

Determination of Scour Due to Analysis of Turbulent Jets

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Abstract

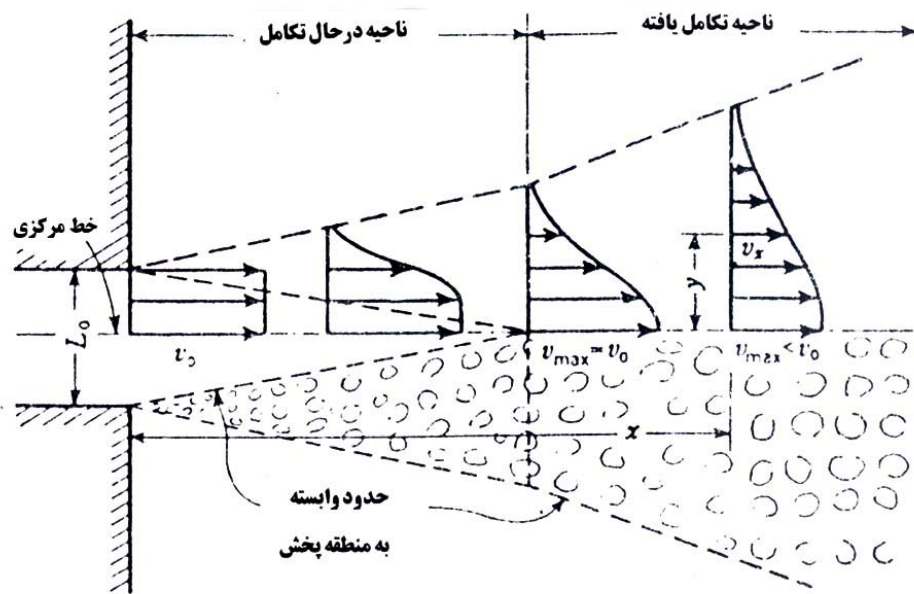
Transport of bed material downstream of hydraulic structures as control gates can be found in case of erosion or scour that has significant effect on hydraulic structures and finally damage them. Theories that exist on sediment transport were based on critical velocity, energy of flow, statistical and probability theories, dimensional aspects and so on but none of them pay attention to main subject which is indeed distribution of velocity, volume, and momentum and energy flux. This paper pronounced local scour due to two dimensional submerged wall jets and correlation of incipient motion caused by fluid power of jet.

Key words: Scour, Sediment hydraulic, Turbulent submerged jets.

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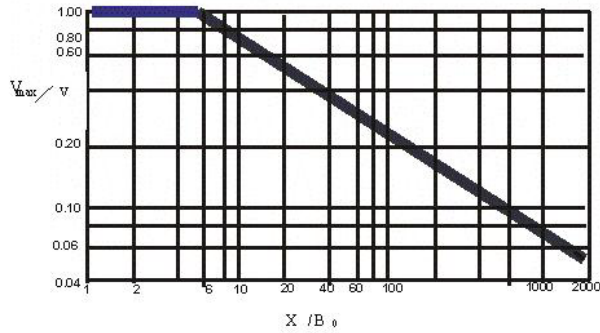
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$v()$

z, y, x

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V_0

$$\frac{E}{E_0} = \frac{\int_0^\infty V^2 V_x dA}{V_0^3 A_0} = f_4\left(\frac{x}{L_0}\right) \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{V}{V_0} = f_1\left(\frac{x}{L_0}, \frac{y}{x}, \frac{z}{x}\right) \quad (2)$$

v

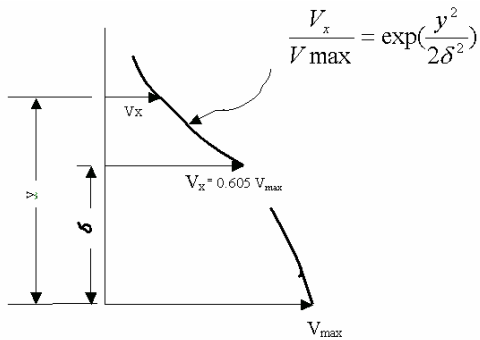
$$\frac{\partial V_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial V_y}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial z} = 0 \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{M}{M_0} = \frac{\int_0^\infty (V_x)^2 dA}{V_0^2 A} = 1 \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{Q}{Q_0} = \frac{\int_0^\infty V_x dA}{V_0 A_0} = f_2\left(\frac{x}{L_0}\right) \quad (5)$$

