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Analysis of Inflows to Multiobjective Reservoir in Chance Constrained Goal Programming Model (A Case Study of Mahabad Reservoir)

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Abstract

In order to investigate behavior of stochastic inflows to multiobjective reservoir a probabilistic model has been used. This model can describe river flow for the purpose of forecasting future situations. To convert chance constrained goal programming (CCGP) model to its deterministic equivalents model, OSM computer software has been developed which is written in FORTRAN 77. OSM software can extract conditional and nonconditional cumulative distribution function (CDF) of inflows to reservoir and calculates inverse CDF of inflows for flood and drought control reliability by using Newton's differential interpolation method. The model is applied to the Mahabad multiobjective reservoir which is a portion of the Urmia lake watershed. This reservoir is constructed to control water for several purposes such as municipal water supply, irrigation demands, flood control and hydroelectric power generation. Use of this model allows the reservoir manager to rank various goals according to their relative importance.

Key words: Optimization, Stochastic inflows, Multiobjective, Reservoir operation, Wet and dry periods.

* Chance Constrained Goal Programming (CCGP)

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- 3- Loucks
 - 4-Delaware
 - 5-Mures
 - 6-Simonovic & Marino
 - 7-Reliability Programming
 - 8-Changchit & Terrel
 - 9- Srinivasan & Simonovic
 - 10- Manitoba
 - 11- Dandy et all
 - 12- Canberra
 - 13- Full Optimization
 - 14- Simplified Optimization

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- 1-Run off
 - 2- Chance Constrained

$$\alpha_t = P(S_t \leq S_{\max_t}) \quad (1)$$

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$$S_{\max_t} = S_{\max} - FC_t \quad (2)$$

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$$S_t = S_{t-1} + I_t - W_t - R_t - G_t - EV_t \quad (3)$$

$$I_t = \dots$$

$$W_t = \dots$$

$$R_t = \dots$$

$$G_t = \dots$$

$$EV_t = \dots$$

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$$EV_t = A_t \left[\frac{e_t - P_t}{1000} \right] \quad (4)$$

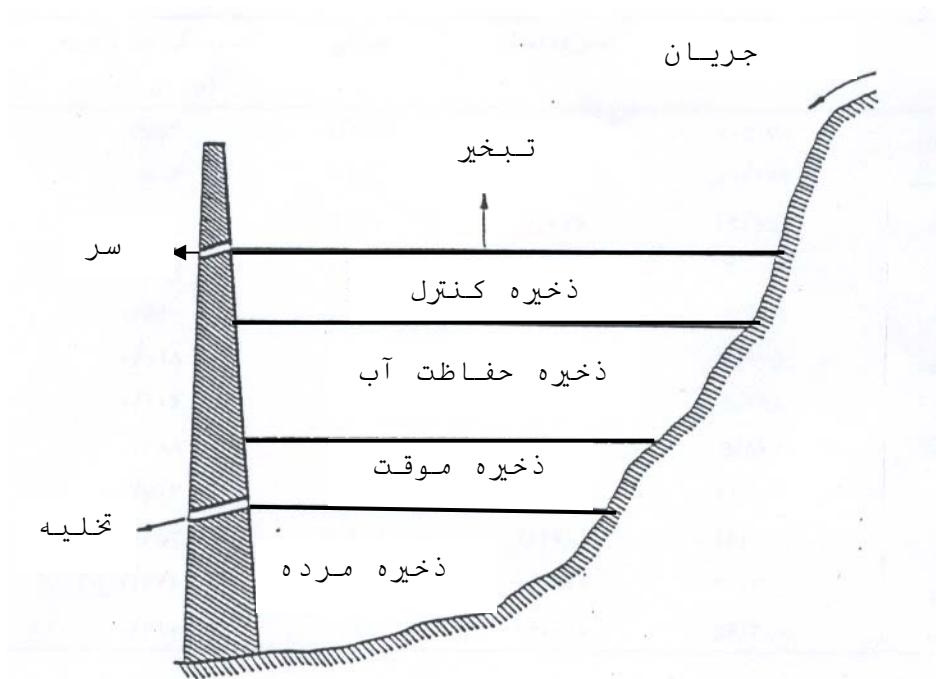
$$A_t = \theta + \Psi \left[\frac{S_t + S_{t-1}}{2} \right] \quad (5)$$

$$P(S_t \leq S_{\max_t}) \geq \alpha_t \quad (6)$$

$$A_t = \theta + \Psi \left[\frac{S_t + S_{t-1}}{2} \right] \quad (5)$$

Ψ θ :

