

A Novel Approach to High Impedance Faults Detection Using Wavelet Transform; Design and Implementation

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Abstract

This paper presents a new approach for detection of high impedance faults in the Electric power distribution systems using wavelet transform. The proposed method has been implemented on a digital protective relay and its behavior is investigated using appropriate simulation software. Details of the design procedure, implementation and the results of performance studies of the proposed relay are given in this paper. The experiment show that the proposed algorithm performs very well in detecting a high impedance fault with nonlinear arcing resistance. It is clearly shown that the proposed relay is able to accurately distinguish between high impedance faults and other cases such as load and/or capacitance switching.

Key words: Wavelet transform, Distribution network and high impedance faults.

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[-]

$$WT(a, b) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) \cdot g\left(\frac{t-b}{a}\right) dt \quad ()$$

[-]

b a x(t) ()
 g (t)

[]

EMTDC

$$DWT(m, k) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a_0^m}} \sum_n x[n] \cdot g\left[\frac{k - na_0^m}{a_0^m}\right] \quad ()$$

g(n)

a₀^m na₀^m

(FIR)

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/

kV ()

MVA /

Hz

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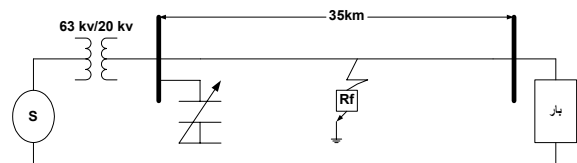
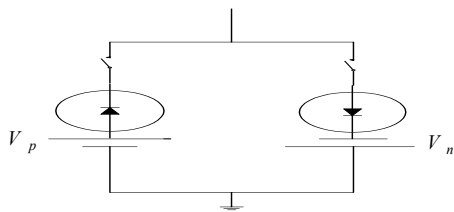
EMTDC

()

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()

()



Coiflet Biorthogonal

(db5)

d1

(db5)

d1

()

ag

d1

d1

a

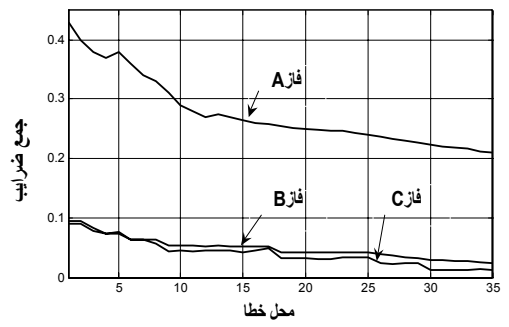
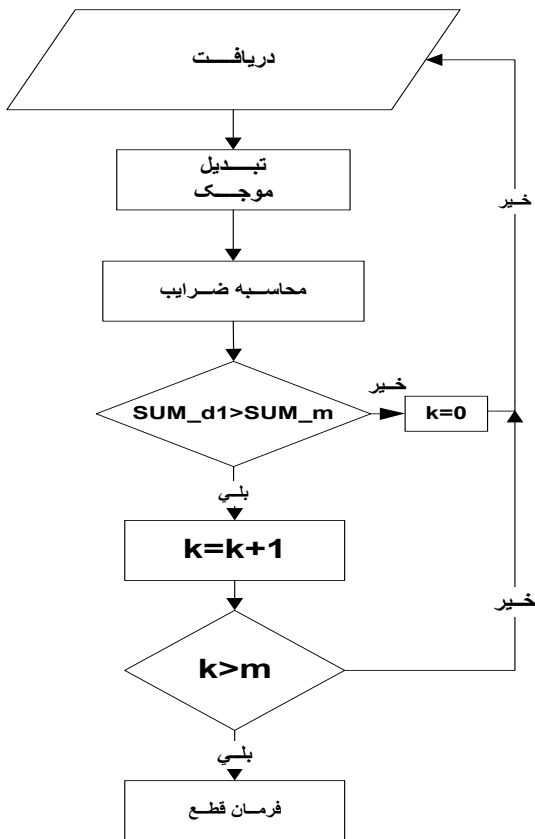
(Ω/km)	/ +i /
(%)	/
X/R	
(Ω)	

