

PWM

PWM

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Amplitude Reduction of Harmonics of Output Voltage of A Three-Phase PWM Inverter Using Parallel Transistors

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Abstract

This paper presents a three-phase PWM inverter in which power transistors are used as switches. In this type of inverter current-sharing reactors are used, and in each phase four transistors are used compared to two transistors used in conventional inverters. By using this inverter more amount of current can be attained as well as output voltage harmonics are greatly reduced and output voltage waveform will be a curve of five levels of voltage which resembles more closely to a sine wave. The correction role of increase in number of transistors in each phase, which causes increase in power level and a reduction in output voltage harmonics has been shown using time-scale waveforms, frequency spectrum and the effect of variations of modulation index on amplitude of harmonic component. Finally, experimental results of such an inverter design in a laboratory has been presented which completely agrees with theory.

Key words: Inverter, PWM, Harmonic, Parallel transistor, Current-sharing reactors.

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(ac)

PWM

$$a = \frac{m_s}{m_r}$$

()

m_s

a

m_r

(- b)

a = l

T_{U1}, T_{U2}

((- c))

RS ()

((- d))

PWM

(- a)

$$T_{W1} - T_{W4}, T_{V1} - T_{V4}, T_{U1} - T_{U4}$$

$$l_3, l_2, l_1$$

()

[]

emf

i_2

i_1

l_1

[]

()

i_1

$i_2 \quad i_1$

emf

(- b)

a = l

T_{U2}, T_{U1}

[]

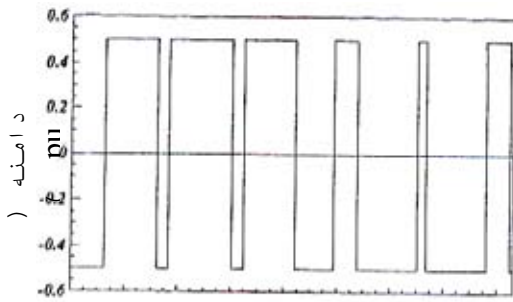
PWM

T_{U4}, T_{U3}

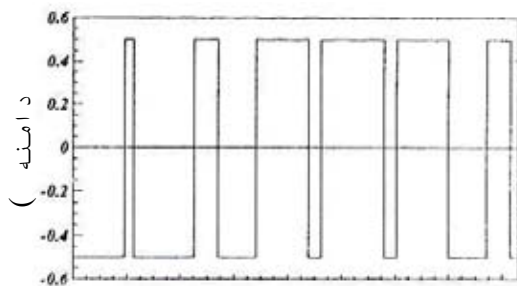
((- c))

(- a)

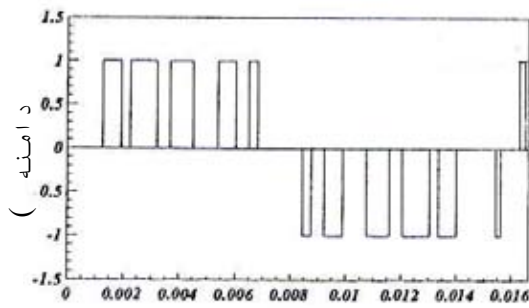
()



