

Investigation into the Dynamic Instability Behaviour of 3D Industrial Structures Subjected to the Finite Duration and Step Impulsive Loading

K. Abedi Faculty of Civil Eng., Sahand University of Technology

M. Habashizadeh Faculty of Civil Eng., Islamic Azad University, Mrand Branch

Abstract

One of the most significant problems in the dynamic behaviour of industrial structures is the effect of impulsive loading of industrial machinery on the instability of these structures. In design codes, the effects of impulsive loading have been represented by appropriate coefficients in order to transform the dynamic loads into the equivalent static loads. However due to the dynamic nature of impulsive loads, investigation into the instability behaviour of these structures should be undertaken considering the dynamic instability criteria. In the present paper, dynamic instability behaviour of three dimensional industrial space structures subjected to the impulsive loading of industrial machinery, set up in the first floor of these buildings, have been investigated using (geometric and material) nonlinear dynamic analysis. The half-sine-wave, triangular and rectangular impulsive loads with different time duration as well as step loading have been used to apply the impulsive effects of industrial machinery on this type of structures. The obtained results from the nonlinear dynamic analyses have been used to compare with the design criteria presented by design codes and some recommendations have been suggested to modify the design of these structures.

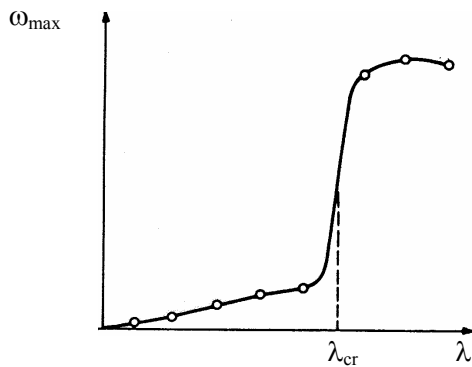
Key words: Dynamic instability, Nonlinear dynamic analysis, Impulsive loading, Industrial structures, Initial imperfection.

1- Dynamic Instability
2- Initial Imperfection

Florence ()
Budiansky . Lindberg ()
Roth) ()
[] . [] ()
Hoff Simitses
Hsu Hoff ()
Total Energy-Phase Plane
" :
[]
Koinig Taub
" ()
Stoker
[] ()
(1964) Bolotin . ()
[]
[]
[] (1968) Ziegler

-
- 1- Parametric resonance
 - 2- Follower force
 - 3- Whirling of rotating shafts
 - 4- Fluid – solid interaction
 - 5- Specified duration
 - 6- Control theory
 - 7- Parametric excitation

() (λ) ()
 (ω_{max})
 (ω_{max}) λ
 λ
 (λ_{cr})



Roth Budiansky

Total Energy – Phase Plane

Bruce Hoff

Hsu

Phase-Plane

:[]

Roth Budiansky

Bruce Hoff

:[]

Simitses

()

$$M \ddot{a} + C \dot{a} + Ka = 'R \quad ()$$

[]

[]

--

Roth Budiansky

:

[]

()

-

-

()

-

-

()

-

Lusas 13.2 , 13.3

()

-

Lusas

()

()

()

--

Lusas

()

[]

[]

/

[]

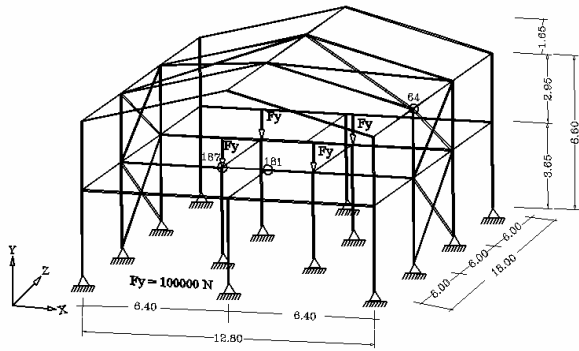
()

[]