()

	(-)
	(-)
C(kVar)	(-)
Tap_Trans	(- / /)

m d1 Sum_m
 db5
 d1 d1 Coiflet
 d1 Sum_d1 Biorthogonal
 Sum_d1
 Sum_m Sum_d1 Sum_m
 k

m k
 / m Sum_m
 Hz



d1 -

db5

kHz

()

		/	

()

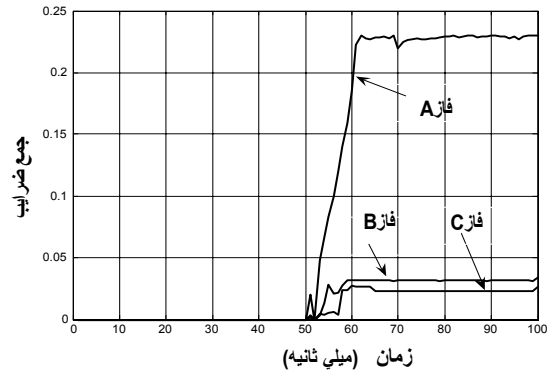
k

d1 Sum_d1

()
 ()
 ag d1 ()
 km

AG / a d1

/ A



ag d1 -

				d1		
				a	b	c
AG				/	/	/
AG				/	/	/
BG				/	/	/
CG				/	/	/
AG				/	/	/
CG				/	/	/
AG				/	/	/
BG				/	/	/
CG				/	/	/
BG				/	/	/

-

		d1		
		a	b	c
	kVar → kVar			
	→	/	/	/
	→	/	/	/
	→	/	/	/
	→	/	/	/
	→	/	/	/
	MW → MW			
	→ /	/	/	/
	/ →	/	/	/
	→	/	/	/
	→ /	/	/	/
	→ /	/	/	/
	% → %			
	- / →	/	//	/
	→ /	/	/	/
	/ →	/	/	/
	→ - /	/	/	/

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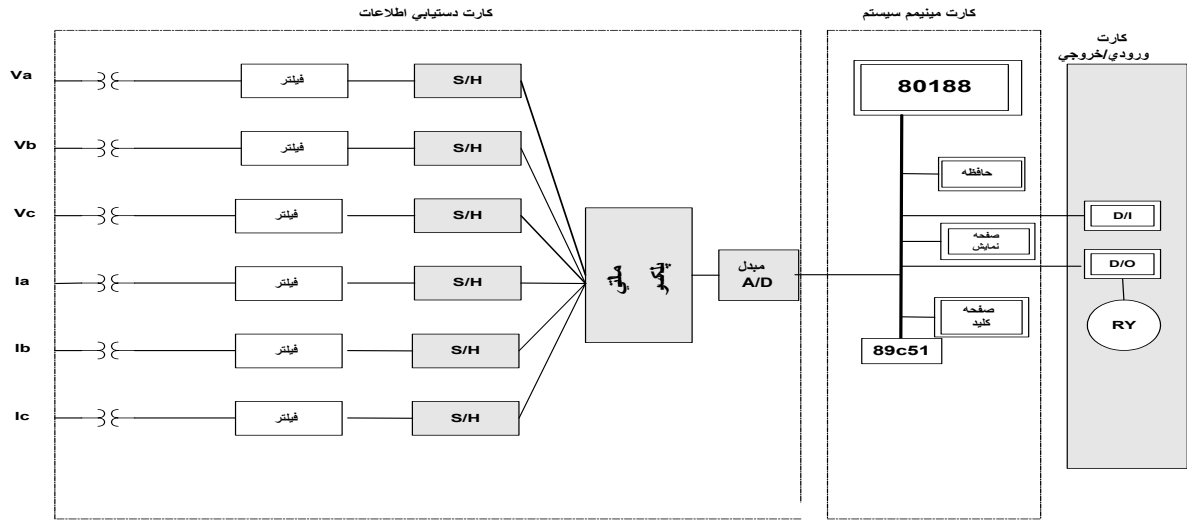
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()

()