شکل موج
R

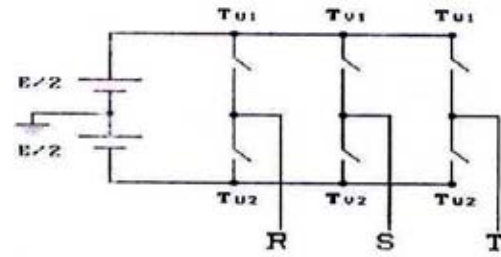


شکل موج
S

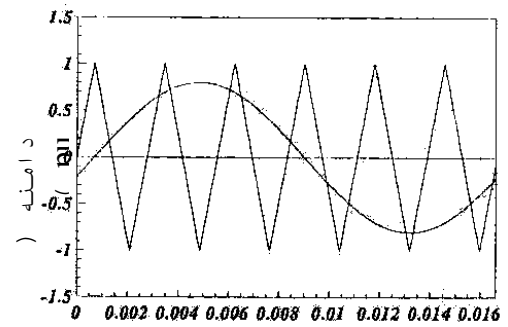


شکل موج
RS

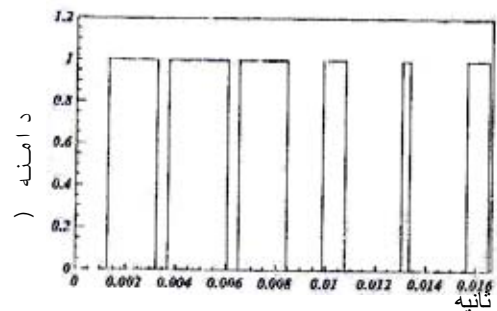
(۱-d) شکل موج ولتاژ فاز و خط
(RS, S, R)



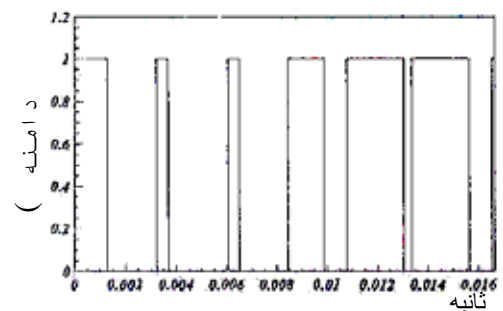
(۱-a) شمای مداری



(۱-b) سیگنال مدولاسیون



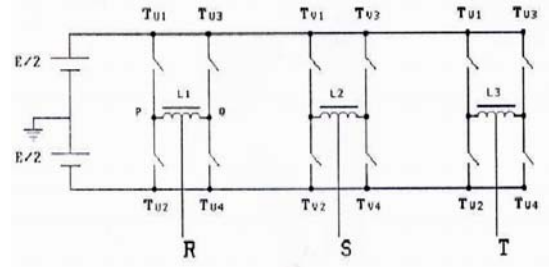
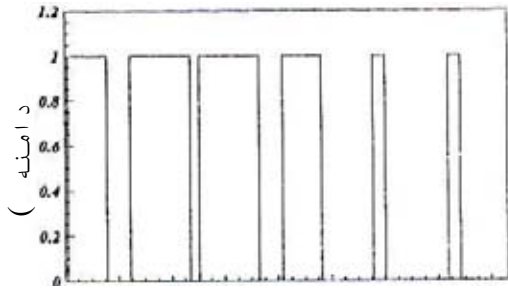
سیگنال
سه نجه ۱



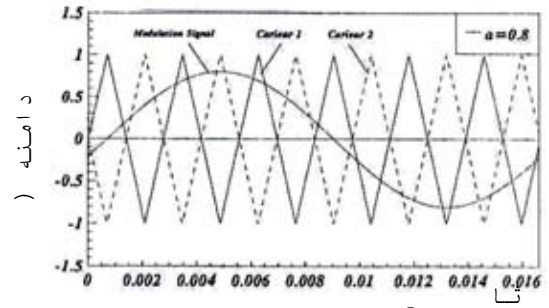
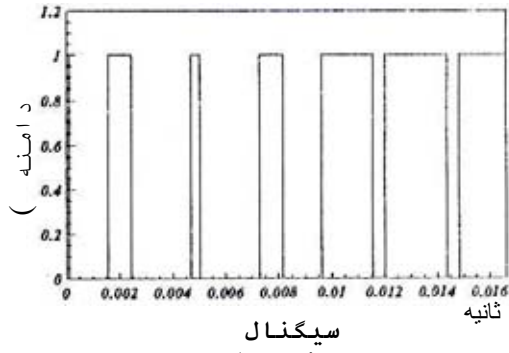
(۱-c) سیگنالهای سوئیچ

