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<sup>1</sup> Edge detection

<sup>5</sup> Infinite symmetric exponential filter

<sup>2</sup> Canny

<sup>6</sup> Signal to Noise Ratio

<sup>3</sup> Shen-Castan

<sup>4</sup> Rakesh

[ , ]

$\theta_k$  [ ]

$1/\lambda$

: [ ]  $i(x, y)$

$$S_{\sigma, \lambda, \theta_k, \varphi}(x, y) = h_{\sigma, \lambda, \theta_k, \varphi}(x, y) * i(x, y)$$

$$h_{\sigma, \lambda, \theta_k, \varphi}(x, y) = \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{\lambda} \tilde{x} + \varphi\right) e^{-\frac{\tilde{x}^2 + \gamma^2 \tilde{y}^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \tilde{x} \\ \tilde{y} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_k & \sin \theta_k \\ -\sin \theta_k & \cos \theta_k \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} \quad ( )$$

$$\theta_k = \frac{(k-1)\pi}{N_\theta} \quad \text{for } k = 1, 2, \dots, N_\theta$$

$N_\theta$   $\varphi \in (-\pi, \pi]$

$\sigma$

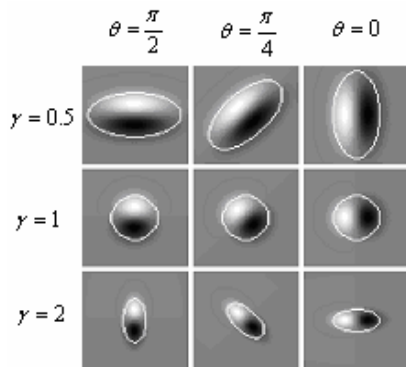
$\varphi$  ( )  $\gamma$

$\varphi = 0$

$\varphi = -\pi/2$   $\varphi = \pi/2$  ( )  $\varphi = \pi$

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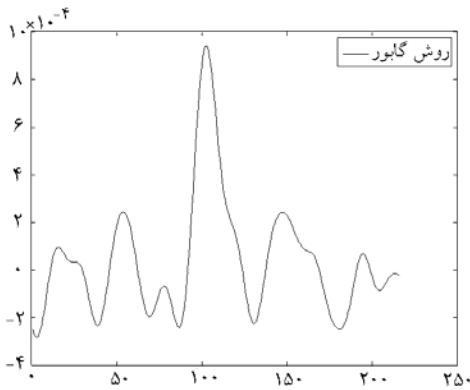
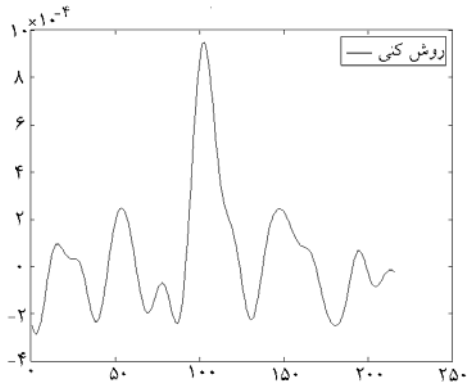
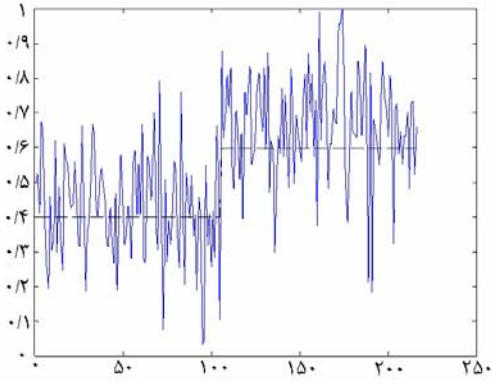
[ ]



$\gamma$   $\theta$

$$\lambda = 2\pi\sigma^2 \quad \varphi = \pi/2 \quad \sigma = 7$$

$$x^2 + \gamma^2 y^2 = 4\sigma^2$$



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$$G'_\sigma(x, y) = \frac{-x}{\sigma^2} e^{-\frac{x^2+y^2}{2\sigma^2}} \quad ( )$$

) x

$$h_{\sigma, \lambda, \theta, \varphi}(x, y) = \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{\lambda}x + \varphi\right) e^{-\frac{x^2+y^2}{2\sigma^2}} \quad ( )$$

$$\cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{\lambda}x + \varphi\right)$$

