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Flow Characteristics Over Cylindrical Weirs

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Abstract

Study of flow characteristics over cylindrical weirs is very important in design and application of such structures due to high curvature in their streamlines. In this research, flow conditions for cylindrical weirs and the effects of some factors like diameter of the weir, hydraulic head and downstream depth on the discharge coefficient for developing of its equation by experimental approaches were investigated. The tests were performed on the weirs with different diameters and flow rates. The results of tests showed that the discharge coefficient of cylindrical weirs is greater than the other broad-crested one's. It increases in a power relationship with increasing the ratio of total head in upstream to the diameter of the weir. Also the submergence threshold with 0.5 to 20 liters/second flow rates is 0.7-0.89.

Key words: Cylindrical weir, Discharge coefficient, Submergence threshold.

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(H/D)

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$$f(y_1, y_2, D, B, Lu, S, Q, \sigma, \mu, \rho, g, \delta) = 0 \quad []$$

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$$f_1\left(\frac{y_2}{y_1}, \frac{D}{y_1}, \frac{B}{y_1}, \frac{Lu}{y_1}, S, \frac{Q}{g^{0.5} y_1^{2.5}}, \frac{\rho g^{0.5}}{y_1^{4.5} \mu}, \frac{\delta}{\mu(y_1^{0.5} g)}, \frac{\sigma}{\mu(y_1^{0.5} g)}\right) = 0$$

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(h₀/h₁)

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(δ)

(μ)

(S)

(σ)

(Lu)

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(B)

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(y₁)

(y₂)

(D)

(Q)

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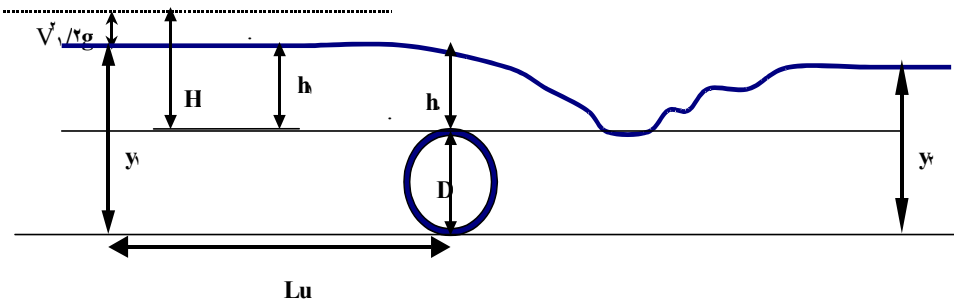
(h₀/D)

$$f_1\left(\frac{y_2}{y_1}, \frac{D}{y_1}, \frac{Q}{g^{0.5} y_1^{2.5}}\right) = 0 \quad ()$$

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H/D
 H/D = 0.8 h₀/h₁
 h₀/h₁ H/D

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[1] ()

$$Cd = \frac{q}{g^{0.5} \left(\frac{2}{3}H\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \quad ()$$

$$() \quad \frac{Q}{g^{0.5} y_1^{2.5}}$$

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P. V. C

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$$\frac{y_2}{y_1}$$

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$$Cd_s = f\left(\frac{y_2}{y_1}, \frac{D}{y_1}\right) \quad ()$$

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C_d
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 C_d () (/)

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H/D
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 () H/D C_d $\frac{y_2}{y_1}$