توانسته‌های فاز u

U
(-d) Q P

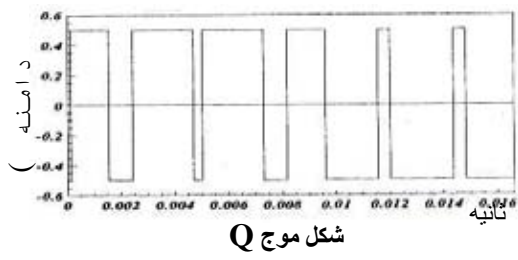


(۲-a) شمای

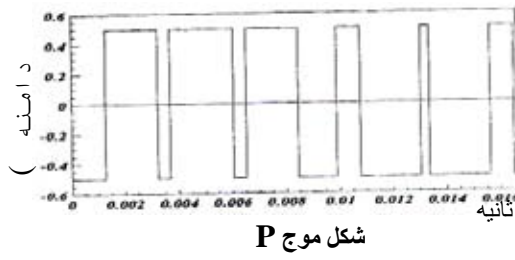
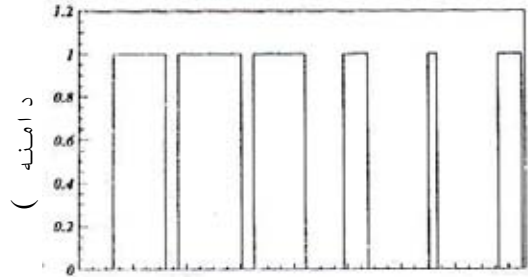


(۲-b) قطع موج

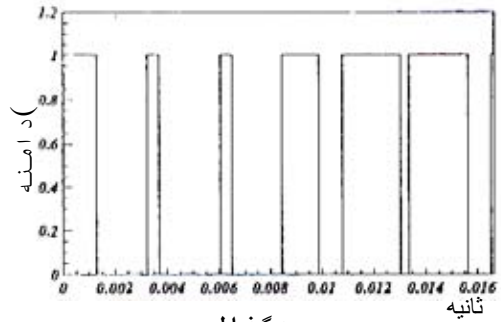
(۲-c) سیگنالهای سوئیچ



شکل موج Q

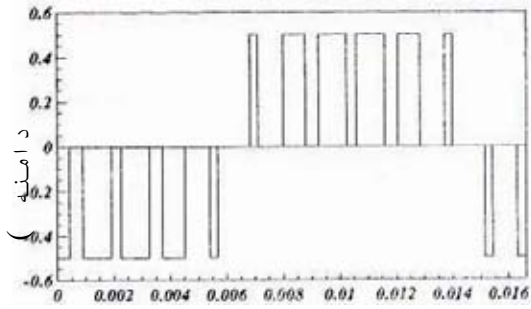


شکل موج P

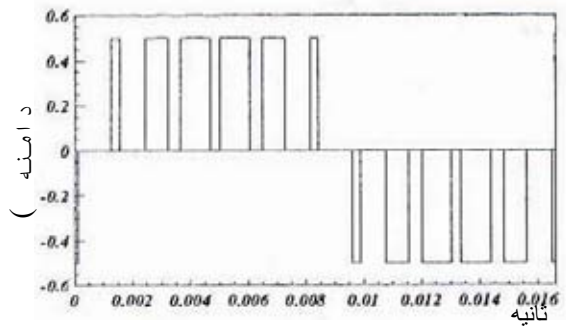


(۲-d) شکل موج

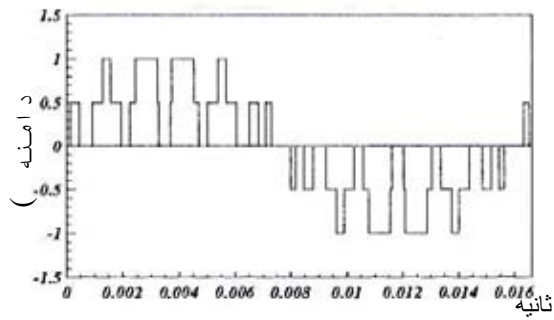
سیگنال



شکل (۲-f)



-e)



(۲-g)

