

FLN

Fuzzy Power (FPSS)	Artificial Neural Network (ANN)		
	FPSS	ANN	System Stabilizer
Functional Link Net	ANN	PSS	ANN
Delta-Rule	Pao		FLN (FLN)
	FPSS		ANN
	FPSS	ANN	

Generator Excitation Control Using FLN Artificial Neural Network Controller

M. B. Bannae Sharifian and I. Hassanzadeh Faculty of Elec. and Computer Engineering, University of Tabriz

R. Kenarangui University of Dalassa, Texas, USA

Abstract

A new methodology based on a functional link net (FLN) artificial neural network (ANN) is introduced for excitation control of a synchronous generator based on fuzzy power system stabilizer (FPSS). This method combines the advantages of the fuzzy controller along with the independence from model identification and fast processing ANN and proposes a new form of excitation controller for a synchronous generator. Delta-rule is used for training of ANN. ANN is trained for different load patterns which are produced by FPSS, and is continued until the total error was smaller than certain value. The analysis of a three-phase short circuit fault condition under various loading conditions of a single machine infinite bus system is presented to illustrate the application of the developed methodology. The obtained results show that the proposed FLN artificial neural network, based on fuzzy controller for power system stabilizer (PSS), can provide very good damping characteristic through wide range of operating conditions for power system and it has smoother control for system variables; hence it improves dynamic operating of the system considerably.

Key words: Power system stabilizer, Fuzzy control, Artificial neural network, Functional link net, Excitation controller.

[]

[]

ANN

[-]

ANN

ANN

FPSS

-

ANN

FPSS ANN

-

ANN .

PSS

FLN

[]

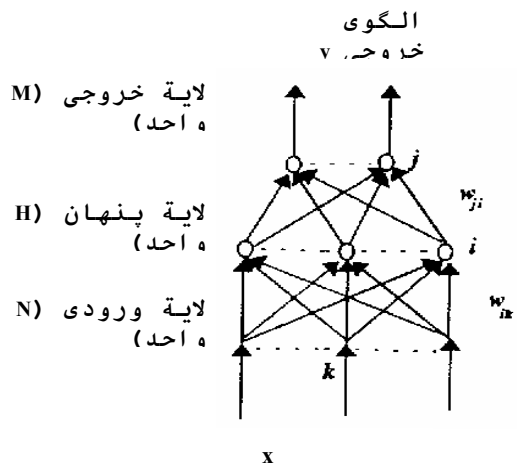
ANN

(Delta Rule or Back Propagation)

FPSS

ANN

ANN



ANN []

ω ANN (Robust) ANN :

$$net_j = \sum_{i=1}^n W_{ji} O_i$$

ANN ANN :

$$f = \frac{1}{1 + \exp[-(net_j + \theta_j) / \theta_0]}$$

VLSI IC ANN ANN

(threshold) θ_j ANN : θ_0

() ANN ()

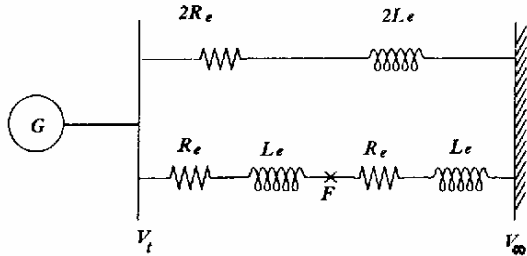
Carpenter/Grossbrg, () Hopfield, Perceptron , ...

Pao FLN []

-

FLN

()



FLN

FLN

:

()

$$\dot{\delta} = \omega - 1 \quad ()$$

FLN

$$\tau_j \dot{\omega} = T_m - T_e - D\omega \quad ()$$

)

.[[sin kπx, cos kπx, k=1, 2, ...]

$$T_e = \frac{L_d i_q \dot{i}_d + kM_F i_q \dot{i}_F + kM_D i_q \dot{i}_D - L_q i_q \dot{i}_d - kM_Q i_d \dot{i}_Q}{3} \quad ()$$

{x_i} ⇒ {x_i, x_ix_j}_{j≥i} ⇒ {x_i, x_ix_j, x_ix_jx_k}_{k≥j≥i} ⇒ ...

