

(Normal Variable Diagram)

Inviscid Compressible Flow Calculation With Normal Variable

Formulation

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Abstract

In this paper, three new schemes based on normalized variable diagram (NVD) to calculate convection term of conservative equations are developed. The solution technique is of the finite volume type utilizing a co-located arrangement for storage of variables and an uniform mesh. The working variables are velocity and pressure which makes the schemes applicable to both compressible and incompressible flows. The interpolation of these schemes has been done with smooth functions and this point improves the convergence and accuracy of the solution. These methods are applied to the computation of steady transonic over bump in channel geometry as well as to the transient shock-tube problem. The results are compared with other computations published in the literature.

Key words: Flux Limiters, NVD, Pressure - Based, Finite volume

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|---------|------|------------|---------|-----|--|-----|-------|-----|--|
| [9] | [8] | | | | | | | | |
| | | (Peclet) | | | | | | | |
| | | | QUICK | | | | | | |
| | | | | [2] | | | [1] | | |
| | | | | | | | [3] | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | [10] (TVD) | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | [11] | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| [15] | [14] | [13] | [12] | | | | | | |
| | | [13] | | | | | | | |
| | | | (SMART) | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | (SFCD) | | | | | | |
| | | [16] | | | | | | | |
| | | | [12] | | | [4] | (FCT) | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | (SOUCUP) | | [6] | | [5] | | | |
| | | | [17] | | | | | [7] | |
| (STOIC) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | (NVD) | | | | | | |

[]

(SBIC)

-
- 1-High order
 - 2-Diffusion
 - 3-Blending
 - 4-Antidiffusive
 - 5-Flux-Corrected Transport
 - 6-Blending Factor
 - 7-Optimum Blend

R

$$\bar{q} = \Gamma_E grad E \quad (1)$$

STOIC SMART

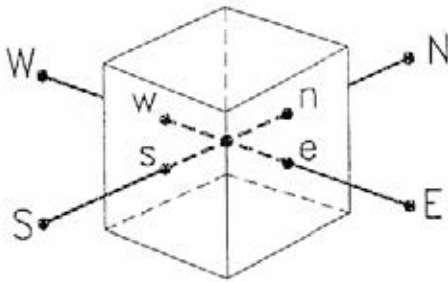
$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\rho\phi) + \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j}(\rho u_j \phi - J_j) = S_\phi \quad (2)$$

$$J_j = \Gamma_\phi \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial x_j} \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j}(\rho u_j) = 0 \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\rho u_i) + \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j}(\rho u_j u_i - \tau_{ij}) = -\frac{\partial P}{\partial x_j} \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\rho E) + \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j}(\rho u_j E - q_j) = \frac{\partial P}{\partial t} + u_i \frac{\partial P}{\partial x_i} + \tau_{ij} \frac{\partial u_i}{\partial x_j} \quad (6)$$



$$\tau_{ij} = \mu_m \left(\frac{\partial u_i}{\partial x_j} + \frac{\partial u_j}{\partial x_i} - \frac{2}{3} \delta_{ij} \frac{\partial u_l}{\partial x_l} \right) \quad (7)$$

$\delta_{ij} \quad \mu_m$
 $i \neq j \quad i = j$

$$I_e^D = D_e(\phi_p - \phi_E) - S_e^\phi \quad (8)$$

$$\rho = \frac{P}{RT} \quad (9)$$

ϕ_f

$$I_f^c = (\rho.V.A)_f \phi_f = F_f \phi_f (f = e, w, n, s) \quad ()$$

$$a_p \phi_p = \sum_{m=E,W,N,S} a_m \phi_m + S'_\phi + S_{dc} \quad ()$$

$$a_p \phi_p = \sum_{m=E,E,N,S} a_m \phi_m + S'_\phi \quad ()$$

$$S_{dc}$$

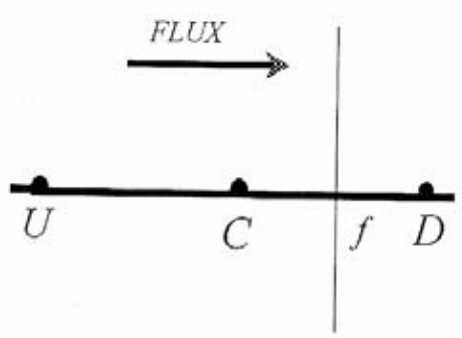
$$a_E, a_p, \dots \quad \phi_f$$

$$f \quad [11]$$

$$(D) \quad (U) \quad (\phi_C, \phi_D, \phi_U) \quad (C)$$

$$S'_\phi$$

$$\bar{\phi} = \frac{\phi - \phi_U}{\phi_D - \phi_U} \quad () \quad () \quad [19]$$



