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Westergaard

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Chopra []

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Zangar and Haefei

Zienkiewicz and Nath

Saini et al. [] []

Hall and [] Chopra and Chakrabarti []

Kotsubo []

[] Fenves and Chopra [] Chopra

Lotfi et al. Bustamante et al. []

Bouaanani et al. []

$$M\ddot{u} + C\dot{u} + Ku = F(t)$$

()

$$\begin{matrix} K & C & M \\ u & \dot{u} & \ddot{u} \end{matrix}$$

Feneves and Chopra []

$F(t)$

\ddot{u}_g

$$F(t) = -M \{r\} \ddot{u}_g$$

$n \quad n \times 1 \quad r$

Lotfi and Tassoulas []

Medina et al. []

$n \times 2 \quad r$

[]

Kucukarslan

$K \ C \ M$

$$P = -K_B e$$

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$$\begin{matrix} K_B & e & P \\ (&) & \end{matrix}$$

Wilson & Khalvati []

$$K_w = \int_V B^T D_w B \, dv$$

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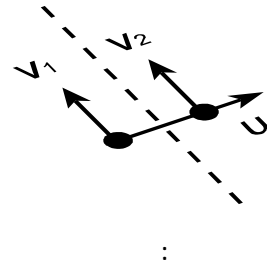
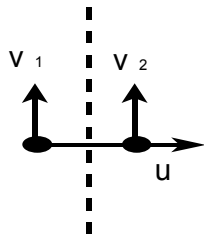
$$D_w \quad B$$

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$$D_w = \begin{bmatrix} K_B & 0 \\ 0 & 100 * K_B \end{bmatrix}$$

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$100 * K_B$



$$H = \int_{\Gamma} \nabla^T N \nabla N \, d\Gamma; \quad Q^T = \int_{s_4} N^T n \bar{N} \, ds \quad ()$$

$$E \quad P \quad \delta \quad S_4, S_2, S_1$$

$$E_2 \quad E_1$$

$$A \quad () \quad ()$$

$$A_2 \quad A_1$$

$$\bar{N} \quad H \quad N$$

$$n \quad K_L = K_w + S_f$$

$$C_L = C_{L_1} + C_{L_2}$$

Visual) C++
(C++.NET 2003

$$\left[\begin{array}{cc} M & 0 \\ \rho \cdot Q^T & E \end{array} \right] \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \ddot{\delta} \\ \ddot{P} \end{array} \right\} + \left[\begin{array}{cc} C & 0 \\ 0 & A \end{array} \right] \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \dot{\delta} \\ \dot{P} \end{array} \right\} + \left[\begin{array}{cc} K & Q \\ 0 & H \end{array} \right] \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \delta \\ P \end{array} \right\} + \left\{ \begin{array}{c} M \cdot \ddot{u}_g \\ \rho \cdot Q^T \cdot \ddot{u}_g \end{array} \right\} = 0 \quad ()$$

$$E = E_1 + E_2; \quad E_1 = \frac{1}{C_w^2} \int_{\Gamma} N^T N \, d\Gamma$$

$$E_2 = \frac{1}{g} \int_{s_3} N^T N \, ds; \quad A = A_1 + A_2$$

$$A_1 = \frac{1}{C_w} \int_{s_1} N^T N \, ds; \quad A_2 = \frac{1}{\beta \cdot C_w} \int_{s_2} N^T N \, ds$$

$$\Delta t = 0.01s \quad \alpha = 0.2$$

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H

H

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$$\rho = 1000 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

Westergard

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$$K_B = 2.07 \times 10^9 \text{ N/m}^2$$

$$\rho = 2400 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

$$E = 2.275 \times 10^{10} \text{ N/m}^2$$

$$\xi = 5\%$$

$$\nu = 0.2$$

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() H

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$$a_g = \alpha g \cos\left(\frac{2\pi t}{T_S}\right)$$

t ω g

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Westergard [1]

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$$P = \frac{8\alpha\rho g H}{\pi^2} \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{T_S}\right) \sum_{n=1,3,5}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2 C_n}$$

$$e^{-q_n x} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{2H}$$

L < 3H

()