FLN

$$V_d = -r_i \dot{i}_d - \omega L_q i_q - \omega kM_Q i_Q - L_d \dot{i}_d - kM_F \dot{i}_F - kM_D \dot{i}_D \quad ()$$

$$-V_F = -r_F i_F - kM_F \dot{i}_d - L_F \dot{i}_F - M_R \dot{i}_D \quad ()$$

$$V_D = 0 = -r_D i_D - kM_D \dot{i}_d - M_R \dot{i}_F - L_D \dot{i}_D \quad ()$$

Sobajic

FLN

(Flat)

$$V_q = \omega L_d i_d + \omega kM_F i_F - r_i \dot{i}_q - L_q \dot{i}_q - kM_Q i_Q \quad ()$$

[]

FLN

$$V_Q = 0 = -r_Q i_Q - kM_Q \dot{i}_q - L_Q \dot{i}_Q \quad ()$$

(Hidden)

: L_e R_e

[]

Delta-Rule

() R

$$V_d = -\sqrt{3}V_\infty \sin(\delta - \alpha) + R_e i_d + L_e \dot{i}_d + \omega L_e i_q \quad ()$$

$$V_q = \sqrt{3}V_\infty \cos(\delta - \alpha) + R_e i_q - \omega L_e i_d \quad ()$$

$$\Delta \dot{\omega} = \Delta \omega \quad [] \quad ()$$

U_c

$$T_A \dot{E}_{FD} = -E_{FD} - k_A V_{ST} + k_A (V_{REF} - V_t + U_c) \quad ()$$

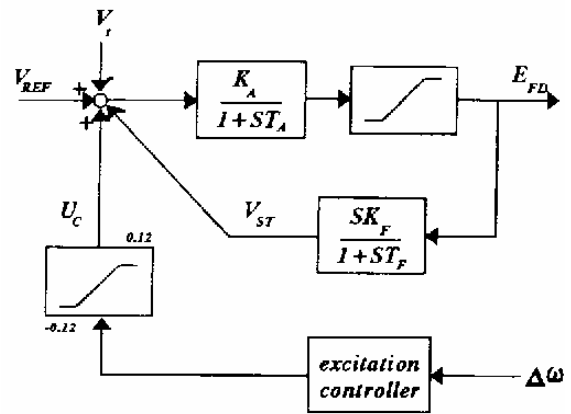
$$T_F \dot{V}_{ST} = -V_{ST} + k_F \dot{E}_{FD} \quad ()$$

[]

PI

P=1.5 pu

PI



() U_c

FLN ANN

FLN ANN

FLN

Δω

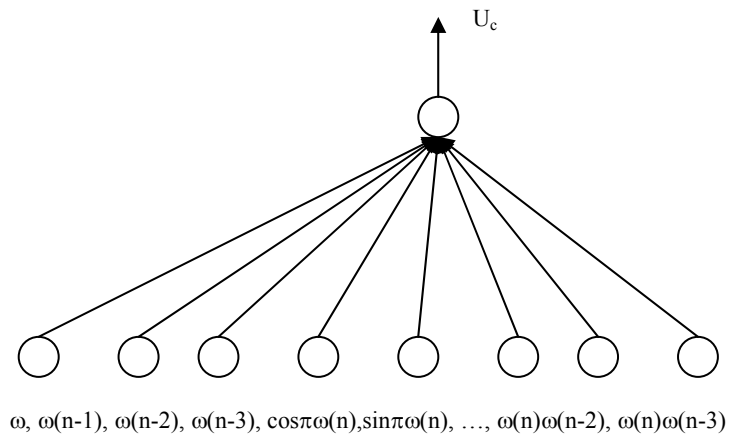
[]