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$$\frac{V_x}{V_{\max}} = e^{-\frac{y^2}{2\delta^2}}$$



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$$\frac{M}{M_0} = \frac{\int_0^\infty (\rho V_x)^2 dA}{\rho^2 V_0^2 A} = f_3\left(\frac{x}{L_0}\right) \quad (6)$$

$$\frac{M}{M_0} = \frac{\int_0^\infty (V_x)^2 dA}{V_0^2 A} = f_3\left(\frac{x}{L_0}\right) \quad (7)$$

$$\frac{\rho V^2}{2} (V_x dA) \quad (8)$$

$$\frac{V_x}{V_{\max}} = \exp\left(-\frac{y^2}{2\delta^2}\right) \quad (9)$$

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$$\frac{\sigma}{x} = C_1 \quad ()$$

V_{max} [] () δ

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$$\frac{V_{max}}{V_0} = f_5\left(\frac{x}{l_0}, \frac{\sigma}{x}\right) \quad ()$$

$$\frac{x_0}{B_0} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}C_1} \quad ()$$

$$\frac{\sigma}{x}$$

x_0 []

$$\frac{\sigma}{x} = C \quad ()$$

$$\frac{B}{B_0} = 1 - \frac{X}{X_0} \quad ()$$

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$$V_x$$

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$$\frac{V_x}{V_0} = \exp\left[-\frac{(y + \sqrt{\pi}c_1 \frac{x}{2} - \frac{B_0}{2})^2}{2(C_1x)^2}\right] \quad ()$$

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() V_{max}

$$\frac{Q}{Q_0} = 1 + \sqrt{\pi}(\sqrt{2}-1)C_1 \frac{X}{B_0} \quad ()$$

V_0

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$$\frac{dQ}{dx}$$

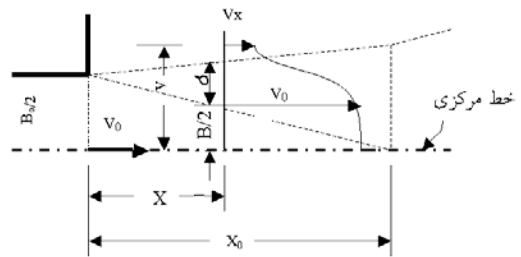
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$$\lim_{y \rightarrow \infty} \frac{V_y}{V_0} = \frac{-1}{2} \sqrt{\pi}(\sqrt{2}-1)C_1 \quad ()$$

$$V_y$$

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y x



$$\frac{V_x}{V_0} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}C_1} \frac{x}{B_0}} \exp\left[-\frac{1}{2(C_1)^2} \frac{y^2}{x^2}\right] \quad ()$$

[] V_x

$$\frac{Q}{Q_0} = \sqrt{2\sqrt{\pi}C_1} \frac{x}{B_0} \quad ()$$

$$\frac{E}{E_0} = 1 + \sqrt{\pi} \left(\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} - 1 \right) C_1 \frac{x}{B_0} \quad ()$$

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$$\lim_{y \rightarrow \infty} \frac{V_y}{V_0} = -\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{\pi} \cdot C_1 \cdot B_0}{8} \frac{1}{x}} \quad ()$$

$\frac{\sigma}{x}$

$$\frac{\sigma}{x} = C_1$$

V_y ()

$$\frac{V_{\max}}{V_0} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}C_1} \frac{B_0}{x}} \quad ()$$

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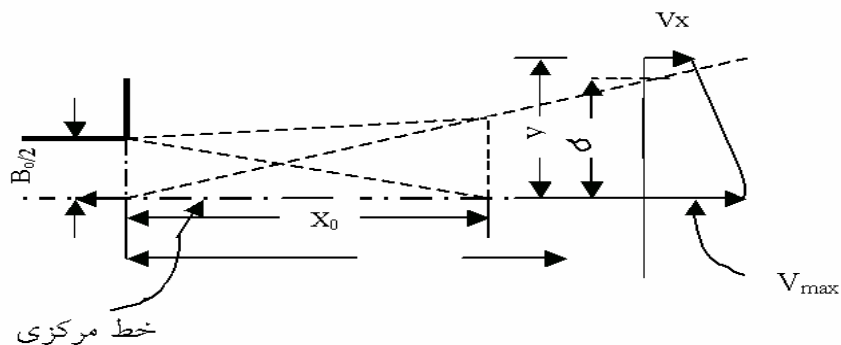
$$\frac{E}{E_0} = \sqrt{\frac{2}{3\sqrt{\pi}C_1} \frac{B_0}{x}} \quad ()$$