3H

$$T_S C_n = \sqrt{1 - \frac{16H^2}{n^2 C_w^2 T_S^2}}, q_n = \frac{n\pi C_n}{2H}$$

/ / /

Δt

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y x

.3H

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L=3H $\omega =$

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S69E $\beta = \infty$ β ()

- Taft1952 L=3H

Pine Flat

($\beta = \infty$)

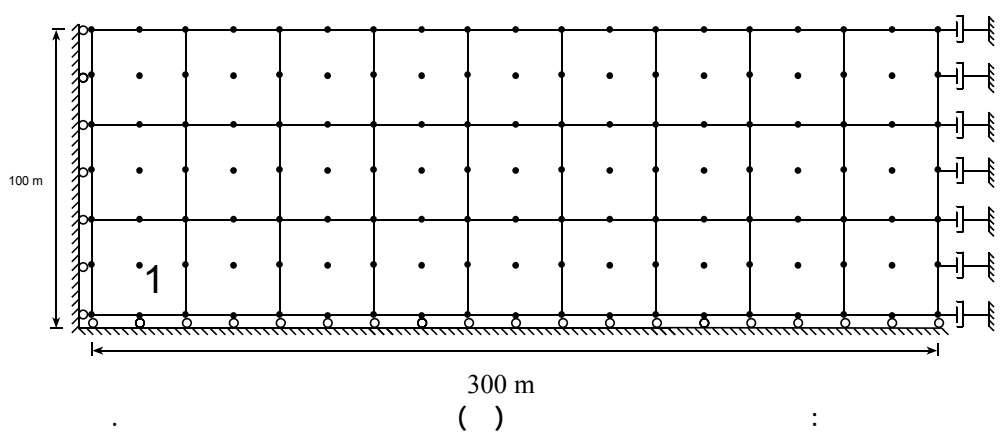
/ g / g

Pine ()

Taft 1952 Flat

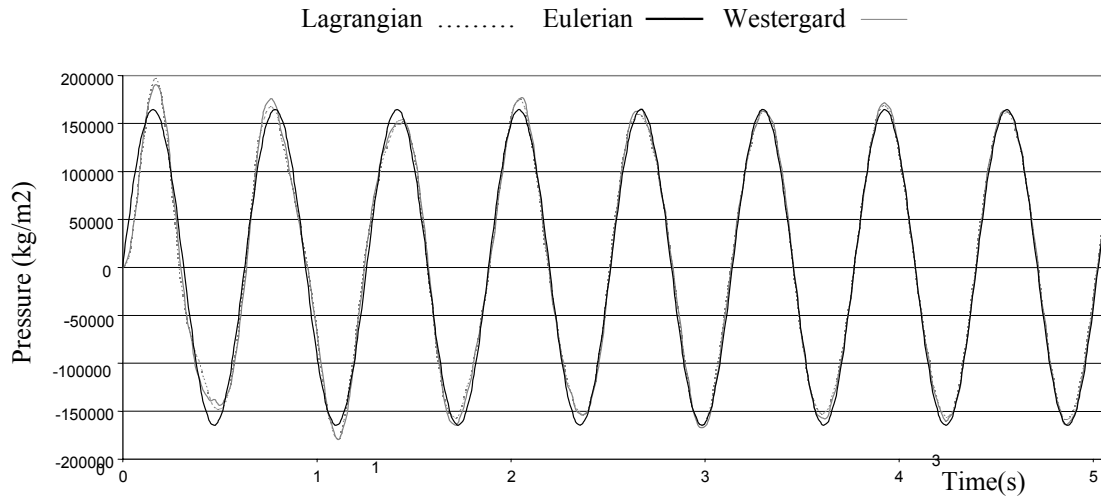
/ s Pine Flat

- Pine Flat ()