H/D C_d

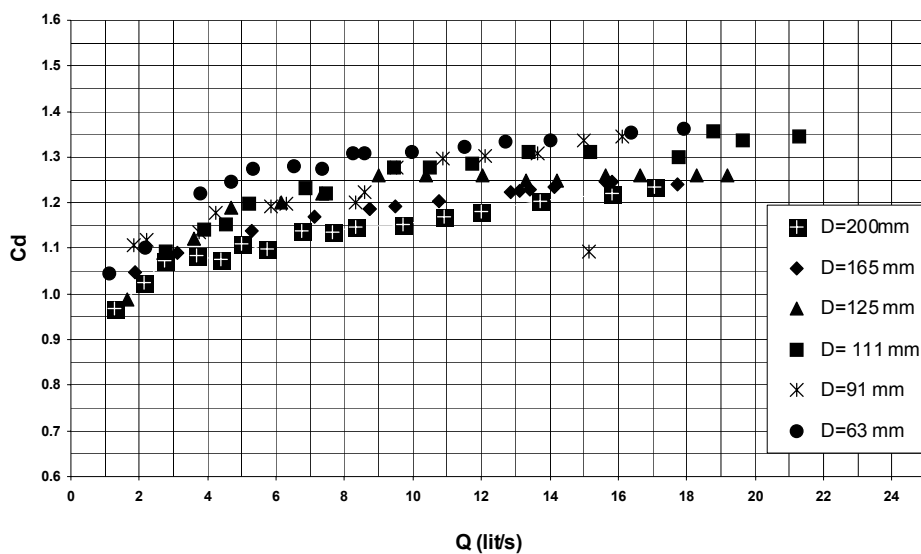
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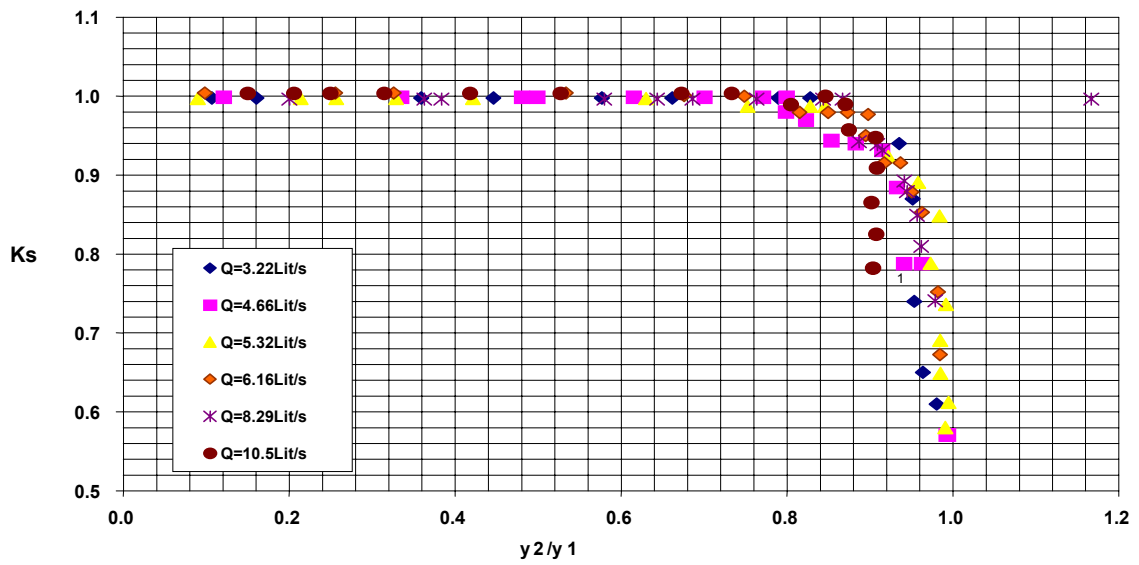
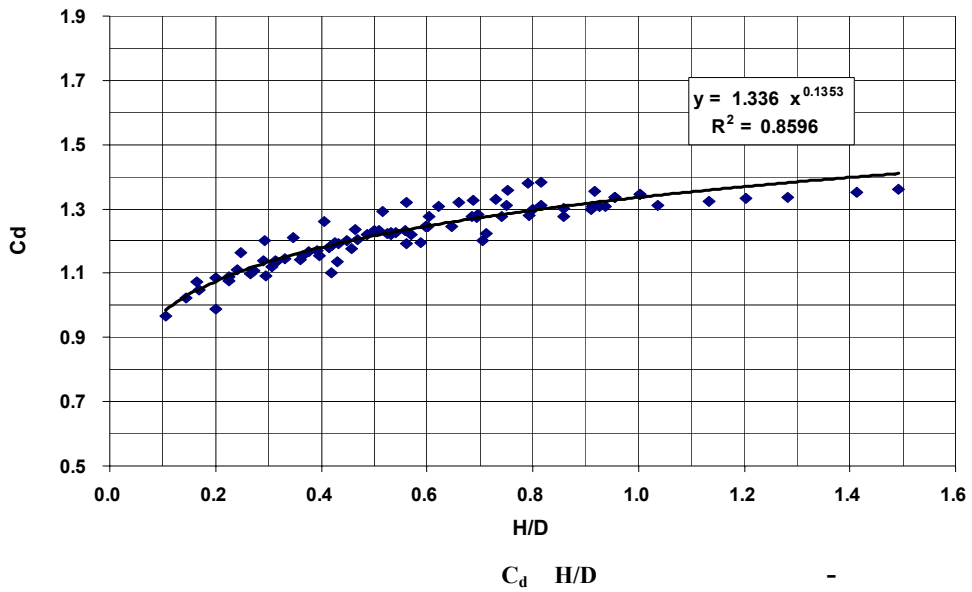
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			H	$v_1^2/2g$	v_1	h_1		Qf	Qs
Cds/Cdf	Cdf	Cds	m	m	m/s	cm	y_2/y_1	Lit/S	Lit/S
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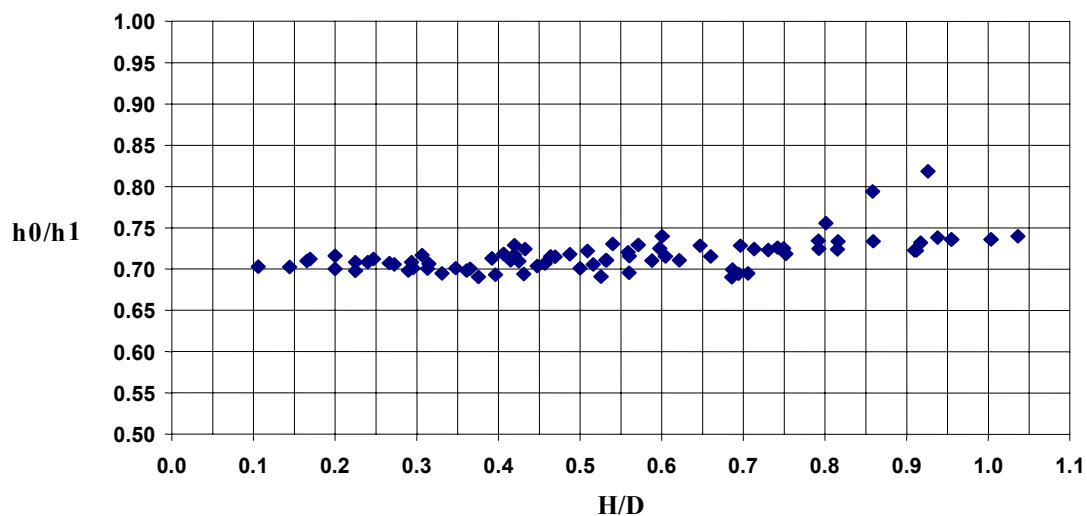


Cd

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K_s (y_1)
 (Q_f)
 C_d/C_{df} K_s (Q_s)
 / - / / K_s ($K_s=Q_s/Q_f$)
 () [] y_2/y_1



h₀/h₁

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h₀/h₁

H/D h₀/h₁

h₀

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$$h_0 \approx 2/3H \approx 0.67 (h_1 + v_1^2 / 2g) \quad ()$$

$$h_0 / h_1 \approx 0.7 \quad ()$$

H(cm)

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h₀/h₁

H/D

D(m)

H/D

H/D

h₀(cm)

h₁(cm)

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μ(Ns/m²)

g(m/s²)

δ(N/m²)

σ(N/m)

S

Lu(cm)

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- B(cm)
 y_0 (cm)
 y_1 (cm)
 y_2 (cm)
Q(lit/s)
 C_d
 C_{df}
 C_{ds}
V(m/s)