$$a_p \phi_p = \sum_{m=E,W,N,S} a_m \phi_m + S'_\phi + [C_e(\phi_e^U - \phi_e) - C_w(\phi_w^U - \phi_w) + C_n(\phi_n^U - \phi_n) - C_s(\phi_s^U - \phi_s)] \quad ()$$

$$\phi_f^U (f = e, n, w, s)$$

$$a_m (m = E, W, N, S)$$

$$\bar{\phi}_U = 0, \bar{\phi}_D = 1$$

NVF -

$$\frac{\bar{\phi}_f}{\bar{\phi}_c} \quad [12]$$

$$0 < \bar{\phi}_c < 1$$

ATASC1

(())

$$\bar{\phi}_f = \bar{\phi}_c$$

ATASC3 ATASC2

(())

$$(0 < \bar{\phi}_c < 1)$$

() ()

ϕ_f

()

ϕ_f

$$\bar{\phi}_f = f(\bar{\phi}_c)$$

$$\bar{\phi}_c \leq 0 \text{ \& } 1 < \bar{\phi}_c$$

()

$\bar{\phi}_c$

ϕ_f

()

ϕ_c

()

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} f(\bar{\phi}_c) = 0 & \text{for } \bar{\phi}_c = 0 \\ f(\bar{\phi}_c) = 1 & \text{for } \bar{\phi}_c = 1 \\ f(\bar{\phi}_c) < 1 \text{ and } f(\bar{\phi}_c) > \bar{\phi}_c & \text{for } 0 < \bar{\phi}_c < 1 \\ f(\bar{\phi}_c) = \bar{\phi}_c & \text{for } \bar{\phi}_c < 0 \text{ and } \bar{\phi}_c > 1 \end{array} \right.$$

ϕ_f

SMART STOIC

ϕ_c

()