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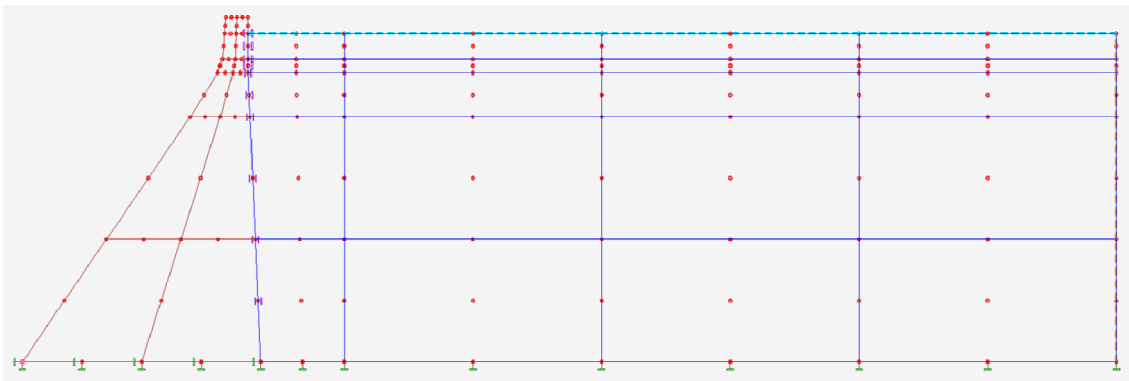
L	ω rad / sec	Relative error			
		H=50,m		H=100,m	
		Lagrangian method	Eulerian method	Lagrangian method	Eulerian method
H	10	-36.7	14.7	-33.7	11
2H	10	-8.1	3	-8.5	1.9
3H	10	1.4	2.14	-2	-0.036
H	20	-33.6	9.7	-40.1	-13.5
2H	20	-8.8	1.1	-11.9	-3.6
3H	20	0.05	0.25	-3.8	0.5



Lagrangian Eulerian — Westergard —

() :

$\omega = 10 \text{ rad/s}$



Pine Flat :

$L_V L_H$

$E_V E_H$

- / / / - /

$E_{VP} E_{HP} L_{VP} L_{HP}$

[] Taft 1952 - / /

Taft1952

() β
() $\beta = 9$

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Pine Flat

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Pine Flat

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Taft 1952

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() ()

$\beta = 9$

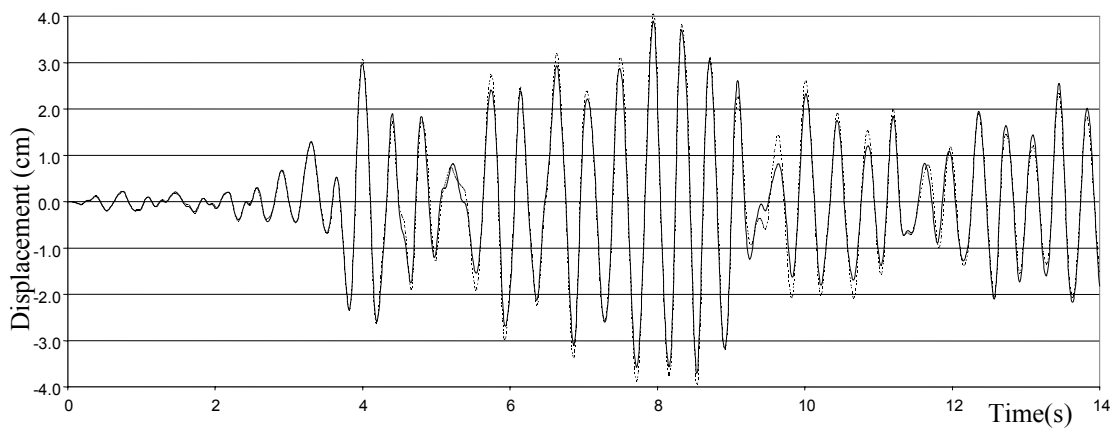
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() ()

Pine Flat

(a)