RAM

LCD



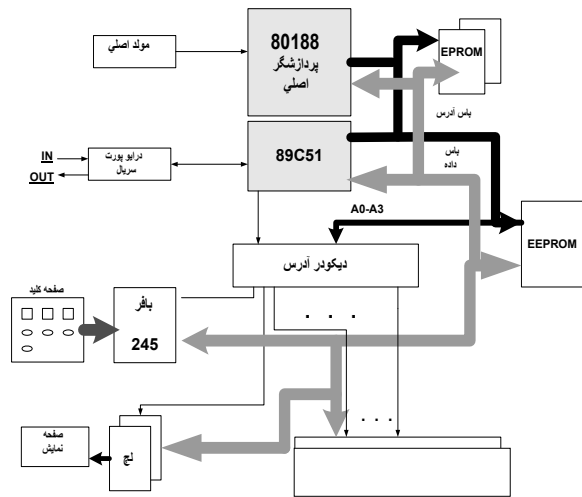
() E²PROM
E²PROM . RAM

WR

E²PROM

RAM

E²PROM



E²PROM EPROM
EPROM ()

E²PROM

reset

RAM

E²PROM

(DAS)

RAM

E²PROM

LCD



()

Hz

(S/H)

S/H

S/H

(ADC)

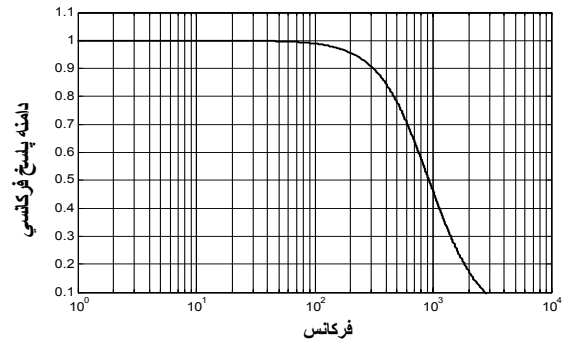
LCD

(MUX)

MUX

ADC

ADC



*

LCD

-

kHz

S/H

MUX

#

A/D

A/D

/ - - -

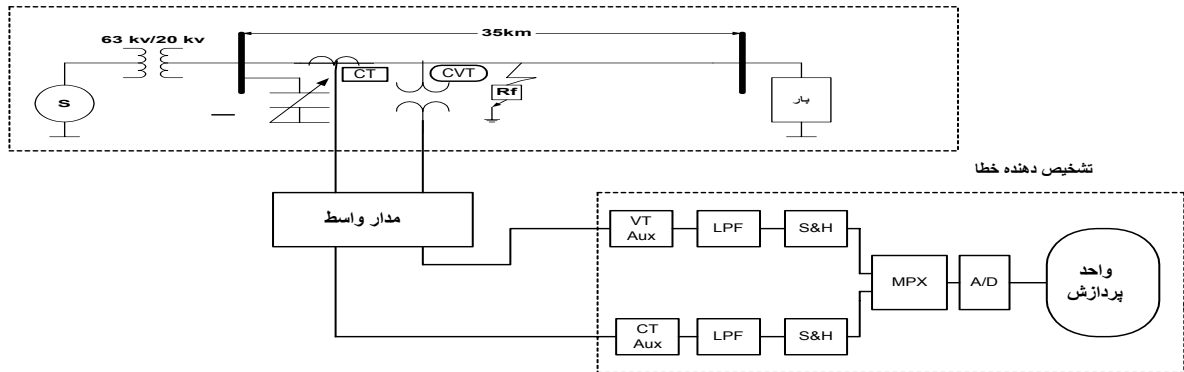
(-)

LCD

()

()

شبیه سازی خطاهای امپدانس بالا



(km)	(deg)			
		(kV)	/ (kV)	(kV)
		Trip	Trip	Trip
		Trip	Trip	Trip
		Trip	Trip	Trip
		Trip	Trip	Trip
		Trip	Trip	Trip
		Trip	Trip	Trip
		Trip	Trip	Trip
		Trip	Trip	Trip
		Trip	Trip	Trip
		Trip	Trip	Trip
		Trip	Trip	Trip

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