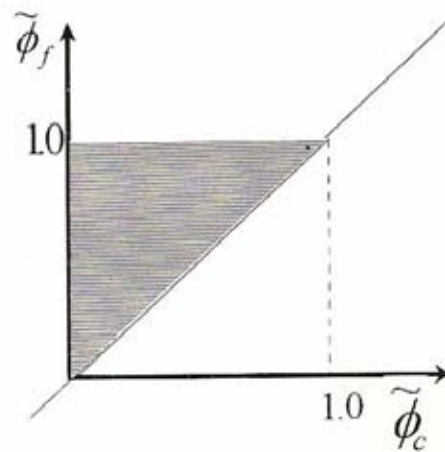
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|------------|
| NVF |
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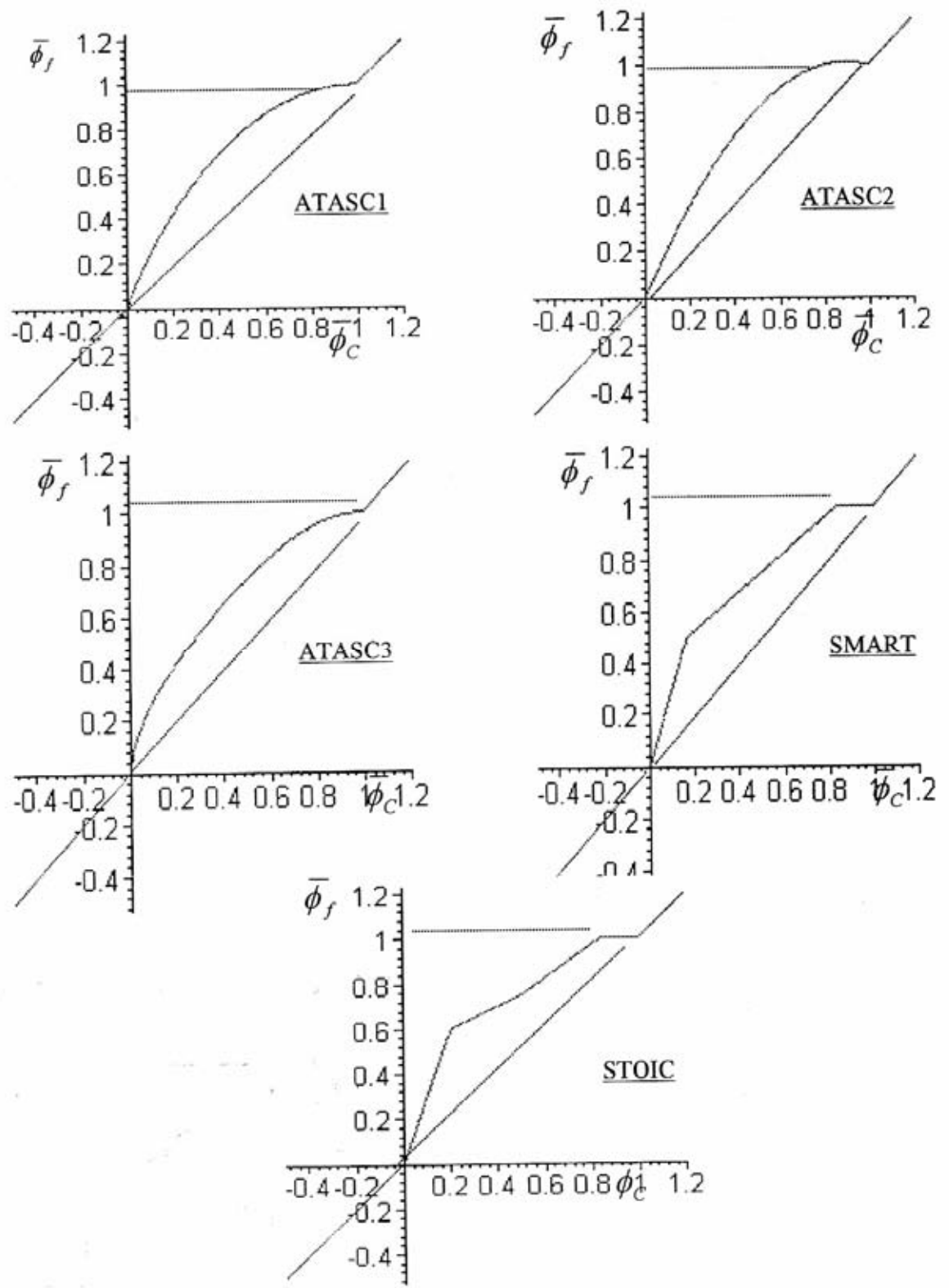
$$\text{ATASC1} \quad \bar{\phi}_f = \begin{cases} -\bar{\phi}_c^{1.8} + \bar{\phi}_c^{0.8} + \bar{\phi}_c & 0 < \bar{\phi}_c < 1 \\ \bar{\phi}_c & \text{elsewhere(upwind)} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{ATASC2} \quad \bar{\phi}_f = \begin{cases} -\bar{\phi}_c^{2.2} + \bar{\phi}_c^{0.93} + \bar{\phi}_c & 0 < \bar{\phi}_c < 1 \\ \bar{\phi}_c & \text{elsewhere(upwind)} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{ATASC3} \quad \bar{\phi}_f = \begin{cases} -\bar{\phi}_c^3 + \bar{\phi}_c^{2.4} + \bar{\phi}_c^{0.55} & 0 < \bar{\phi}_c < 1 \\ \bar{\phi}_c & \text{elsewhere(upwind)} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{SMART} \quad \bar{\phi}_f = \begin{cases} 3\bar{\phi}_c & \text{for } 0 < \bar{\phi}_c \leq \frac{1}{6} \\ \left(\frac{3}{8} + \frac{3}{4}\bar{\phi}_c\right) & \text{for } \frac{1}{6} < \bar{\phi}_c \leq \frac{5}{6} \\ 1 & \text{for } \frac{5}{6} < \bar{\phi}_c < 1 \\ \bar{\phi}_c & \text{elsewhere(uqwind)} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{STOIC} \quad \bar{\phi}_f = \begin{cases} 3\bar{\phi}_c & \text{for } 0 < \bar{\phi}_c \leq 0.2 \\ \frac{1}{2} & \text{for } 0.2 < \bar{\phi}_c \leq 0.5 \\ \left(\frac{3}{8} + \frac{3}{4}\bar{\phi}_c\right) & \text{for } 0.5 < \bar{\phi}_c \leq \frac{5}{6} \\ 1 & \text{for } \frac{5}{6}\bar{\phi}_c < 1 \\ \bar{\phi}_c & \text{elsewhwer(upwind)} \end{cases}$$