PWM

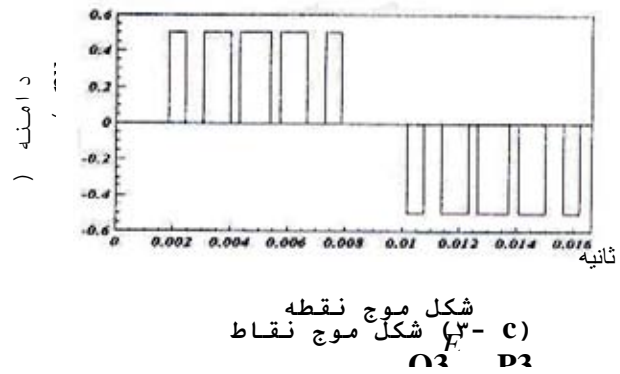
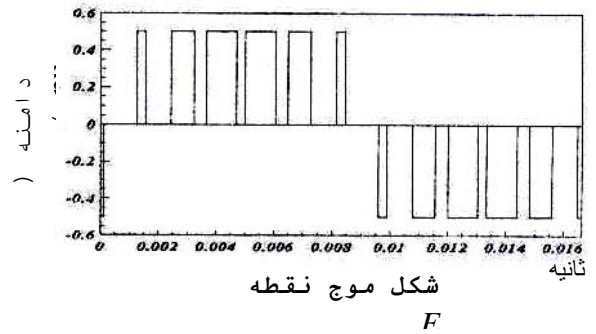
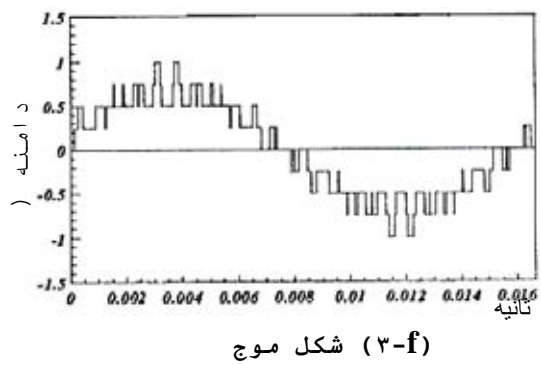
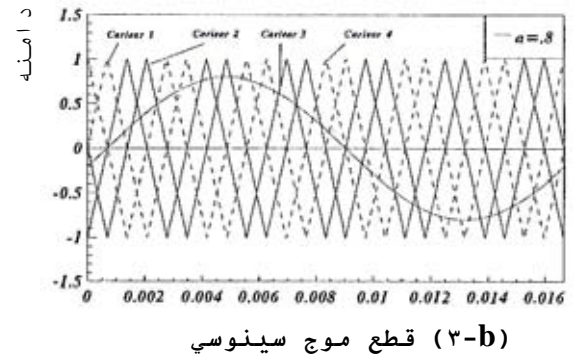
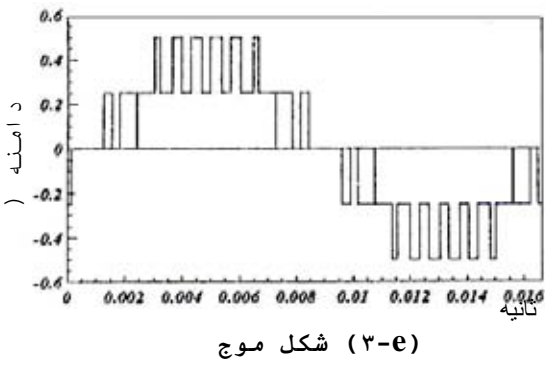
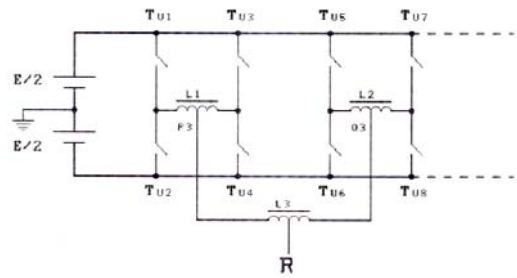
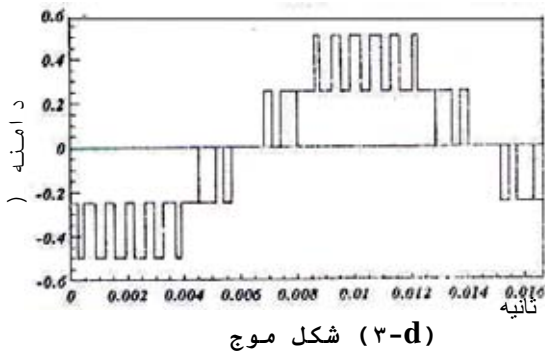
i_4, i_3, i_2, i_1 () e_q, e_p
 $(T_{U8} T_{U1})$ ()
 $(T_{U4}-T_{U3}), (T_{U1}-T_{U2})$