Lagrangian Eulerian —



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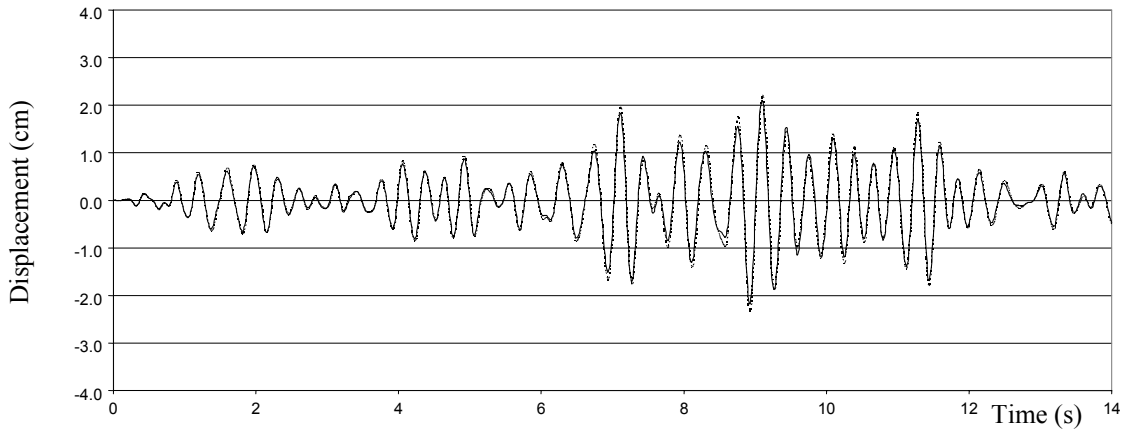
() S69E

()

Pine Flat

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(b)



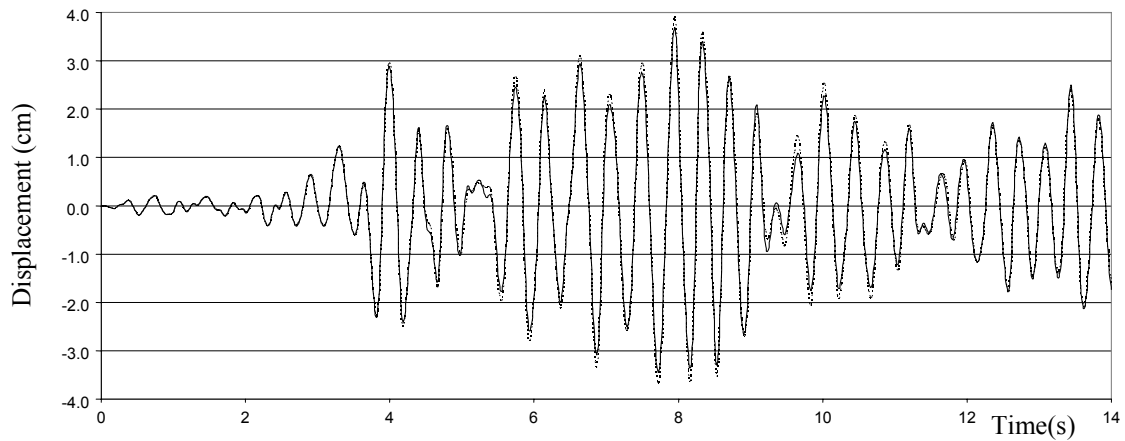
() () S69E () Pine Flat :

Pine Flat :

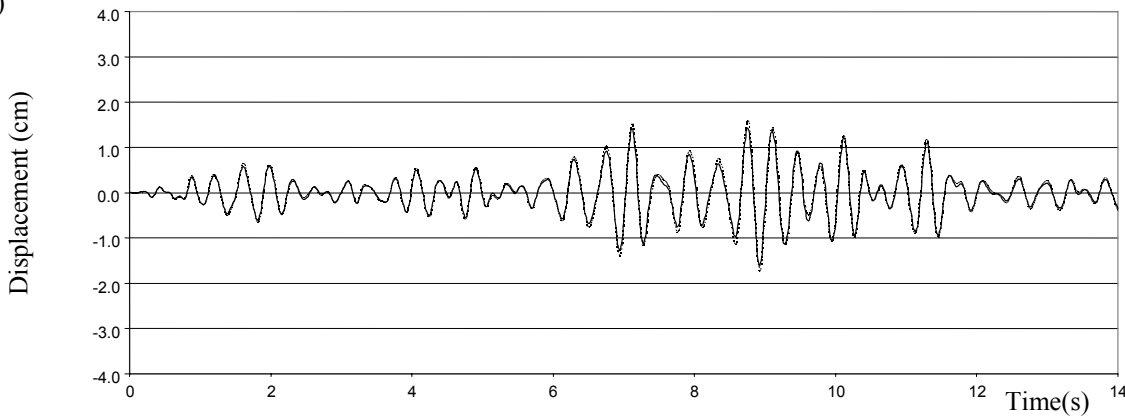
β	$L_H (mm)$	$L_{HP} (%)$	$E_H (mm)$	$E_{HP} (%)$	$L_V (mm)$	$L_{VP} (%)$	$E_V (mm)$	$E_{VP} (%)$
∞	40.5	0	39.0	0	22.1	0	21.0	0
20	40.0	-1.2	37.9	-2.7	18.0	-18.5	17.1	-18.5
9	39.2	-3.2	36.9	-5.5	15.9	-28.4	14.3	-32.1
3	35.7	-11.8	33.3	-14.6	10.3	-53.5	9.3	-55.8