Δω̇

FLN (Generalized Delta-Rule Delta-Rule)
 PSS ω
 P=1.5 pu ω(n- ω(n-1) ω
 FLN ω(n-3) 2)
 () F U_c ANN
 ANN [] Pao
 ()
 FLN
 sinπω(n-1) cosπω(n-1) sinπω(n) cosπω(n)
 sinπω(n-2) cosπω(n-3) sinπω(n-2) cosπω(n-2)
 ω(n)ω(n-3) ω(n-1)ω(n-3) ω(n)ω(n-2)

$$X_{norm} = \frac{X_a - X_{max}}{X_{max} - X_{min}} (U_L - L_L) + L_L$$

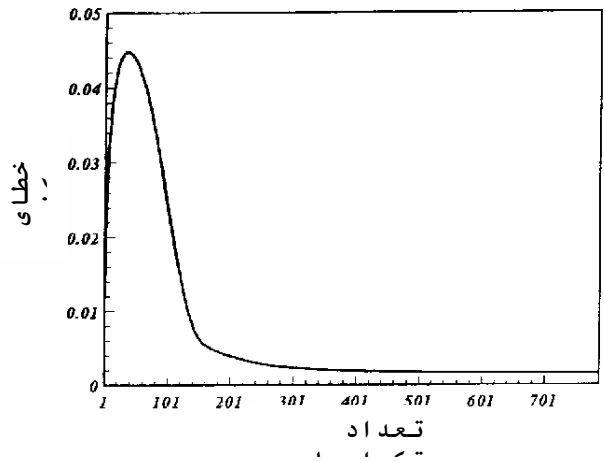
()
 ANN ANN
 ANN PSS FPSS
 X_{norm}
 X_a ANN
 X_{max} ANN
 X_{min} - PSS -
 U_L
 L_L ANN
 L_L U_L
 ANN
 ANN
 ANN
 (clustering)
 FPSS



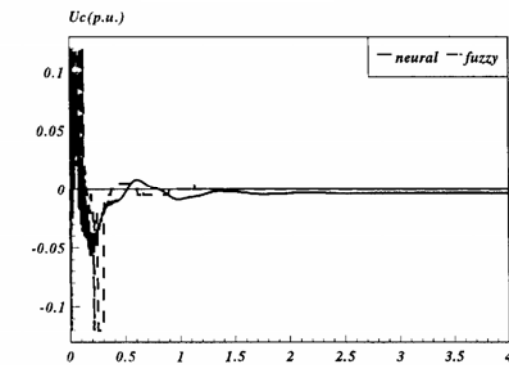
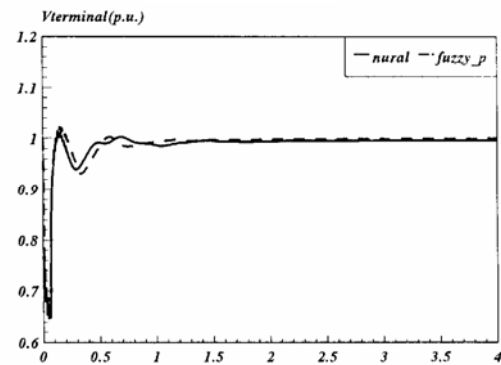
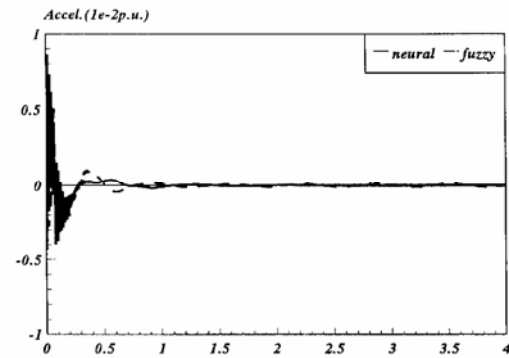
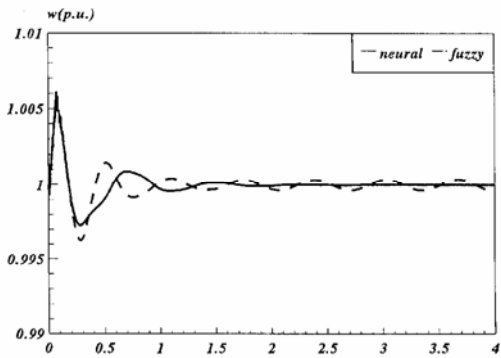
ω, ω(n-1), ω(n-2), ω(n-3), cosπω(n), sinπω(n), ..., ω(n)ω(n-2), ω(n)ω(n-3)