/ /

(PISO)

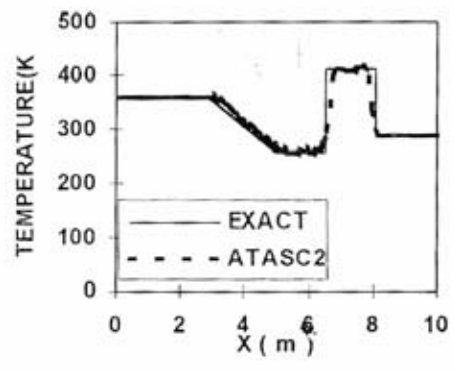
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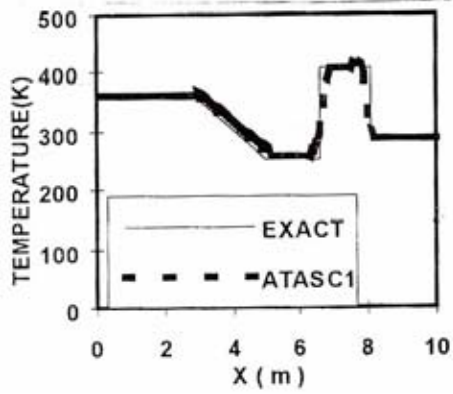
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(shock-tube)

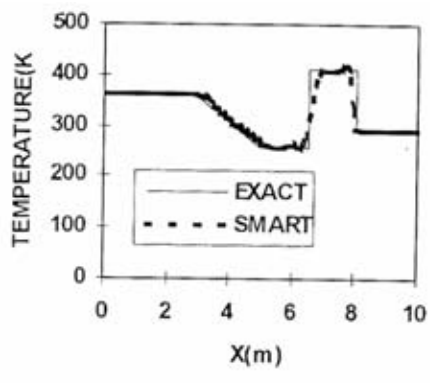
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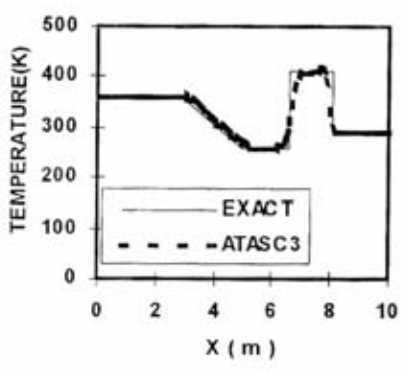
ATASC2 - (b)



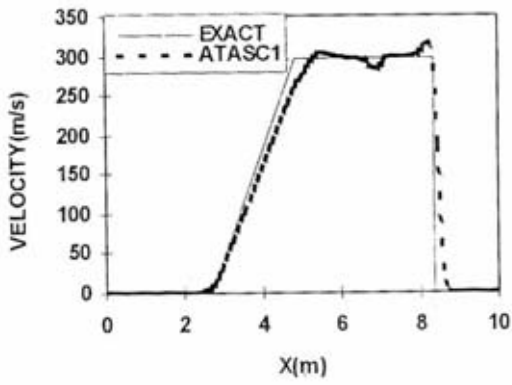
ATASC1 - (a)



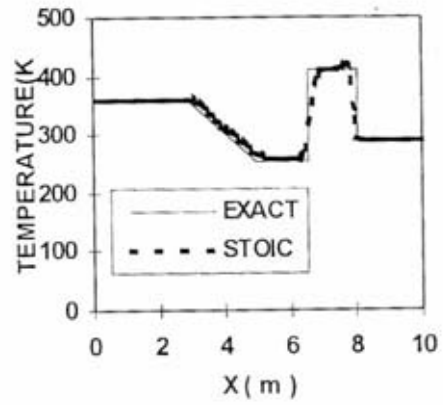
SMART - (d)