(a)

Lagrangian Eulerian —



(b)



() () S69E () Pine Flat :

$\beta = 9$

Pain Flat

Slope of reservoir bed (%)	$L_H (mm)$	$L_{HP} (%)$	$E_H (mm)$	$E_{HP} (%)$	$L_V (mm)$	$L_{VP} (%)$	$E_V (mm)$	$E_{VP} (%)$
0	39.2	0	36.9	0	15.9	0	14.3	0
4	36.1	-7.8	34.0	-7.9	15.5	-2.2	14.4	1.1
8	35.7	-8.9	33.4	-9.3	16.3	-2.8	14.7	3.3

Pain Flat

Slope of upstream face of dam (%)	$L_H (mm)$	$L_{HP} (%)$	$E_H (mm)$	$E_{HP} (%)$	$L_V (mm)$	$L_{VP} (%)$	$E_V (mm)$	$E_{VP} (%)$
Vertical	65.9	0	61.0	0	16.8	0	16.6	0
5	33.5	-49.2	31.6	-48.2	13.6	-18.9	13.3	-19.5
10	28.6	-56.6	27.2	-55.3	15.8	-5.8	15.7	-5.5
15	28.3	-57.0	27.9	-54.3	15.0	-10.5	14.6	-12.2

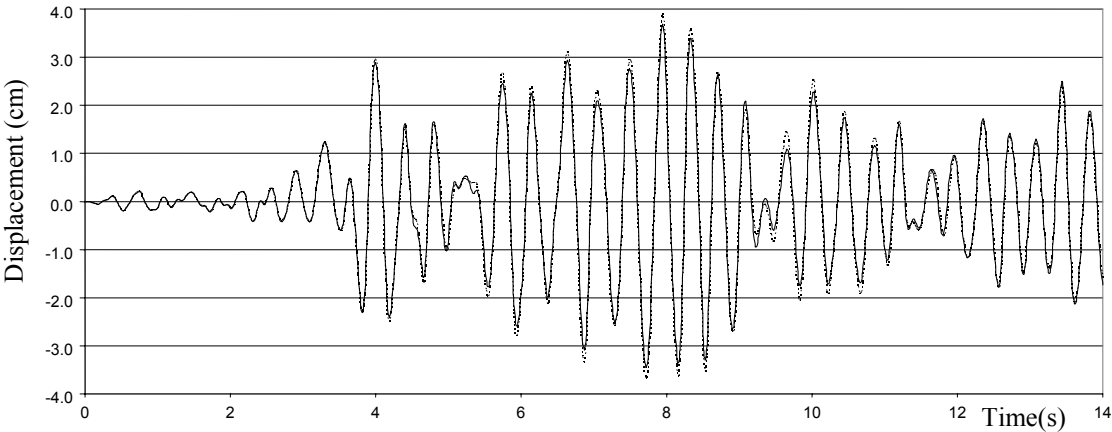
Pain Flat

Slope of upstream face of dam (%)	$L_H (mm)$	$L_{HP} (%)$	$E_H (mm)$	$E_{HP} (%)$	$L_V (mm)$	$L_{VP} (%)$	$E_V (mm)$	$E_{VP} (%)$
Vertical	65.7	0	60.7	0	16.9	0	16.7	0
5	53.1	-19.2	48.6	-19.9	16.1	-4.9	16.4	-1.8
10	42.8	-34.7	40.0	-34.2	15.9	-5.7	15.8	-5.6
15	35.8	-45.4	33.8	-44.3	14.8	-12.6	14.7	-11.8