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- 1- Dead storage
 - 2- Buffer storage
 - 3- Conservation storage
 - 4- Flood control storage



$$P(S_t \geq S_{\min,t}) \geq \beta_t \quad (1)$$

$$P(I_t \leq S_{\max,t} - S_{t-1} + W_t + R_t + G_t + EV_t) \geq \alpha_t \quad (2)$$

$$S_{\max,t} - S_{t-1} + W_t + R_t + G_t + EV_t \geq F_t^{-1}(\alpha_t) \quad (3)$$

$$F_t^{-1}(\alpha_t) + S_{t-1} - R_t - W_t - G_t - EV_t - P_{i,t} + n_{i,t} = S_{\max,t} \quad (4)$$

1- Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF)

$$F(y|x) = \begin{cases} B & Z_c < 0 \\ 1-B & Z_c \geq 0 \end{cases} \quad ()$$

$$B = \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1 + 0.196854 (|Z_c|) + 0.115194 (|Z_c|^2) + 0.000344 (|Z_c|^3) + 0.019527 (|Z_c|^4)}{2} \right] \right)^{-4}$$

$$B = 0.5 \left[\frac{1 + 0.196854 (|Z_c|) + 0.115194 (|Z_c|^2) + 0.000344 (|Z_c|^3) + 0.019527 (|Z_c|^4)}{2} \right]^{-4} \quad ()$$

CDF

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$$\mu(y|x) = \mu_y + \rho \frac{\sigma_y}{\sigma_x} (x - \mu) \quad ()$$

$$\text{Var}(y|x) = \sigma_c^2 = \sigma_y^2 (1 - \rho^2) \quad ()$$

$$x = \ln I_t \quad y = \ln I_{t-1}$$

$$\text{Minimize } Z = P_1 \sum_{t=1}^T n_{1,t} + P_2 \sum_{t=1}^T n_{2,t} + P_3 \sum_{t=1}^T n_{3,t} + P_4 \sum_{t=1}^T n_{4,t} \quad ()$$

$$\text{Var}(y|x) = \sigma_c^2 = \sigma_y^2 (1 - \rho^2) \quad ()$$

$$\sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{i=1}^4 P_i n_{i,t}$$

$$Z_c = \frac{y - \mu(y|x)}{\sigma_c} \quad ()$$

$$IR_{\min} \leq IR_t \leq IR_{\max} \quad ()$$

MTAR

PTAR

PTAR

W_{\max}

IR_{\max} IR_{\min}

S_{\max} S_{\min}

h_t

β α t

D_t G_t R_t IR_t W_t

$$W_t - P_{1,t} + n_{1,t} = MTAR_t \quad ()$$

$$IR_t - P_{2,t} + n_{2,t} = IRTAR_t \quad ()$$

ξ_t

t

t

$P_{\max,t}$

$$R_t \cdot \xi_t - P_{3,t} + n_{3,t} = PTAR_t \quad ()$$

$$F^{-1}(\alpha_t) + S_{t-1} - R_t - W_t - G_t - EV_t - P_{4,t} + n_{4,t} = S_{\max,t} \quad ()$$

$$\xi_t = a + bS_{t-1} \quad ()$$

$$F^{-1}(1-\beta_t) + S_{t-1} - R_t - W_t - G_t - EV_t - P_{5,t} + n_{5,t} = S_{\min,t} \quad ()$$

