

m\_kuchaki@iust.ic.ir

seifi@email.com

kadkhoda@comp.ui.ac.ir

---

(ECG)

(LVQ)

ECG

ECG :

ECG

MIT/BIH

LVQ

( )

% /

% /

ECG

:

(ECG)

[ ]

( )

[ ]

ECG

:

[ ] [ ]

[ ]

[ ] [ ]

ECG [ ] ART2 [ ]

[ ] ARTMAP

(LVQ)

LVQ

ECG

ECG

ECG

ECG :

ECG

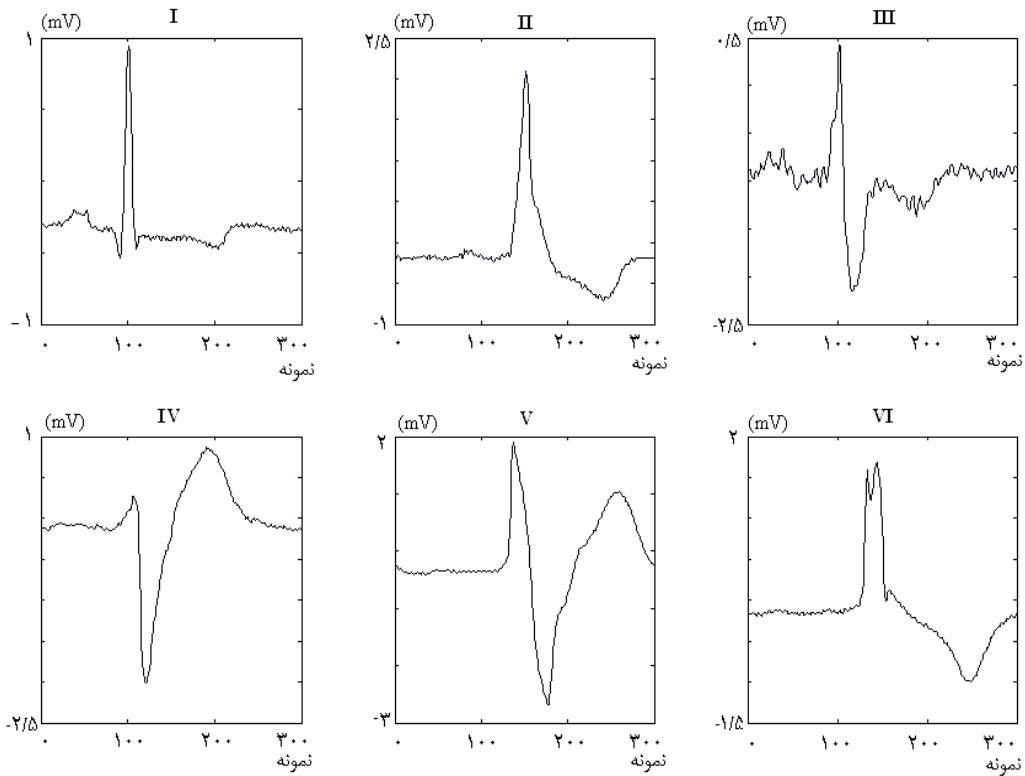
[ ]

LVQ

LVQ

<sup>1</sup> ElectroCardioGram      <sup>2</sup> Hilbert transform analysis      <sup>3</sup> Hysteresis error signal analysis  
<sup>4</sup> Adaptive filter      <sup>5</sup> Back-propagation neural network      <sup>6</sup> Competitive neural network  
<sup>7</sup> Adaptive Resonance Theory      <sup>8</sup> Adaptive Resonance Theory Mapping      <sup>9</sup> Learning Vector Quantizer Network  
<sup>10</sup> Wavelet Transform      <sup>11</sup> Perceptron Networks      <sup>12</sup> Neuron  
<sup>13</sup> Daubechies      <sup>14</sup> Time-Scale Domain      <sup>15</sup> Resolution  
<sup>16</sup> ElectroEncephaloGram      <sup>17</sup> ElectroMyoGram      <sup>18</sup> Detailed Signals

( )



( / Hz )

( / )

( )

ECG

MIT/BIH

MIT/BIH

[ ]

)

(

:

ECG		
		I
		II
		III
		IV
		V
		VI

Hz

MIT/BIH

QRS

[ ]

<sup>19</sup> MIT/BIH database

<sup>23</sup> Right Bundle Branch Block

<sup>20</sup> QRS Complex

<sup>24</sup> Premature ventricular contraction

<sup>21</sup> Normal

<sup>25</sup> Paced beat

<sup>22</sup> Left bundle Branch block

<sup>26</sup> Fusion of paced and normal beat

# ECG

ECG

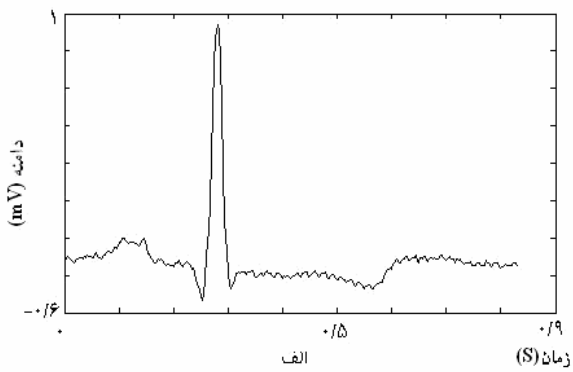
MIT/BIH

( )

[ ]