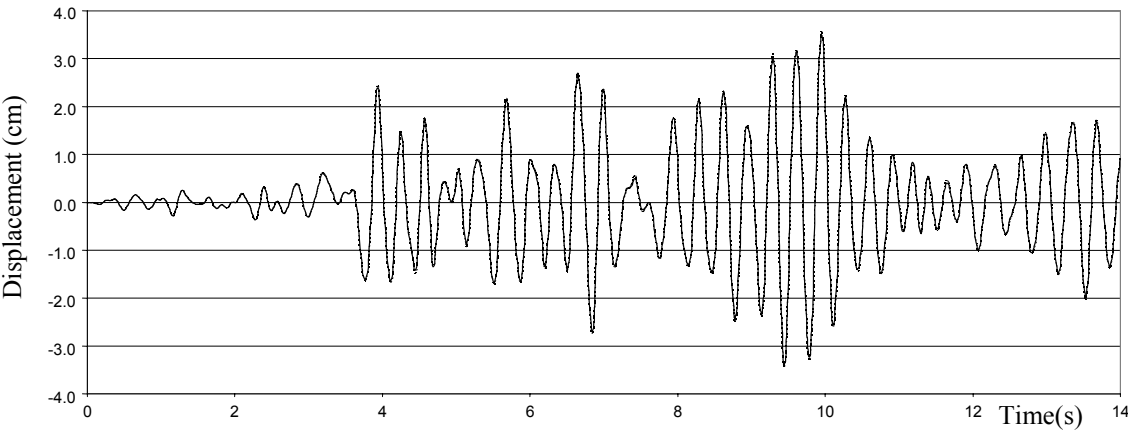
Pain Flat

Reservoir depth	Earthquake component acceleration	Maximum displacement of dam crest in Lagrangian method	Different w.r.t. the full reservoir in Lagrangian method (percent)	Maximum displacement of dam crest in Lagrangian method	Different w.r.t. the full reservoir in Eulerian method (percent)
Full	Horizontal	39.2	0	36.9	0
2/3		35.7	-8.9	35.1	-4.7
1/3		30.9	-21.0	30.9	-16.2
0		30.6	-21.9	30.6	-17.1
Full	Vertical	14.5	0	14.3	0
2/3		3.7	-74.6	3.6	-74.7
1/3		4.1	-71.6	4.1	-71.0
0		5.1	-65.1	5.1	-64.5

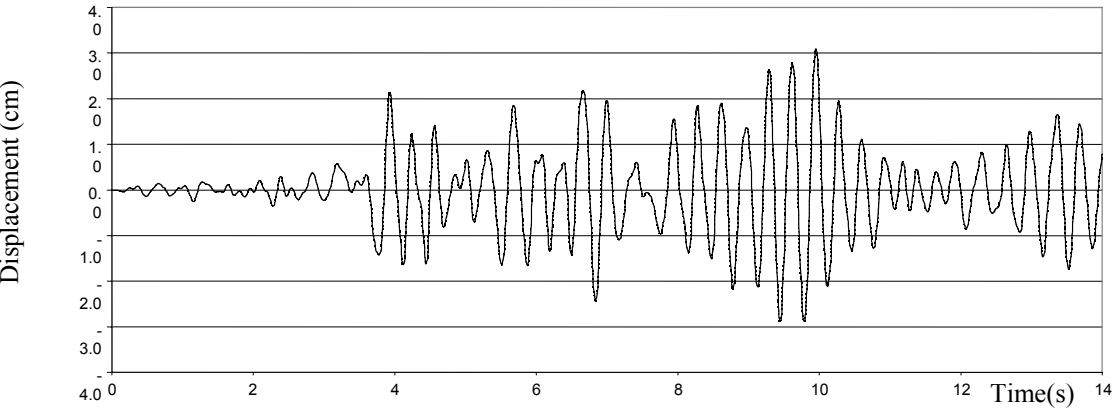
(a) Lagrangian Eulerian —



(b)