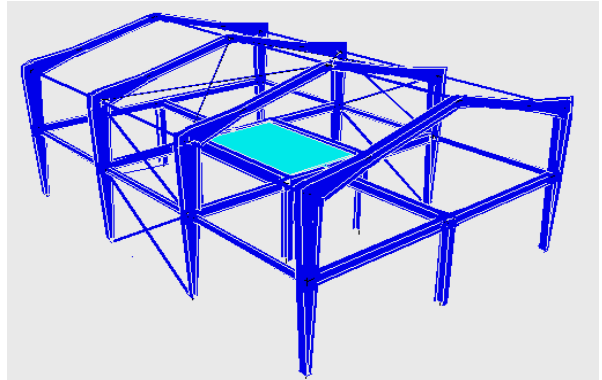
[]

()

() " "



(Fy)



-

$T_d = 0.05, 0.1, 0.15 \text{ sec}$

$T_d = 0.05, 0.1, 0.15 \text{ sec}$

$T_d = 0.05, 0.1 \text{ sec}$

()

()

)

()

()

()

--

(Timoshenko)⁽¹⁾

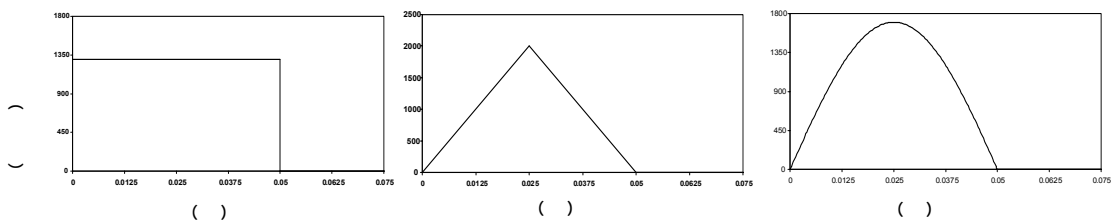
() Bar

()

$\sigma_y = 2.4 \times 10^{-8} \text{ (N/m}^2 \text{)}$

- 2- Step loading
- 3- Infinite duration
- 4- Linear Buckling Analyses

I- Thick beam



$T_d = 0.05 \text{ sec}$

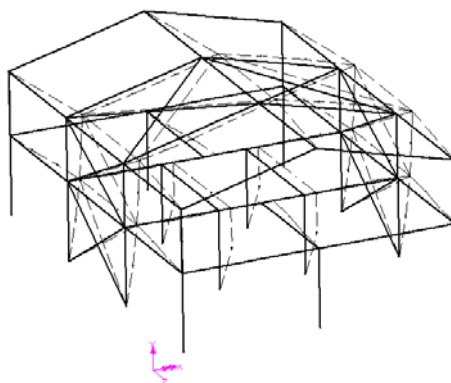
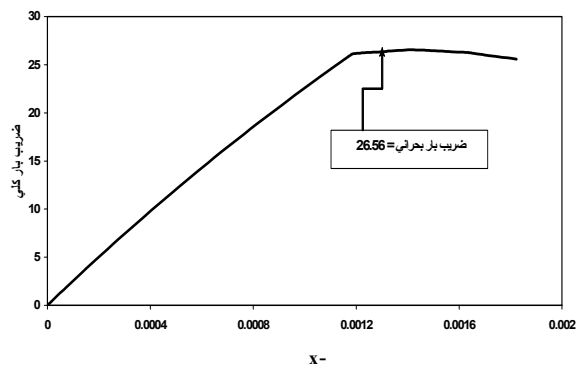
ω_p

ω_σ

: $(\zeta_p = \zeta_\sigma = 0.015) \% /$

Rayleigh Damping Constants:

$\alpha = 0.32$, $\beta = 3.82E-04$



()

X

$e_x = 2.5 \text{ mm}$

$e_x = 5.0 \text{ mm}$

X

) .

($1/1000 < e/L < 1/500$) .

$T_d = 0.05 \text{ sec}$

:

()

$P_t = L_f F_y \text{Sin}(20\pi t)$

()

