

()

*

(/ / : / / :)

PMSG

(AI₄₀)

(AI₂₈)

(AI₅₂)

(P< /)

AI₂₈

AI₅₂ AI₄₀

AI₅₂ AI₄₀

(P< /)

(P< /)

AI₂₈

PMSG CIDR :

(Mamoie, 1996;

.Cardenas et al., 2004)

(Mamoie, 1996; Simonetti et

.al., 2002; Cardenas et al., 2004)

(Maxwell et

.al., 1986; Anel et al., 2005; Fair et al., 2007)

(2004) King et al. (1990) Evans et al.

PMSG

/

.(Mamoie, 1996; Niasari et al., 2004)

PMSG

(AI₂₈)

(Cognie et al., 1990; Greling

.et al., 1997)

(AI₄₀)

(AI₅₂)

PMSG

(Bostani et al.,

.2004)

)

(

)

(Zelege et al., 2005)

PMSG

(Bostani et al., 2004) (

(

)

)

(Bostani et al., 2004)

(

)

(Zelege et al., 2005)

(Mamoie et al., 1996) (

(

)

± /

CIDR(Intervet, Holand)

/

(P < /)
 AI₄₀ AI₅₂ AI₄₀
 AI₅₂ AI₄₀
 AI₄₀
 (2006) Talebi et al. (2004) Bostani et al.

(P < /)
 PMSG AI₅₂ AI₄₀
 AI₄₀

(Hashemi & Hasani, 1996;
 Mamoie, 1996; Knights et al., 2001;
 Mahmoodzadeh, 2001; Thatcher et al., 2002;
 Capdenas et al., 2004; Fair et al., 2007)

()	()	()	()	
a	a	b	b	AI ₂₈
/ a	a	a	a	AI ₄₀
a	a	a	a	AI ₅₂

(1998) Huseini et al. .
 PMSG
 (2004) Khaldari et al. .
 (P < /)
 :AI₂₈
 :AI₄₀
 :AI₅₂

PMSG
 () () ()
 b AI₂₈
 a AI₄₀
 a AI₅₂

(Greling et al., 1997)
 PMSG . PMSG
 (Hashemi & Hasani, 1996;
 Niasari et al., 2004)
 (P < /)
 :AI₂₈
 :AI₄₀
 :AI₅₂

PMSG

AI₅₂ AI₄₀

PMSG
(1991) Chemineau et al.

(Donovan et al., 2004; Anel et al., 2005;
Fair et al., 2007)

Langford et al. . PMSG (AI₂₈)
- (1982)

(2002) Simmonetti et al. . -
AI₅₂ AI₄₀

PMSG

(Hashemi & Hasani, 1996;
Donovan et al. .Mamoie, 1996)

Maracek et al. .(Rekik et al., 2002) (2005) Fair et al. (2005) Anel et al. (2004)
PMSG (2001)

Bostani .
(2004) et al.
() PMSG

(Donovan
(1990) Evans et al. .et al., 2004)

(2004) Donovan et al. .

REFERENCES

1. Anel, L., Kaabi, M., Abroug, B., Alvarez, M., Anel, E., Boixo, J. C., de laFuente, L. F. & de Paz, P. (2005). Factors influencing the success of vaginal and laparoscopic artificial insemination in Churra ewes: a field assay. *Theriogenology*, 63, 1235–1247.
2. Bostani Larmaie, E., Mohammadi, M. & Mahdizadeh, M. (2004). Comparison of two methods of synchronization (CIDR, PGF2 α) with different levels of eCG on reproductive performance in Taleshi ewes. *Agriculture Sciences (University of Guilan)*, 1(3), 13-23. (In Farsi).