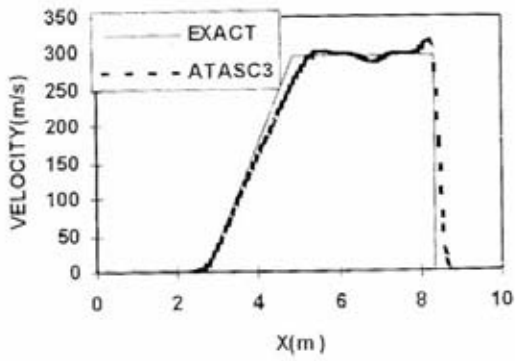
ATASC3 - (c)



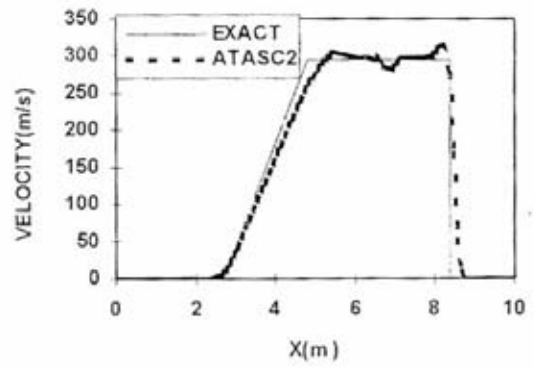
ATASC1 - (a)



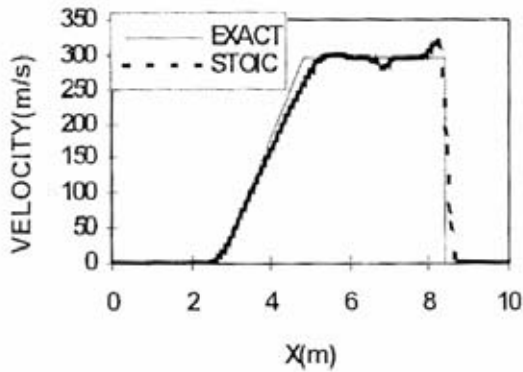
STOIC - (e)



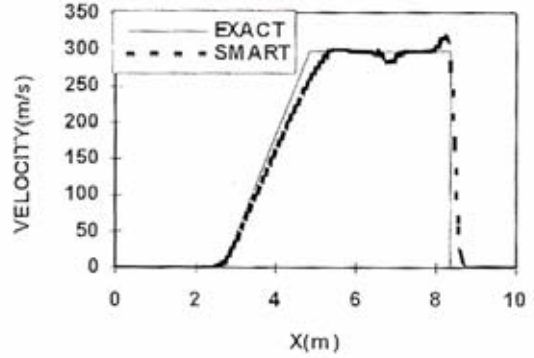
ATASC3 - (c)



ATASC2 - (b)



STOIC - (e) شکل



SMART - (d)

$$\varepsilon = \sum |\phi_{computed} - \phi_{exact}| \quad ()$$

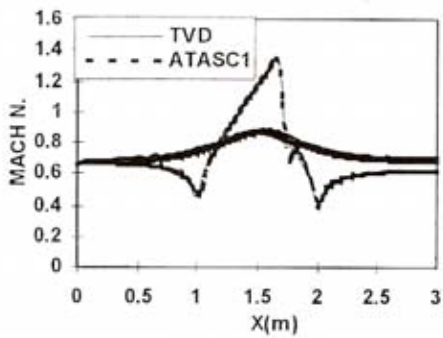
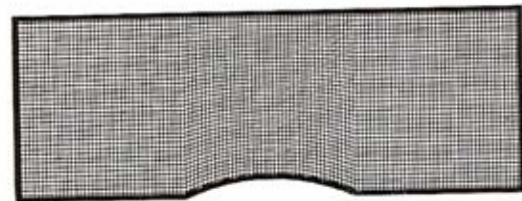
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|----------|--------|-------|
| ATASC1 | 97.47 | 26.02 |
| ATASC2 | 150.23 | 32.03 |
| ATASC3 | 117.44 | 6.65 |
| SMART | 138.91 | 22.41 |
| STOIC | 150.58 | 31.93 |
| UPWIND | 204.2 | 73.97 |
| CENTRAL | 178.95 | 44.84 |
| FLUX | 181.4 | 63.48 |
| BLENDING | | |