FLN

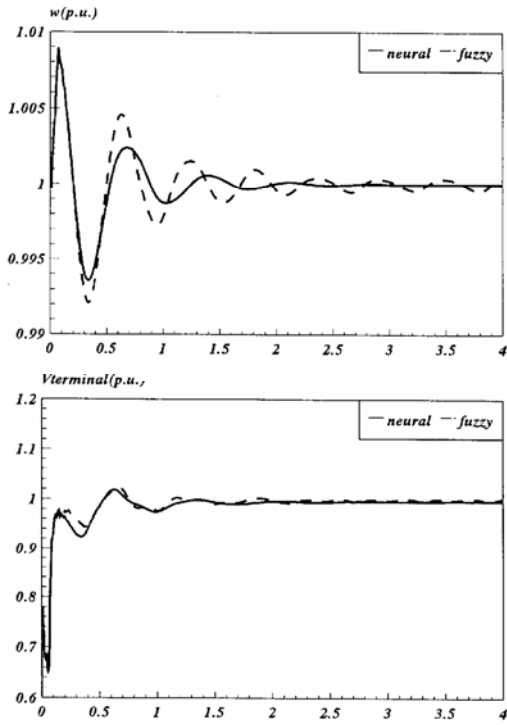
P=1.5 pu P=1 pu ()
 P=1, 1.3, 1.4, ANN ANN
 () 1.5 pu FPSS