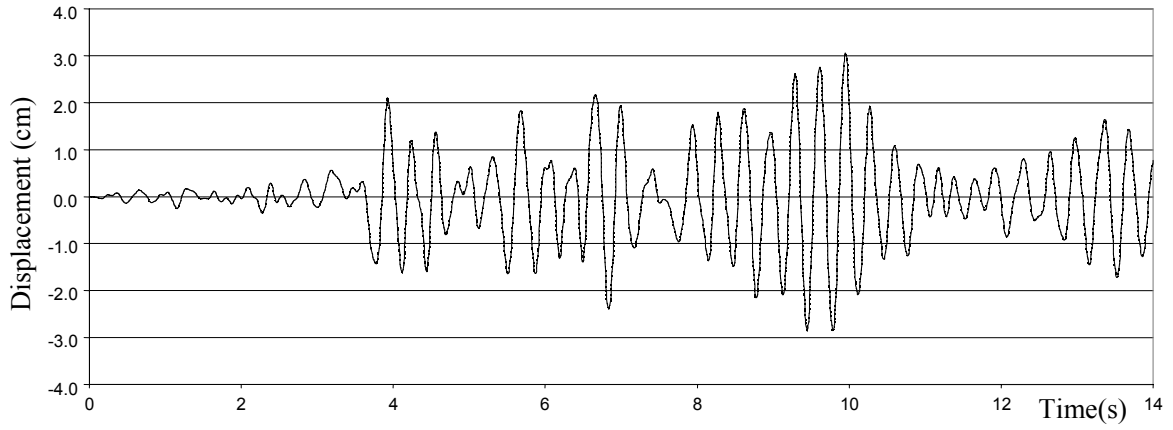


(c)



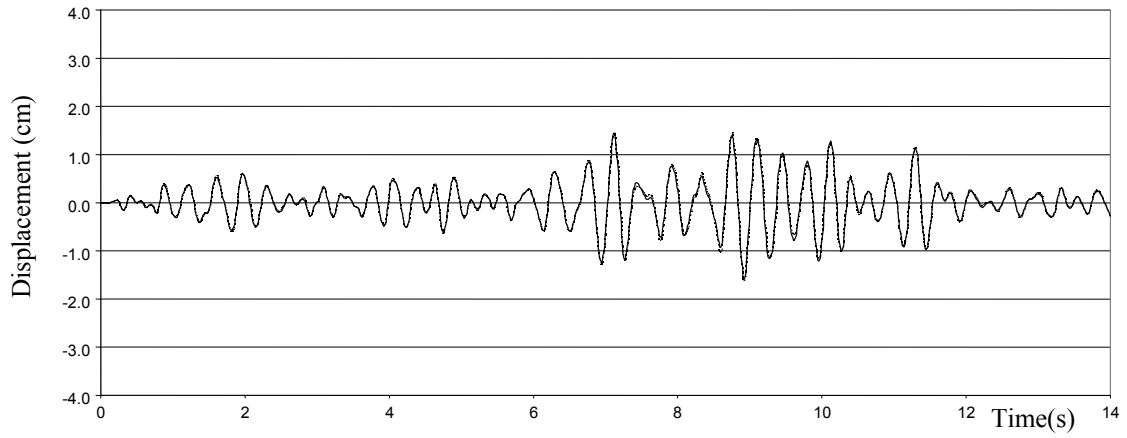
S69E () Pine Flat :
() () () () $\beta = 9$

(d)