$(T_{U8}-T_{U7}), (T_{U6}-T_{U5})$: e_q, e_p R
 $(-b)$ $e_R = (e_p + e_q) / 2$ ()
 $(T_{U8} T_{U1})$ (e_s)
 $(-c)$ e_{p3}, e_{q3} e_{RS} e_s, e_R
 e_{RS} $e_s e_R$ (-e,f,g)

$e_R = (e_{q3} + e_{p3}) / 2$ ()

$V(e_s)$ (l_3, l_2, l_1) $(T_{U1}-T_{U8})$ PWM -
 e_s, e_R (e_{RS}) U (-a)

(- d,e,f)



()

-

$(\omega_r + 2\omega_s)$
 (-c) (-b) (-a)
 (-a) $(2\omega_r + \omega_s)$ (n +)
 $\omega_s \omega_r$ (-c) (-b) (n)
 (

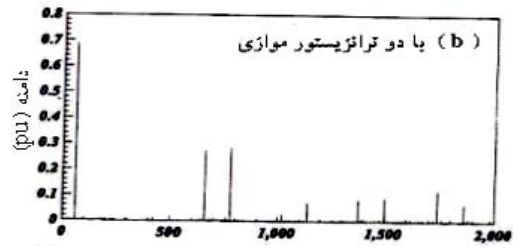
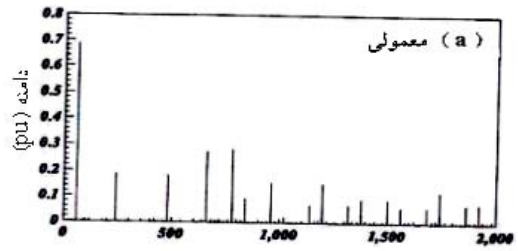
a= ()

()

- -

(- a b)