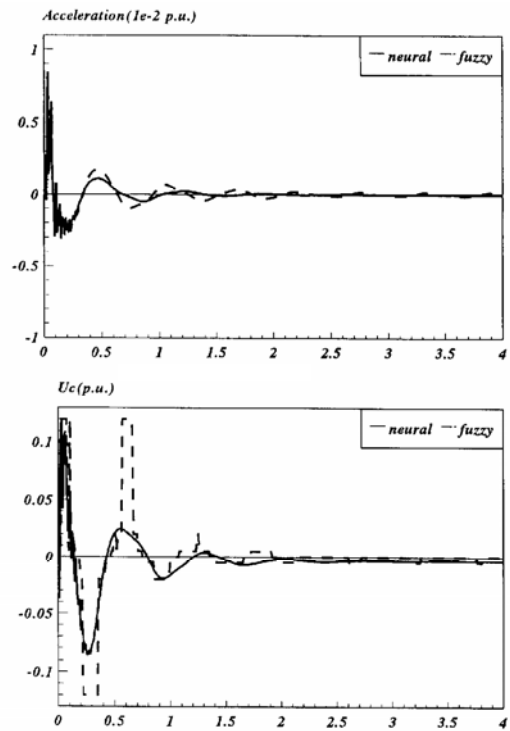
FLN



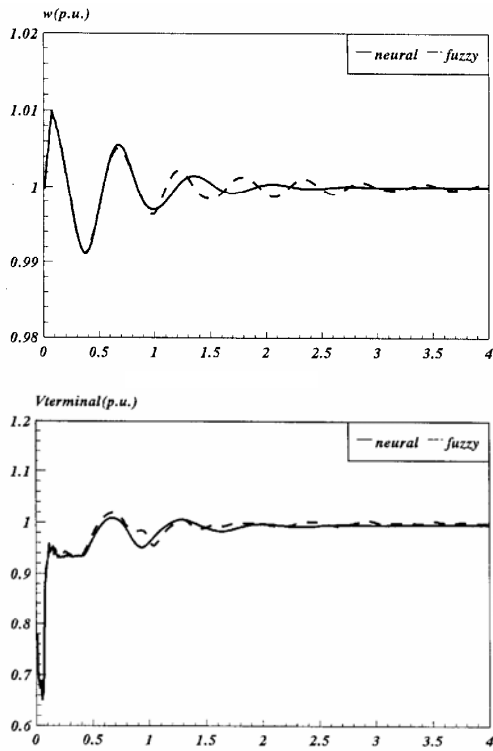
(s) P=1 pu



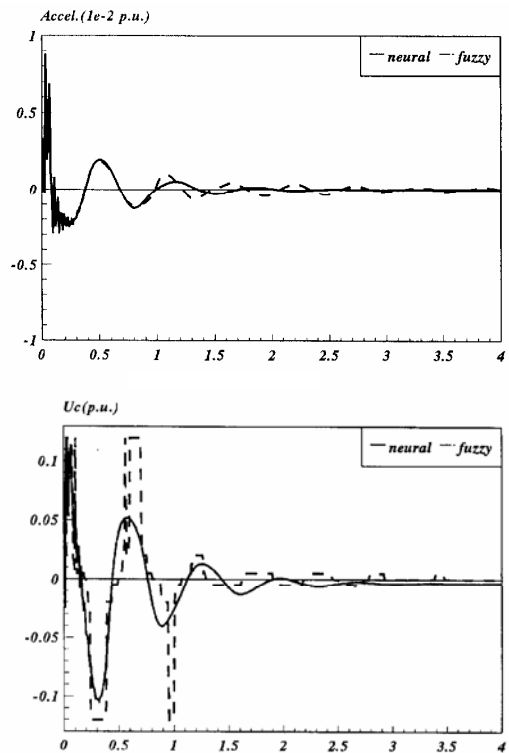
(s) P=1.3 pu



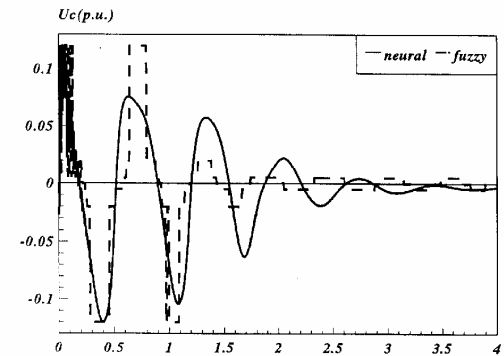
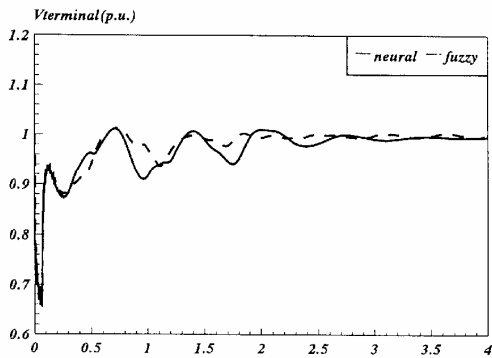
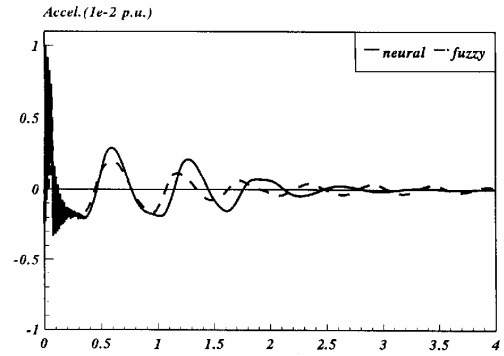
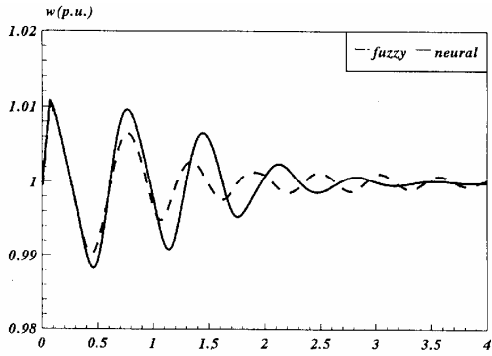
-



(s) P=1.4 pu



-



(s) P=1.5 pu

(P=1.5 pu)

ANN

ANN

(AVR)

ANN

(overshot)
(settling time)

P=1, 1.3, 1.4 pu

PSS

(%)