$$P_{\max,t} = c + dS_{t-1} \quad ()$$

d c b a

$$\xi_t \quad () \quad ()$$

$$S_{\min} \leq S_t \leq S_{\max} \quad ()$$

$$\quad () \quad ()$$

$P_{\max,t}$

$$R_t \cdot \xi_t \leq h_t \cdot P_{\max,t} \quad ()$$

$$() \quad () \quad ()$$

$$R_t + G_t = D_t \quad ()$$

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$$IR_t \leq D_t \quad ()$$

$$W_t \leq W_{\max} \quad ()$$

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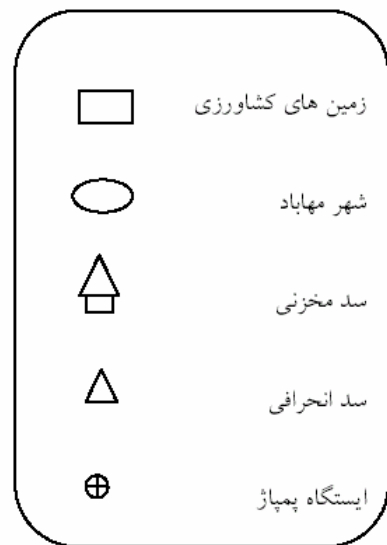
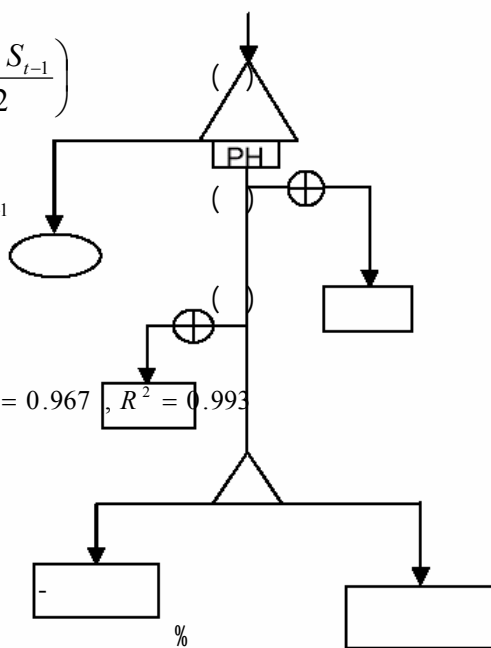
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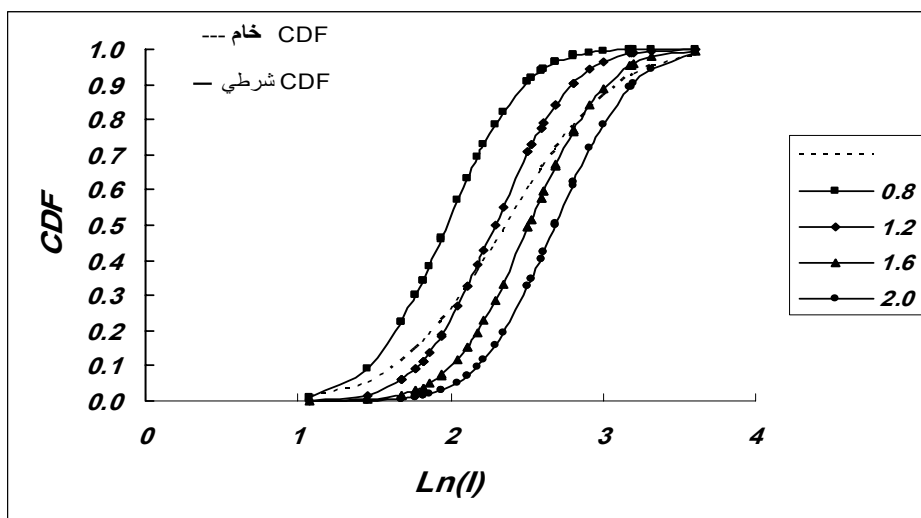
$$A_t = 3.303 + 0.038 \left(\frac{S_t + S_{t-1}}{2} \right)$$