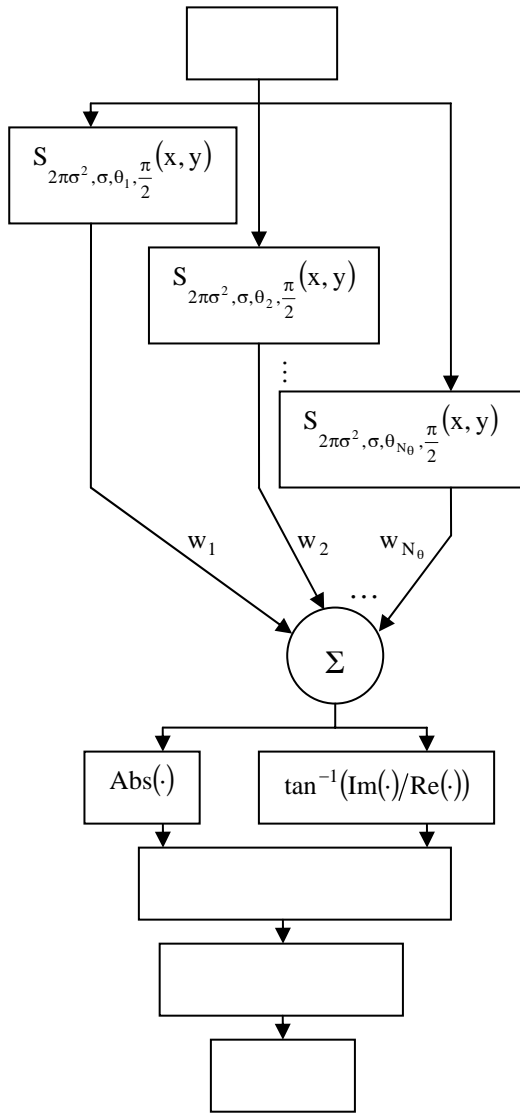
x=0

$$\cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{\lambda}x + \varphi\right) = \cos\varphi + \frac{2\pi x}{\lambda} \sin\varphi \quad ( )$$

$$\cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{\lambda}x + \varphi\right)$$

$$\lambda = 2\pi\sigma^2, \quad \varphi = \pi/2 \quad ( )$$

$\sigma$



$N_\theta$

$$IG_\sigma(x, y) = \sum_{k=1}^{N_\theta} e^{j\theta_k} S_{\sigma, 2\pi\sigma^2, \theta_k, \frac{\pi}{2}}(x, y) \quad ( )$$

$$j = \sqrt{-1}$$

$$|IG_\sigma(x, y)| = \sqrt{\text{Re}^2(IG_\sigma(x, y)) + \text{Im}^2(IG_\sigma(x, y))}$$

$$\theta(x, y) = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\text{Im}(IG_\sigma(x, y))}{\text{Re}(IG_\sigma(x, y))}\right) \quad ( )$$

[ ]

[ ]

$$E_{TP} = E_D \cap E_{GT}$$

$$E_{TN} = B_D \cap B_{GT}$$

[ ]

( )

2deoxyglucose

$$E_{FN} = B_D \cap E_{GT}$$

( )

$$E_{FP} = E_D \cap B_{GT}$$

[ ]

$$p = \frac{\text{card}(E_{TP})}{\text{card}(E_{TP}) + \text{card}(E_{FP}) + \text{card}(E_{FN})} \quad ( )$$

$$x \quad \text{card}(x) \\ p$$

p

p ( )

$B_D \quad E_D$

$$(P(E_D | E_{GT}))$$

ROC

$$(P(E_D | B_{GT}))$$

[ ]

$$\text{sensitivity} = \frac{\text{card}(E_{TP})}{\text{card}(E_{TP}) + \text{card}(E_{FN})} \quad ( )$$

ROC

[ ]

$$(1 - \text{specificity}) = \frac{\text{card}(E_{FP})}{\text{card}(E_{FP}) + \text{card}(E_{TN})} \quad ( )$$

$B_{GT} \quad E_{GT}$

$B_D \quad E_D$

ROC

ROC

$(\frac{1}{\sigma} \times \dots)$

[ ]

$E_{TP}$

opening

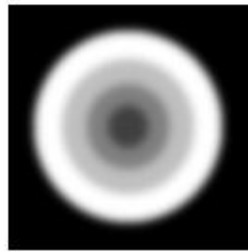
$E_{FN}$

$E_{FP}$

$E_{TN}$

opening

( )



( $\sigma$ )

$\gamma$

$\gamma$

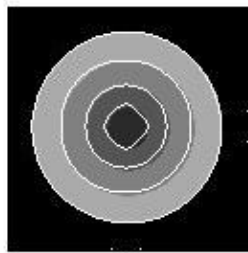
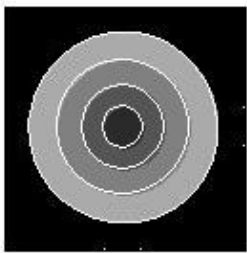
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$\gamma$

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(  $N_\theta=8$   $\gamma=1$

(  $N_\theta=2$   $\gamma=1$

( )

$\sigma=4$  ( /  $\times$  )

$\sigma$

---

( $p$ )

$p$

SNR

ROC

$\sigma$

ROC

ROC

ROC

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(

$\gamma$

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...