PI

FPSS

ANN

ANN

FPSS

ANN

ANN

FPSS

FPSS

FLN

FPSS

ANN-PSS

		FLN	ANN	Delta-Rule
T_m				
E_{FD}				
R_e			ANN	Delta-Rule
L_e				
i_d	d		ANN	
i_q	q) FPSS	ANN	
V_{ST}		FPSS	(
T_e				
i_D	d			
i_Q	q			
V_D	d	ω		
V_Q	q	δ		
		L_d		d
		L_q		q
		L_F		
		L_D		d
		L_Q		q
		l_d		d
		l_q		q
				$k M_F = k M_D = L_d - l_d$
				$k M_Q = L_q - l_q$
		R		
		r_F		
		r_D		d
		r_Q		q
		D		
		T_A		
		i_F		
		V_d		d
		V_q		q
		K_A		
		T_A		
		T_F		
		K_F		
		V_∞		
		V_t		
		V_{REF}		

[1] P.M. Anderson and A.A. Found, "Power System Control and Stability", Iowa State University Press, Ames, Iowa, USA, 1981.

[2] D. Xia and G.T. Heydt, "Self-Tuning Controller for Generator Excitation Control", IEEE Trans. on Power App. Sys., Vol. 102, No. 6, pp. 1877-1885, 1983.

[3] S.J. Cheng, Y.S. Chow, O.P. Malik and G.S. Hope, "An Adaptive Synchronous Machine Stabilizer", IEEE Trans. on Power Sys., Vol. 1, No. 3, pp. 101-109, 1986.

[4] Y.Y. Hsu and K.L. Liou, "Design of Self-Tuning PID Power System Stabilizers for Synchronous Generators", IEEE Trans. on Energy Conv., Vol. 2, No. 3, pp. 343-348, 1987.

[5] C.J. Wu and Y.Y. Hsu, "Design of Self-Tuning PID Power System Stabilizers for Multi-Machine Power Systems", IEEE Trans. on Power Sys., Vol. 3, No. 3, pp. 1059-1064, 1988.

[6] Y.Y. Hsu and C.J. Wu, "Adaptive Control of Synchronous Machine Using the Auto-Searching Method", IEEE Trans. on Power Sys., Vol. 3, No. 4, pp. 1434-1440, 1988.

[7] A. Chandra, O.P. Malik and G.S. Hope, "A Self-Tuning Controller for the Control of Multi-Machine Power Systems", IEEE Trans. on Power Sys., Vol. 3, No. 3, pp.1065-1071, 1988.

[8] Y.Y. Hsu and C.H. Cheng, "A Fuzzy Controller for Generator Excitation Control",

	:	
ω_R		377 rad/s
L_d		1.7 pu
L_q		1.64 pu
L_F		1.65 pu
L_D		1.605 pu
L_Q		1.529 pu
$kM_F=kM_D=MR$		1.55 pu
kM_Q		1.49 pu
$I_d=I_q$		0.15 pu
r		0.001096 pu
r_F		0.00742 pu
r_D		0.0131 pu
r_Q		0.054 pu
D		0
	:	
	Q	0.062 pu
	P	1 pu
	:	
	R_e	0.02 pu
	L_e	0.02 pu
	:	
	T_A	0.05 pu
	K_A	400 pu
	T_F	1 pu
	K_F	0.025 pu
	E_{FDmax}	7.3 pu
	E_{FDmin}	-7.3 pu

IEEE Trans. on Man and Cybernetics, Vol. 23, No. 2, pp. 532-539, 1993.

- [9] Y. Zhang, G.P. Chen, O.P. Malik and G.S. Hope, "An Artificial Neural Network Based Adaptive Power System Stabilized", IEEE Trans. on Energy Conv., Vol. 8, No. 1, pp. 71-77, 1993.
- [10] M. Djukanovic, D.J. Sobajic and Y.H. Pao, "Neural Net Based Determination of Generator-Shedding Requirements in Electric Power Systems", IEE Proc. C, Vol. 139, No. 5, pp. 427-436, 1992.
- [11] H. Pao, "Adaptive Pattern Recognition and Networks", Addison Wesley Publishing Company, 1989.
- [12] P.K. Kalra, A. Snivastava and D.K. Chaturvedi, "Possible Application of Neural Nets to Power System Operation and Control", Electric Power System Research, No. 25, pp. 83-90, 1992.