

مطالعه عوامل مؤثر بر مقدار کلر بحرانی یک سازه بتنی قدیمی آسیب دیده در جزیره کیش

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pH ()

مقدمه

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-
-

(DuraPGulf)

[]

خواص بتن [۵،۶]

C₂S

C-S-H

C₃S

Na₂O

pH , K₂O

[]

pH

;

()

pH

- -
-

واکنش کاتدی:

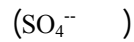


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مکانیزم حمله کلر به آرماتور

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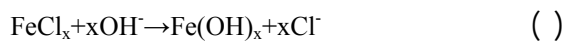
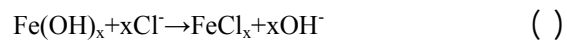
خوردگی فولاد در بتن



pH

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()

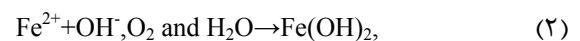


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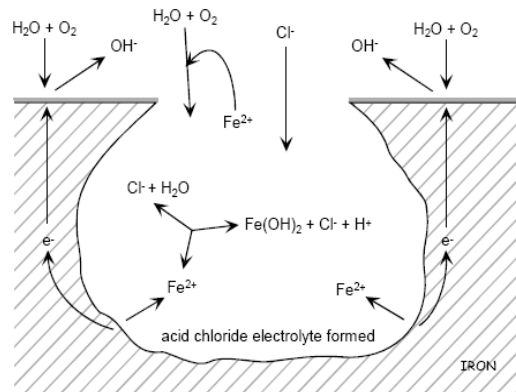


[]

واکنش آندی:



pH (Ca^{++}, K^+, Na^+)
 .[]



ASTM C114

شکل ۱: فرآیند خوردگی فولاد در بتن تحت اثر یون کلر [15].

مکانیزم حمله دی اکسید کربن به بتن

کلر آزاد و مقید

CO_2
 () CO_2

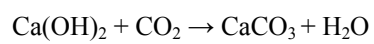
:[]

NaCl

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() $3CaO \cdot Al_2O_3 \cdot CaCl_2 \cdot 1H_2O$

C_3A



()

C-S-H



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[]

کلر بحرانی برای شروع خوردگی فولاد در بتن

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-
-
-

[]

[]

C₃A

()

pH ()

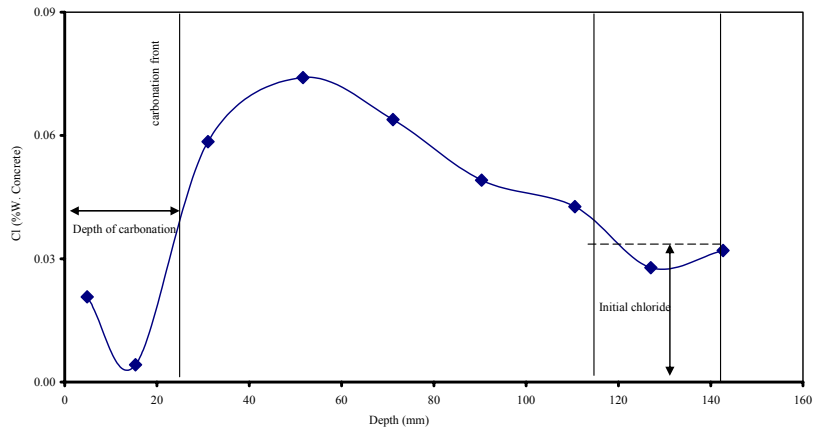
[]

[]

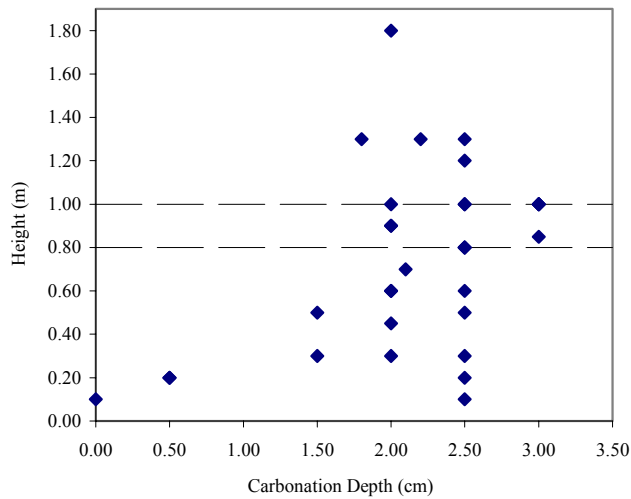
[]

pH

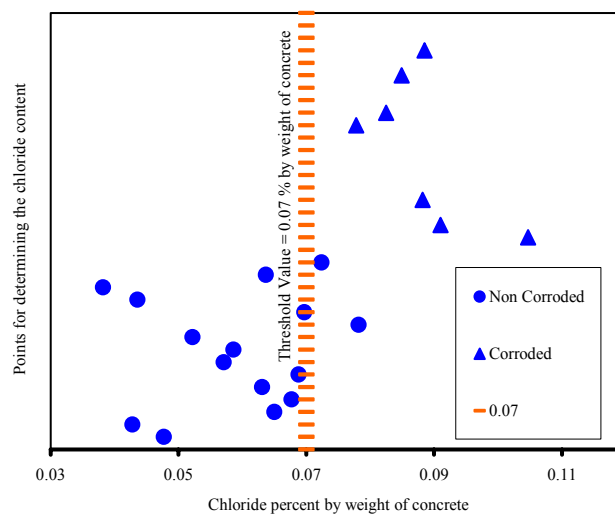
	:	•	[]
/ :		•	pH
		•	pH
:			[]
/ :		•	
تعیین مقدار کلر بحرانی در سازه بتنی			
		pH	[]
	ASTM C114	/	/
		pH	[]
pH			C ₃ A
	/		[]
			C ₃ A
			(ASTM A605)
			(ASTM A706)
		[]	
		[]	
	/	/	
	()		
			[]



شکل ۲: پروفیل یون کلر در دیوار داخلی.



شکل ۳: نمودار تغییرات عمق کربناتاسیون بر حسب فاصله از کف در المان‌های بررسی شده در زیر زمین سازه مورد بررسی.



شکل ۴: نمودار تغییرات مقدار کلر در نواحی خورده شده و بدون خوردگی.

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تقدیر و تشکر

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