[ ]

$\sigma$

$p$

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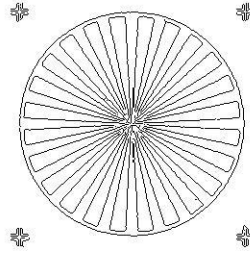
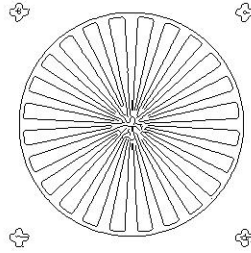
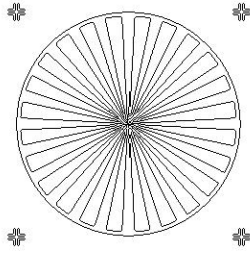
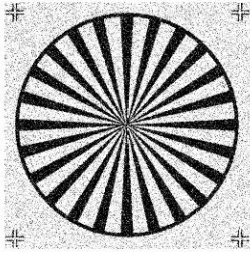


The term watershed refers to a ridge that ...  
 ... divides areas drained by different river systems.

The term watershed refers to a ridge that ...  
 ... divides areas drained by different river systems.

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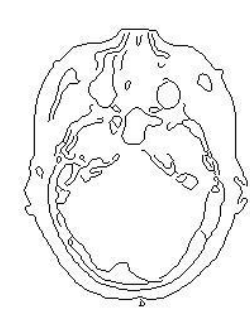
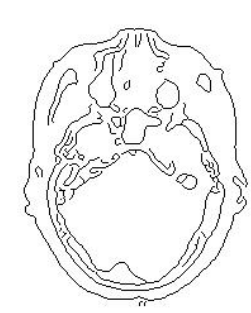
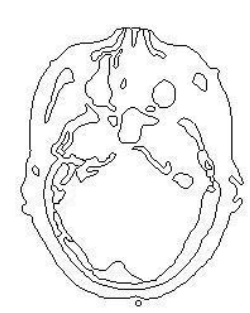


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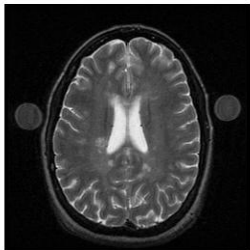


CT

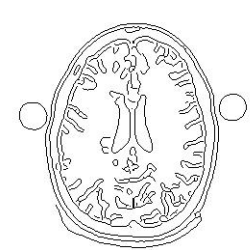
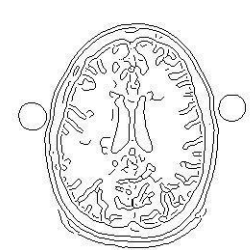
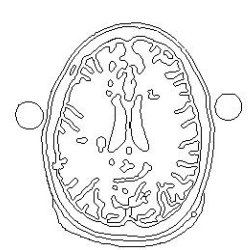


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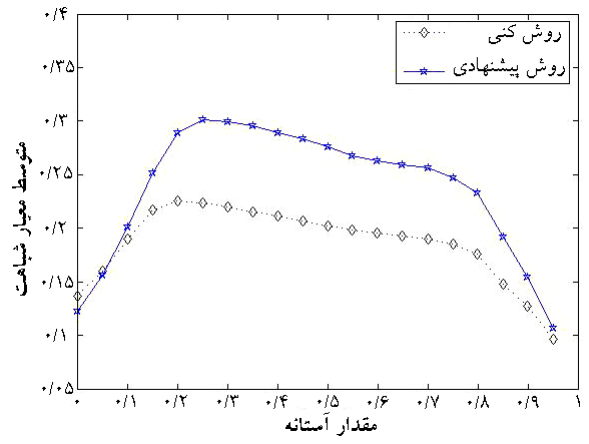
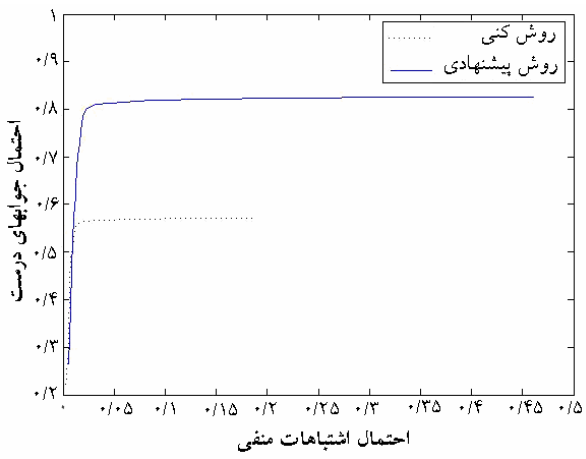
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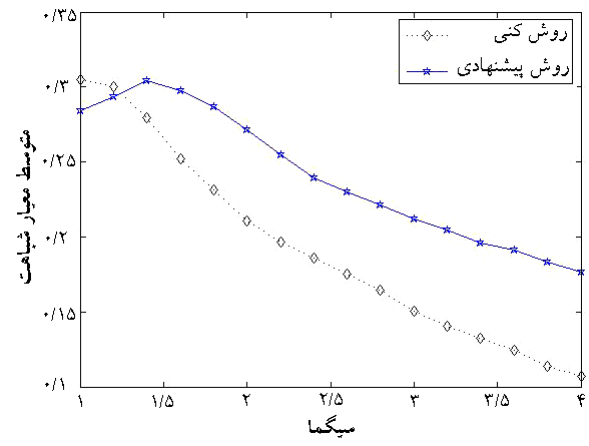
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