vehicle dynamic studies." *SAE*.
- 5 - Wong, J. Y. (2001). *Theory of Ground Vehicles*, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- 6 - Buckholtz, K. R. (2002). "Refrence input wheel slip tracking using sliding mode control." *SAE* paper No. 2002-01-0301.
- 7 - Slotine, J. J. and Li, W. (1992). *Applied Nonlinear Control*, 1st ed. Pretice Hall International.

1 - Anti Lock Brake System

2 - Wheel Slip

3 - Sliding Mode Control

4 - Least Squares with Exponential Forgetting

5 - Longitudinal

6 - Lateral

7 -Yaw

8 - Rolling Resistance

9 - Spilit