3. Cardenas, H., Wiley, T. & Pope, W. (2004). Prostaglandin F₂ α -induced estrus in ewes exhibiting estrous cycle of different duration. *Theriogenology*, 62(1-2), 123-129.
4. Chemineau, P., Cognie, Y., Guerin, Y., Orgeur, P. & Vallet, C. (1991). *Training manual on artificial insemination in sheep and goats*, FAO Animal Production and Health paper, From <http://www.fao.org>
5. Cognie, Y. (1990). Current technologies for synchronization and artificial insemination of sheep (Ed.), *Reproductive physiology of Merino sheep* (pp. 202-215). The University of Western, Australia: Nedlands, Perth.
6. Donovan, A., Hanrahan, J. P., Kummen, E., Duffy, P. & Boland, M. P. (2004). Fertility in the ewe following cervical insemination with fresh or frozen-thawed semen at a natural or synchronised oestrus. *Animal Reproduction Science*, 84, 359-368.
7. Evans, G. & Maxwell, W. M. C. (1990). Numero de inseminaciones por estro (Ed.), *Inseminacion artificial de ovejas y cabras* (pp. 143-164). Zaragoza: Acribia.
8. Fair, S., Hanrahan, J. P., Donovan, A., Duffy, P., O'Mearaa, C. M., Lonergan, P. & Evans, A. C. O. (2007). Hormonal relationships during the periovulatory period among ewe breeds known to differ in fertility after cervical artificial insemination with frozen thawed semen. *Animal Reproduction Science*, 97, 284-294.
9. Fair, S., Hanrahan, J. P., O'Meara, C. M., Duffy, P., Rizos, D., Wade, M., Donovan, A., Boland, M. P., Lonergan, P. & Evans, A. C. O. (2005). Differences between Belclare and Suffolk ewes in fertilization rate, embryo quality and accessory sperm number after cervical or laparoscopic artificial insemination. *Theriogenology*, 63, 1995-2005.
10. Greling, J. P. C., Erasmus, J. A. & Vander Merwe, S. (1997). Synchronization of estrus in sheep using progestagen and insemination chilled semen during the breeding season. *Small Ruminant Research*, 26, 137-143.
11. Hashemi, M. & Hasani, S. (1996). *Physiology of reproduction*. Iran: Farhang Jameh Press. (In Farsi).
12. Huseini, M. Q., Baily, M. T., Ababneh, M. M., Romano, J. E., Crabo, B. G. & Wheaton, J. E. (1998). Effect of eCG on the pregnancy rate of ewes transcervically inseminated with frozen-thawed semen outside the breeding season. *Theriogenology*, 49, 997-1049.
13. Khaldari, M., Tajik, P., Afzalzadeh, A. & Farzin, N. (2004). Effects of CIDR and PMSG on synchronization and twinning of Zandi ewes in breeding season, In: *Proceedings of First Iranian Congress of Animal Sciences*, 11-13 Sep., Tehran University, Iran, pp. 930-933. (In Farsi).
14. King, M., McKelvey, W., Dingwall, W., Matthews, K., Gebbie, F. E., Mylne, M., Stewart, E. & Robinson, J. (2004). Lambing rates and litter sizes following intrauterine or cervical insemination of frozen/thawed semen with or without oxytocin administration. *Theriogenology*, 62, 1236-1244.
15. Knights, M., Hoehn, T., Lewis, P. E. & Inskip, E. K. (2001). Effectiveness of intravaginal progesterone inserts and FSH for inducing synchronized estrus and increasing lambing rate in anestrus ewes. *Journal of Animal Science*, 79, 1120-1131.
16. Langford, G. A. (1982). Influence of PMSG and time of artificial insemination on fertility of progestogen-treated sheep in confinement. *Journal of Animal Science*, 54, 1205-1211.
17. Mahmoodzadeh, A. (2001). *Reproduction in farm animals* (First ed.). Iran: Islamic Azad University Press (Rasht Unit). (In Farsi).
18. Mamoie, M. (1996). *Artificial insemination in sheep and goat*. Iran: University of Shahid Chamran Press. (In Farsi).
19. Maracek, I., Krajnicakova, I., Dictzova, I. & Kostecly, M. (2001). Oestrus induction and synchronization in sheep during milking and increased occurrence of ewe lambing twins. *Acta fytotechnica et zootechnica*, 4, 163-165.
20. Maxwell, W. M. C. & Hewitt, L. J. (1986). A comparison of vaginal, cervical and intrauterine insemination of sheep. *Journal of Agricultural Science*, 106, 191-193.
21. Niasari Naslaji, A., Sookhtezari, A., Papi N. & Monem, M. (2004). Comparison of three methods of synchronization using progestagens in breeding season. *Journal of Pazhoohesh & Sazandegi*, 65, 86-91. (In Farsi)
22. Rekik, M., Lassoued, N. & Yacobi, C. (2002). Reproductive performances in ewe lambs of the Queue Fine de l'ouest breed and D'manCrosses following synchronization. *Small Ruminant Research*, 45, 75-78.
23. Simonetti, L., Ramos, G. & Gardon, J. C. (2002). Effect of estrus synchronization and artificial insemination on reproductive performance of Merino sheep. *Brazilian Journal of Veterinary Research and Animal Science*, 9(3), 143-146.
24. Talebi, F., Mohammadi, M. & Mahdzadeh, M. (2006). *Effect of estradiol in short-term treatment with CIDR and PMSG on reproductive performance of Taleshi ewes in non-breeding season*. M. Sc. dissertation, University of Guilan, Rasht. (In Farsi).

25. Thatcher, W. W., Moreira, F., Pancarci, S. M. Bartolome, J. A. & Santos, J. E. P. (2002). Strategies to optimize reproductive efficiency by regulation of ovarian function. *Domestic Animal Endocrinology*, 23, 243–254.
26. Zeleke, M., Greyling, J., Schwalbach, L., Muller, T. & Erasmus, J. (2005). Effect of progestagen and PMSG oestrus synchronization and fertility in Droper ewe during the transition period. *Small Ruminant Research*, 56, 47-53.