$\frac{B_0}{\sqrt{\pi}C_1}$

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C_1

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$$\frac{\delta}{x} = C_1 \quad []$$

$$C_1$$

$$C_1 \quad [] \quad ()$$

(Drag)

$$\log \frac{V_x}{V_0} = -18.4 \left(0.096 + \frac{y - B_{\frac{1}{2}}}{x} \right)^2 \quad ()$$

$$F_D = C_D \rho \frac{V_b^2}{2} A \quad ()$$

$$\frac{V_{\max}}{V_0} \sqrt{\frac{x}{B_0}} = 2.28 \quad ()$$

$$F_L = C_L \rho \frac{V_b^2}{2} A \quad ()$$

$$\log \frac{V_x}{V_0} \sqrt{\frac{x}{B_0}} = 0.36 - 1.84 \frac{y^2}{x^2} \quad ()$$

$$\left[\frac{\pi D_2^2}{4} \right]$$

$$C_1 \quad C_1 D_s^2$$

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D_s
 F_L, F_D

F_{dr}

[] C_6

$$F_{dr} = [F_D^2 + F_L^2]^{1/2} = F_L \left[1 + \left(\frac{F_L}{F_D} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2} \quad ()$$

C_6

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$$\frac{F_L}{F_D}$$

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$$V_b = 2075 \sqrt{D_{50}} \quad ()$$

$$F_{dr} = C_2 F_D = C_2 C_L \rho \frac{V_b^2}{2} C_1 D_s^2 = C_3 \rho V_b^2 D_s^2 \quad ()$$

V_b D_{50}

l

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$$F_w = (\gamma_s - \gamma) \nabla \quad ()$$

$$\frac{\pi}{6} D_s^3 \nabla$$

$$V_b = 0.5 \sqrt{D_{50} \left(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1 \right)^{0.5}} \quad ()$$

$$C_4 D_s^3 \quad C_4$$

V_b D_{50}

$$\frac{C}{\sqrt{ab}} \quad []$$

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$$V_b = 1.51 \left[g \left(\frac{\rho_s}{\rho} - 1 \right) D_{50} \right]^{0.5} \quad ()$$

$$F_w = C_4 (\gamma_s - \gamma) D_s^3 \quad ()$$

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l C_6

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$$\frac{F_{dr}}{F_w} = \frac{C_3 \rho V_b^2 D_s^2}{C_4 (\gamma_s - \gamma) D_s^3} = C_5 \quad ()$$

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$$\frac{V_b}{\left[g \left(\frac{\rho_s}{\rho} - 1 \right) D_s \right]^{0.5}} = C_6 \quad ()$$

$$\frac{V_0 \sqrt{B_0/x} 10^{(0.36-1.84 \frac{y^2}{x^2})}}{[g(\frac{\rho_s}{\rho} - 1)D_s]^{0.5}} = C_6 \quad ()$$

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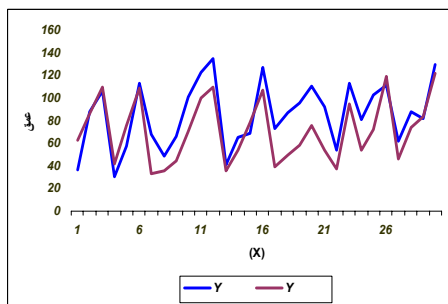
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y, x

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B₀ V₀



$$\frac{V_0 \times 10^{-18.4(0.096 + \frac{y - B_0}{x})^2}}{[g(\frac{\rho_s}{\rho} - 1)D_s]^{0.5}} = C_6 \quad ()$$

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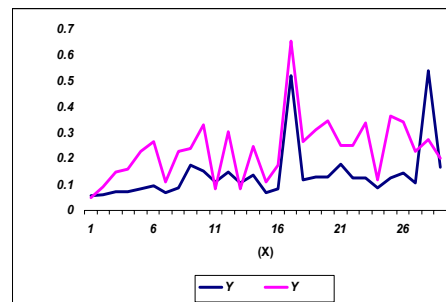
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