$$\xi_t = 28.926 + 0.3964 S_{t-1}$$

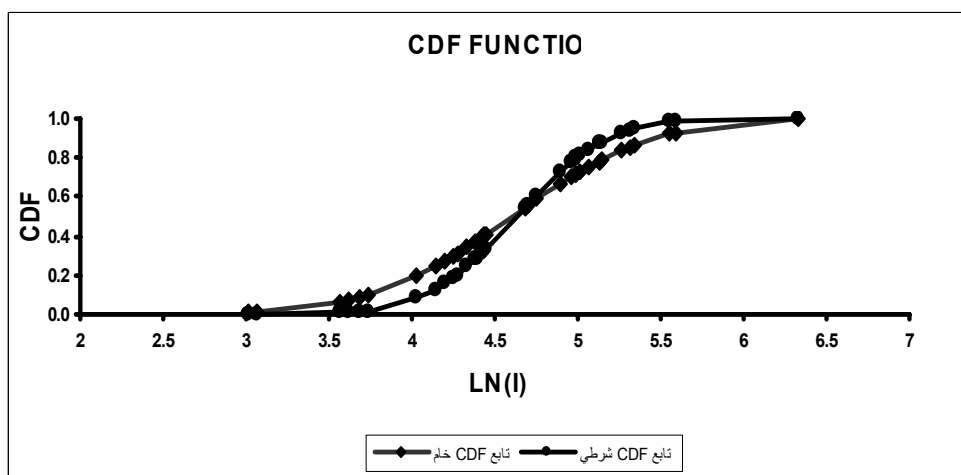
$$P_{\max,t} = 2.66 + 0.026 S_{t-1}$$

$$R^2 = 0.984 \quad R^2 = 0.967 \quad R^2 = 0.993$$





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CDF

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$(F_{l_t}^{-1}(\alpha))$

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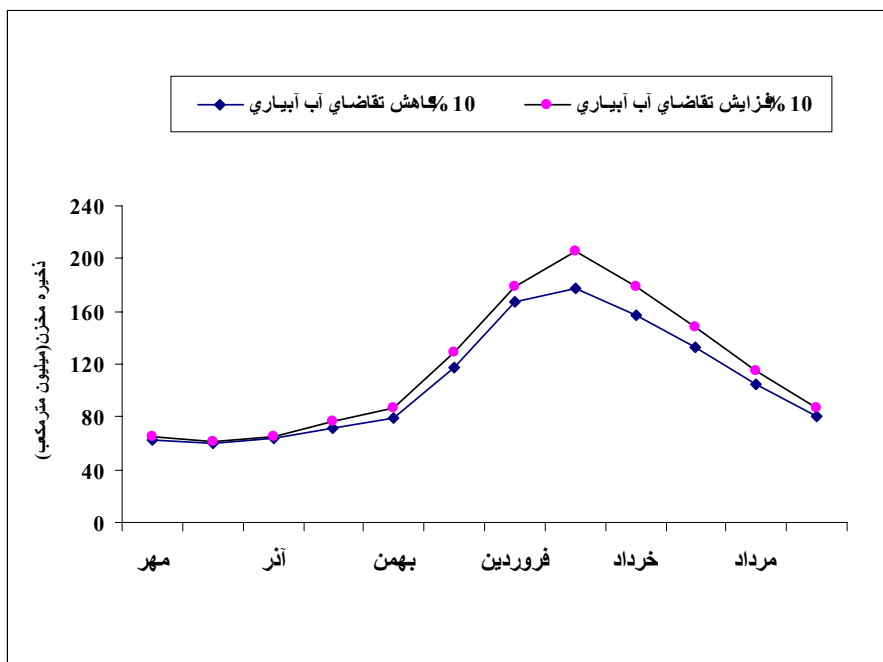
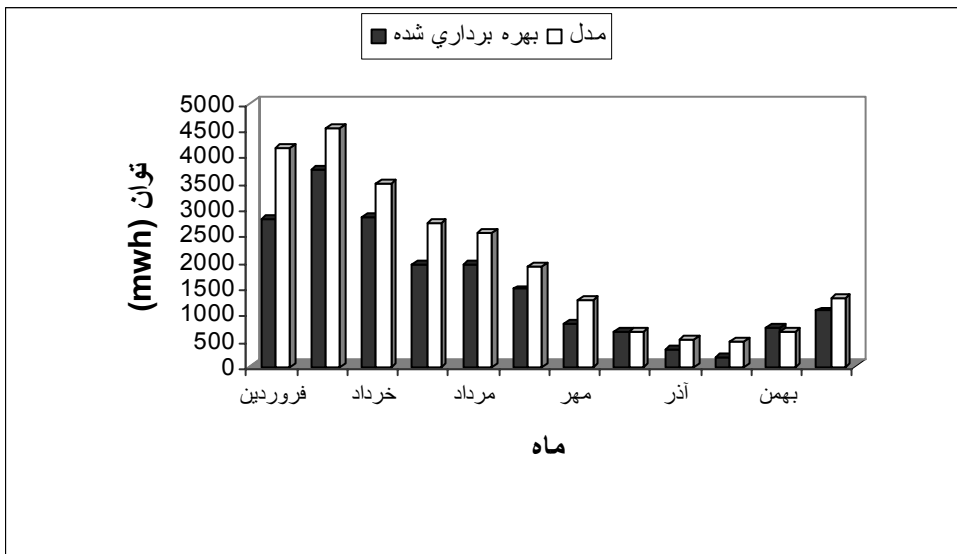
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$F_{l_t}^{-1}(\alpha)$

CDF



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