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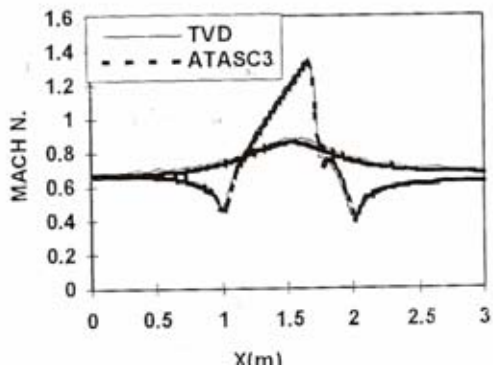
$$RES = \sum |a_m \phi_m + S'_\phi + S_{dc}| \quad ()$$



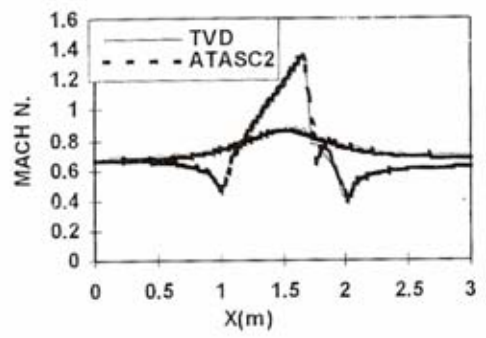
ATASC1 TVD - (a)

STOIC SMART

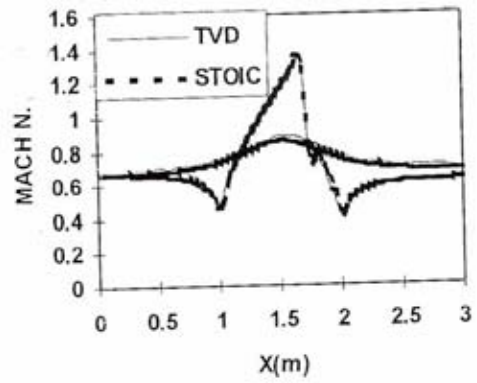
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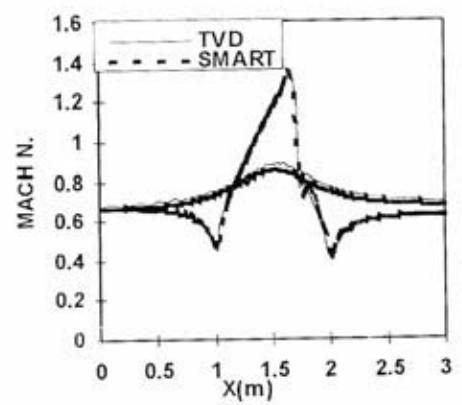
ATASC3 TVD - (c)



ATASC2 TVD - (b)



STOIC TVD - (e)



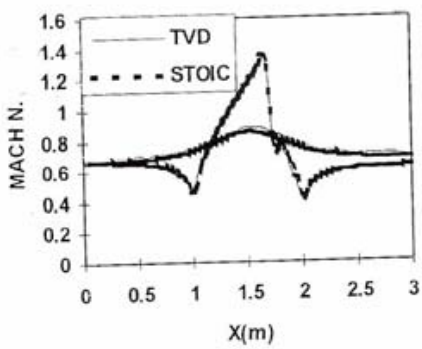
ATASC3 TVD - (d)

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M=0.675

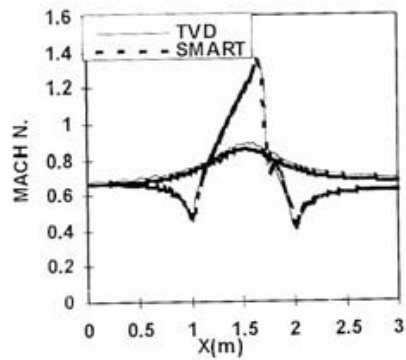
SMART

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ATASC1 - (b)

ATASC2



SMART - (a)

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$0 < \bar{\phi}_c < 1$

$0 < \bar{\phi}_c < 1$

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