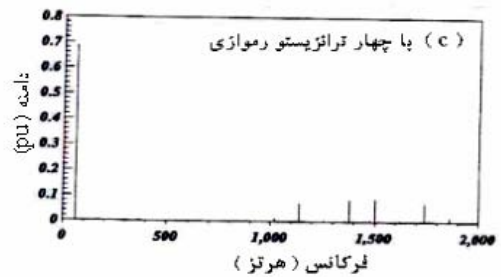
VCO
 Input Voltage
 DC



EPROM

)
 (PWM

$360 \times 50 = 18KHZ,$ $360 \times 1 = 360HZ$



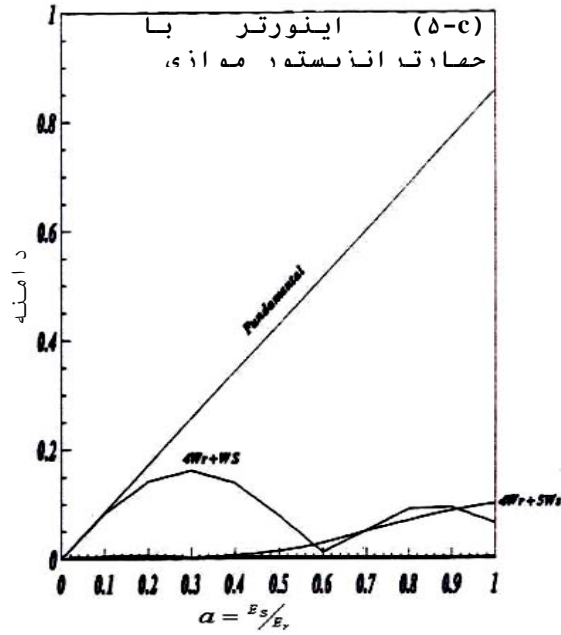
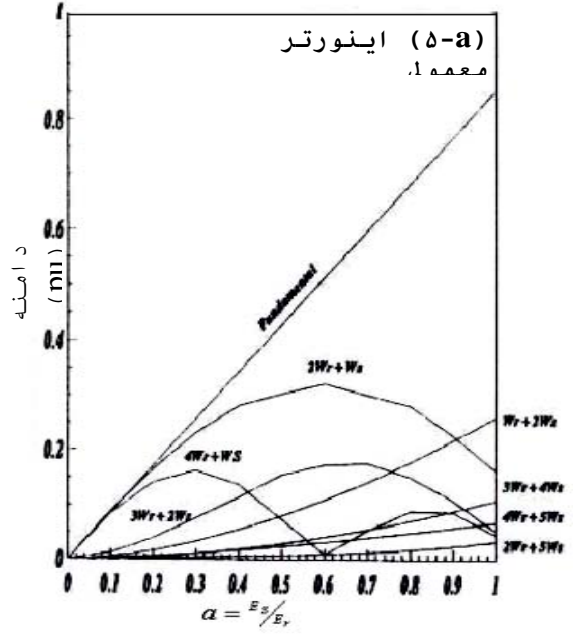
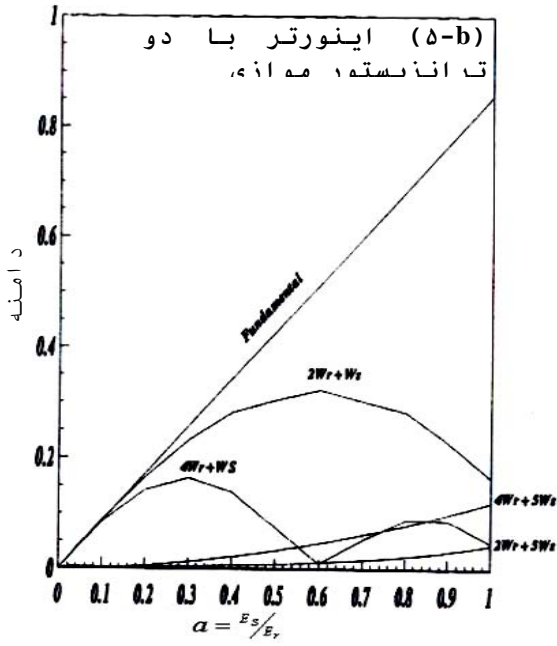
CMOS