L_f

$F_y = 100000 \text{ N}$

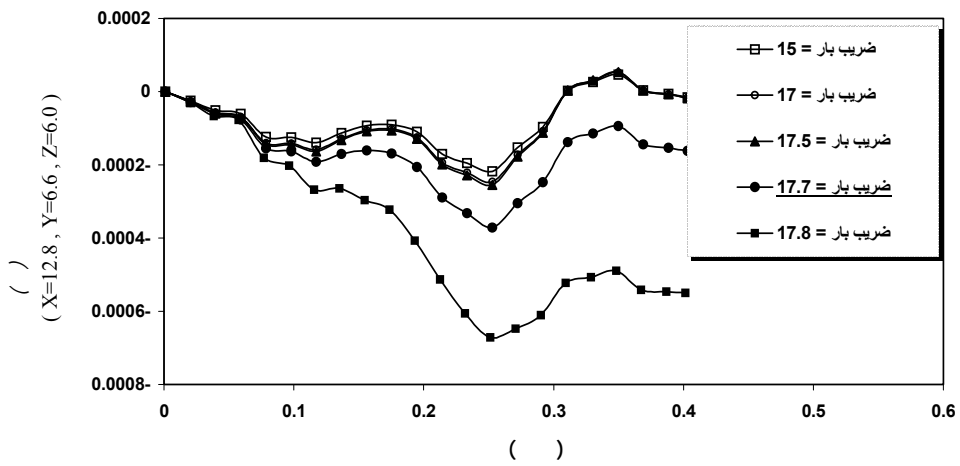
/ ()

$L_f = 17.0$

(-)

() D = / ÷ / = /

Budiansky Roth



T_d = 0.05 sec

		()		
/	/	/		
/	/	/	//	//
/	/	/	//	//
/	/	/		
/	/	/	//	//
/	/	/	//	//
/	/	/		
/	/	/	//	//
/	/	∞		

$T_d = 0.05 \text{ sec}$

$L_f = 13.0$

(-)

$T_d = 0.05 \text{ sec}$

()

$T_d = 0.05 \text{ sec}$

$L_f = 20.0$

(-)

()

()

/

Budiansky -Roth

$T_d = 0.05 \text{ sec}$

Budiansky -Roth

/

$T_d = 0.05 \text{ sec}$

() $D = \text{ / } \div \text{ / } = \text{ / }$

/

()

() $D = \text{ / } \div \text{ / } = \text{ / }$

()

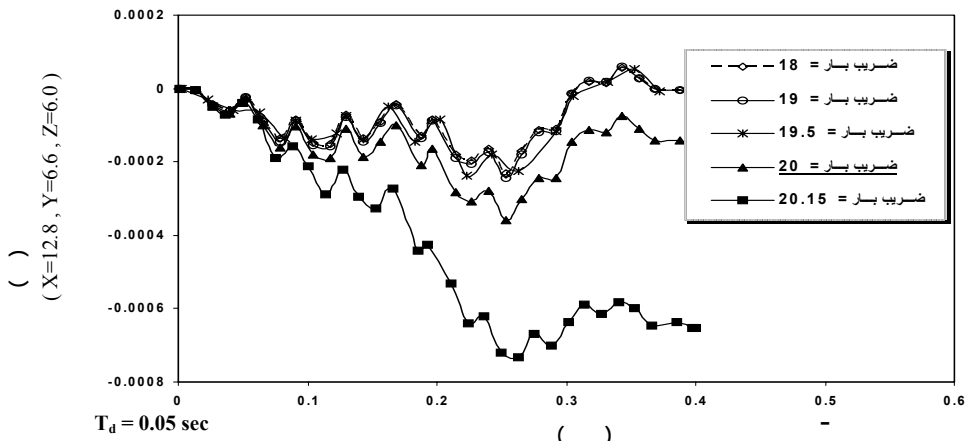
/ /

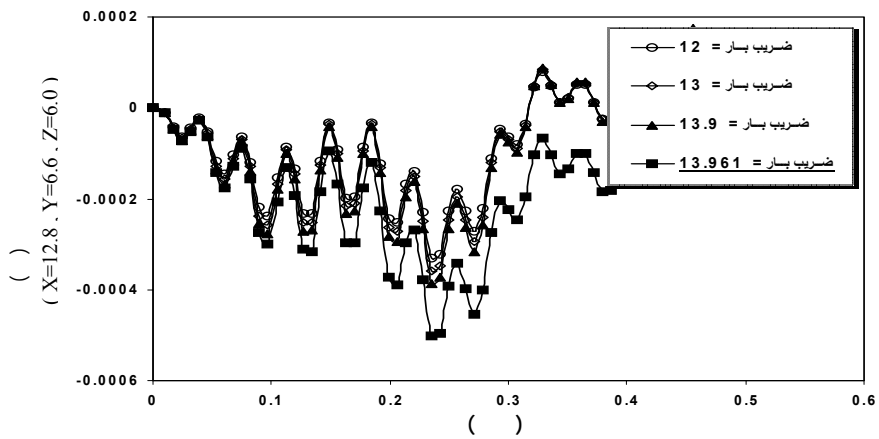
()