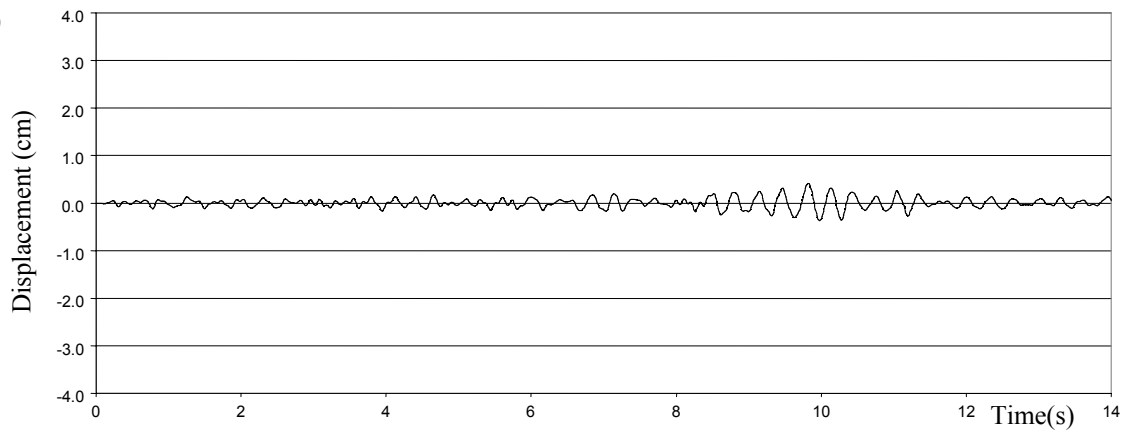


S69E () Pine Flat :
() () () () $\beta = 9$

(a)

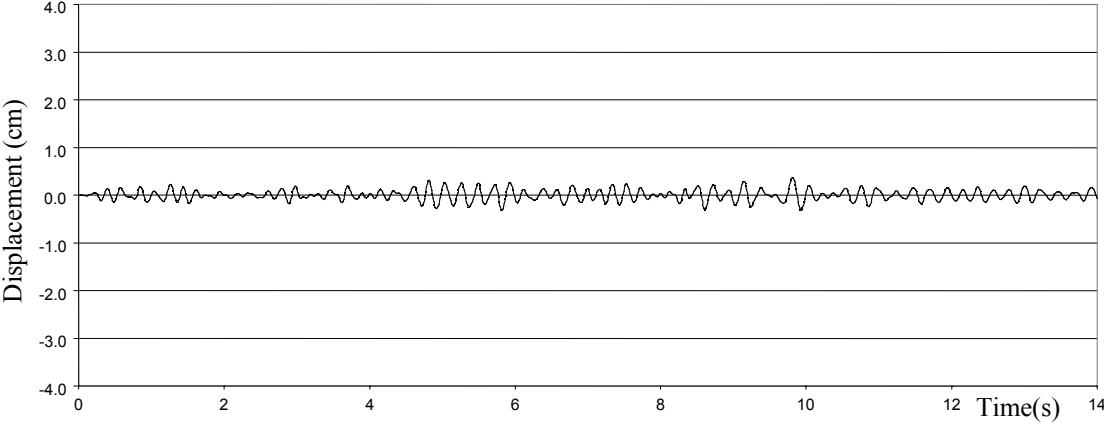


(b)

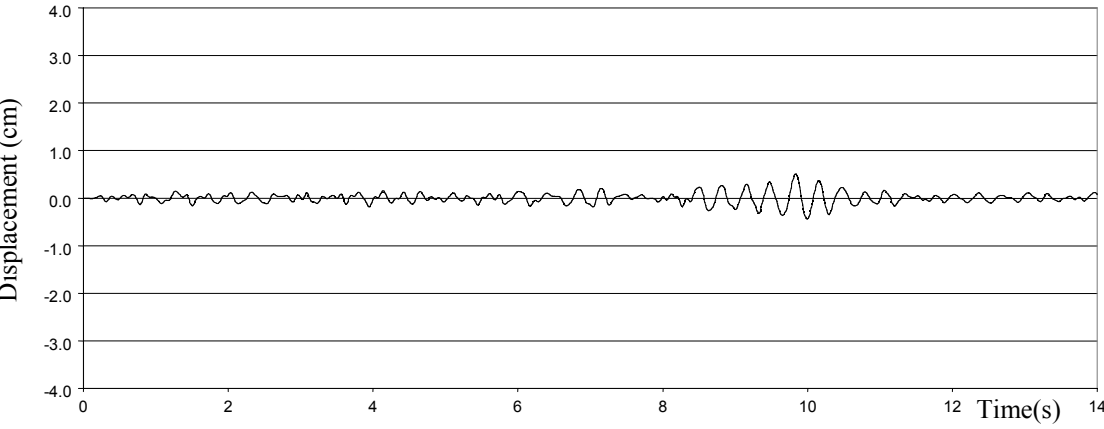


$\beta = 9$ () Pine Flat :
() () () ()

(c)



(d)



() Pine Flat :
() () () () $\beta = 9$

Elcentro 1940

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PineFlat

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