TTL

EPROM

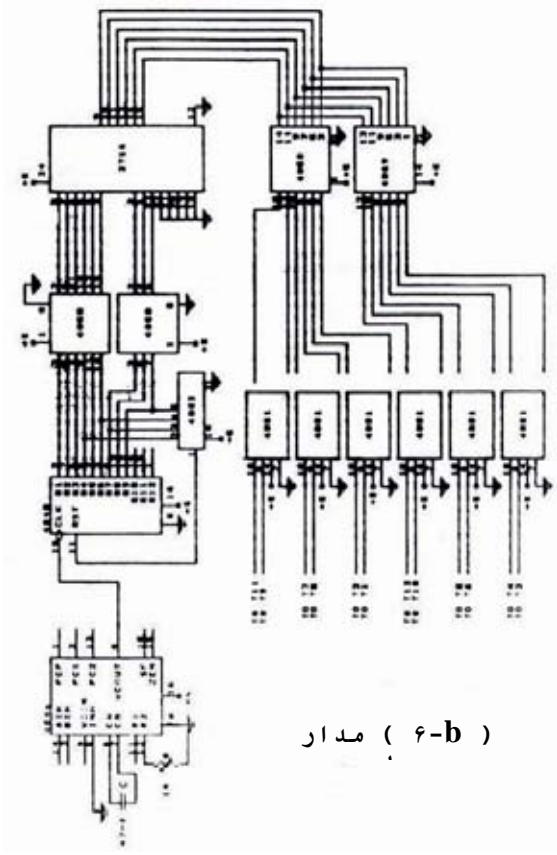
PWM

-

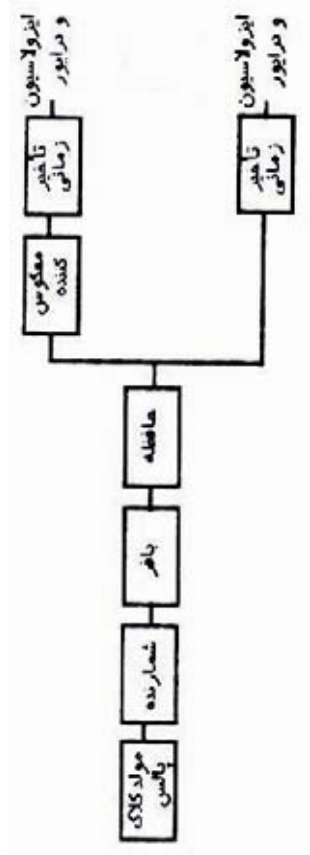


PWM

T_{U3} EPROM PWM
 $(T_{U3}) U T_{U4}$ U T_{U1}
 $(())$ T_{U1}
 U T_{U2}
 T_{U1}

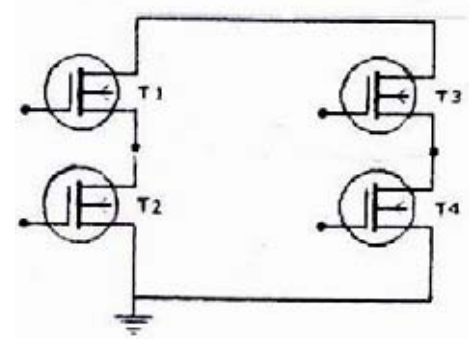


(۶-b) مدار



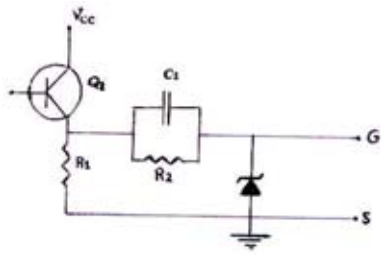
(۶-a) بلوک

High
Low
((-a, b)) MOSFET

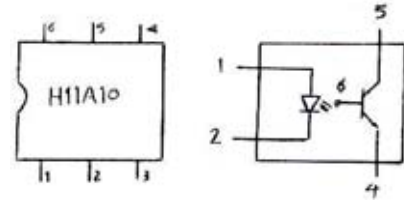


U

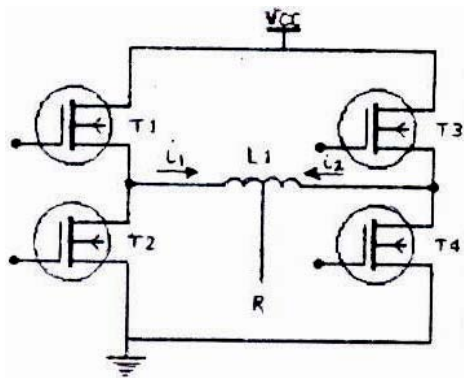
BJT MOSFET
MOSFET



(8-b) مدار راه



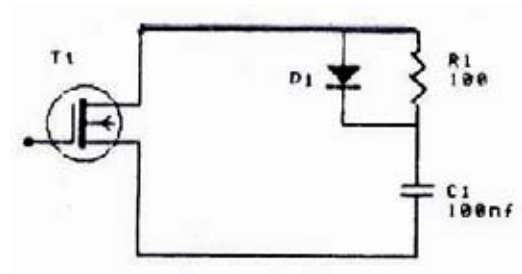
(8-a) آی سی اپتوکوپلر



MOSFET

RC ()