()

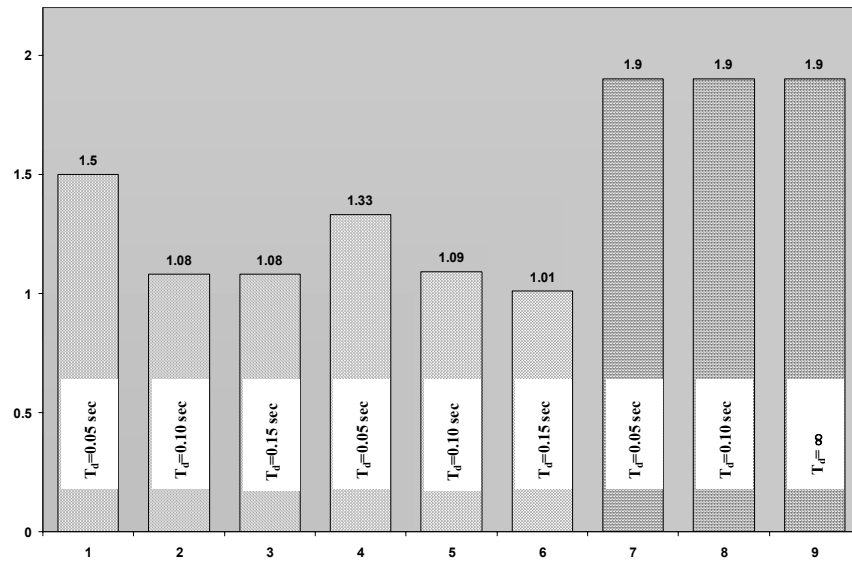
- -

$T_d = 0.05 \text{ sec}$





$T_d = 0.05 \text{ sec}$



()



-

:

-

" " []

/ /

" Bathe, K.J. []

/ /

" Chopra, A.K. []

-

"

-

Clough, R. and Panzien, J. []

" "

" []

"

" " [] :

/

" " [] /

/

" " [] (T_d = 0.05 sec)

"() [] /

" " []

" []

-
- [15] Galambos, T.V., "Guide to Stability Design Criteria for Metal Structures," John Wiley & Sons, Inc. New York, 1998.
- [16] Narayanan, R. and Roberts, T.M., "Structures Subjected to Dynamic Loading, Stability and Strength," Elsevier Applied Science Publishers, 1991.
- [17] Simitzes, G.J., "Dynamic Stability of Suddenly Loaded Structures," Springer, New York, Berlin; Heidelberg, 1990.
- [18] Stoker, J.J., "On the Stability of Mechanical Systems," *Commun. Pure Appl. Math.*, VIII, 1955, 133-142.
- [19] Stoker, J.J., "Non-Linear Vibrations in Mechanical and Electrical Systems," vol II, Interscience, London, 1950.
- [20] Trahair, N.S. and Bradford, M.A., "The Behaviour and Design of Steel Structures to AS 4100," E & FN Spon, 1998.
- [21] Ziegler, H. "Principles of Structural Stability," Blaisdell, Waltham, Mass, 1968.
- [11] Bolotin, V.V., "The Dynamic Stability of Elastic Systems," Holden-Day, San Francisco, 1964.
- [12] Budiansky, B., "Dynamic Buckling of Elastic Structures: Criteria and Estimates," *Proceeding of the International Conference on Dynamic Stability of Structures*, Pergamon, New York; pp. 83-106, 1967.
- [13] Budiansky, B. and Roth, R.S. "Axisymmetric Dynamic Buckling of Clamped Shallow Spherical Shells," *Collected Papers on Instability of Shell Structures*. NASA TN D-1510, 1962.
- [14] El Naschie, M.S., "Stress, Stability and Chaos in Structural Engineering and Energy Approach," McGraw Hill – Inc, 1990.