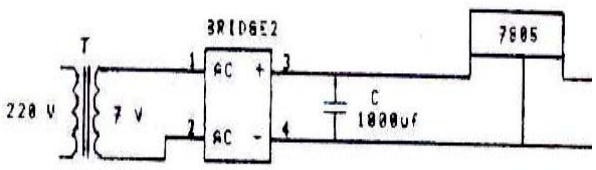
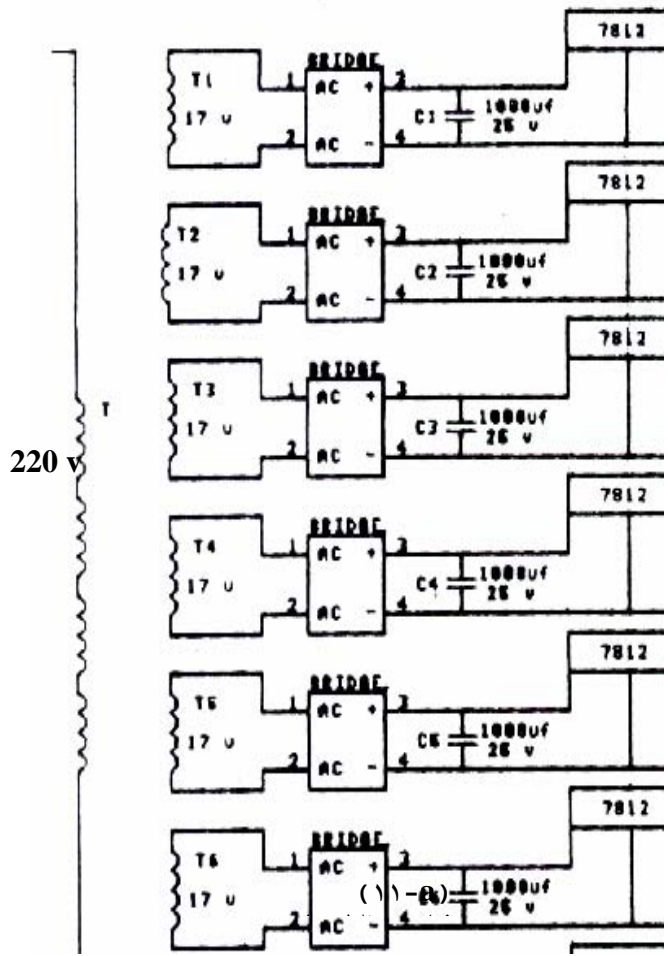
(())



-MOSFET

(-a , b)

$$i_1 = i_2 \quad ()$$



(b-1) منبع 5 ولتي

()

P

u

RS

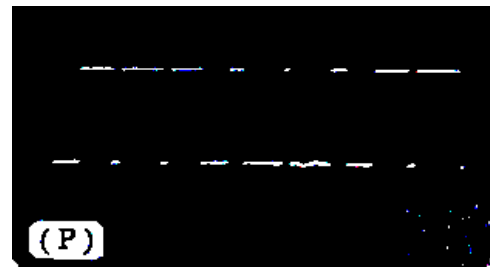
S

R

Q



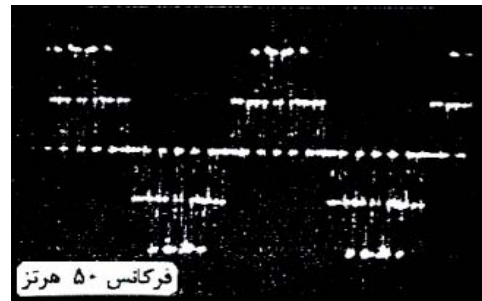
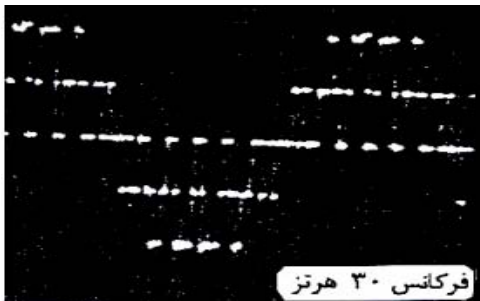
(۱۲-a) سیگنالهای سوئیچ
 ۱۱ ۱۰ ۹ ۸ ۷ ۶ ۵ ۴ ۳ ۲ ۱



(۱۲-b) شکل موج نقاط P و Q در
 فرکانس ۵۰ هرتز



(۱۲-c) شکل موج



(۱۲-d) شکل موج

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