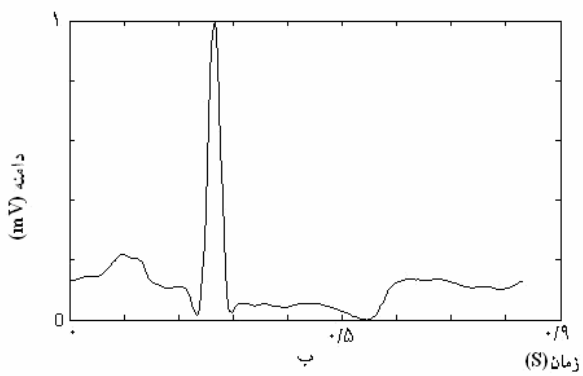
ECG

[ ] ( Hz )  
Hz

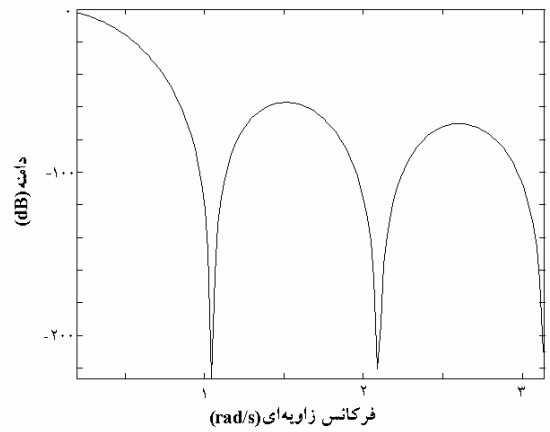


$$L(z) = \frac{1 - 2z^{-6} + z^{-12}}{1 - 2z^{-1} + z^{-2}} \quad ( )$$

Hz dB  
Hz Hz



( ECG )



<sup>27</sup> Noise  
<sup>31</sup> Highpass filter

<sup>28</sup> Bandpass filter

<sup>29</sup> Aliasing

<sup>30</sup> Lowpass filter

ECG

( )

CD6 CD2

$\pi$  (rad/s)

:( N)

x(n)

)

$$E(x) = \sum_{n=1}^N |x(n)|^2$$

( )

$\pi$  (rad/s)

(

Hz

$\pi$  (rad/s)

$\pi/2$ (rad/s)

.[ ]

LVQ

.[ ]

LVQ

IW

R

P

||ndist||

s

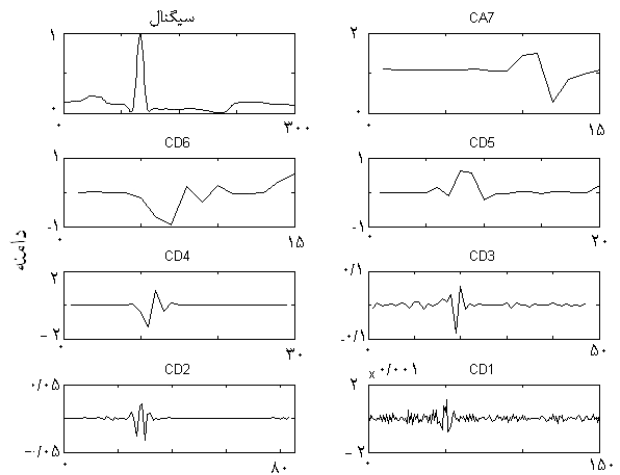
s  $\times$  R IW

R

||ndist||

s

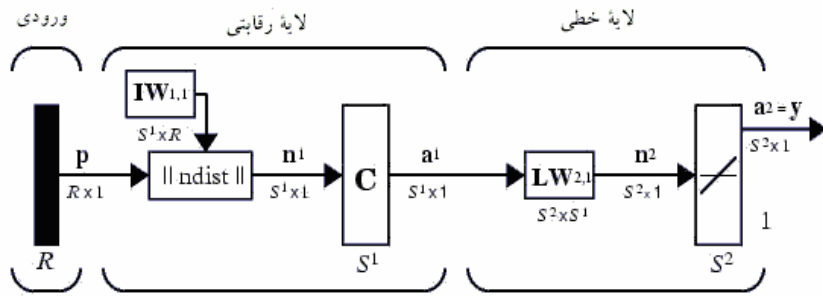
n



ECG

.(CD6 CD1)

(CA7)



R : تعداد مولفه های بردار ورودی  
 $S^1$  : تعداد نرونهای لایه رقابتی  
 $S^2$  : تعداد نرونهای لایه خطی

[ ]

[ ] LVQ

(a)

C

LVQ  
 : ( ) /  
 $\{p_1, t_1\}, \{p_2, t_2\}, \dots, \{p_Q, t_Q\}$  ( )

P

a

[ ]

t p

(s)

IW

$$\left\{ p_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2.1 \\ 1.3 \\ 0.4 \\ 0.1 \end{bmatrix}, t_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \quad ( )$$

p

IW

p

IW

n

i

IW

i

a

i

IW

a

a

a

$$K \quad a \quad IW_i^p$$

$$a_k \quad K \quad p$$

$$p$$

$$IW_i^p$$

$$IW_i^p$$

$$q \quad p$$

$$p$$

$$a_k^2 = t_k = 1 \quad ( )$$

$$IW_i^p$$

$$\% \text{ دقت} = \frac{(\text{تعداد تشخیص درست}) \times 100}{\text{تعداد الگوهای ارائه شده به شبکه}} \quad ( )$$

$$IW_i^{1,q} = IW_i^{1,q-1} + \alpha(p(q) - IW_i^{1,q-1}) \quad ( )$$

$$IW_i^{1,q} \quad \alpha \quad IW_i^{1,q-1}$$

i

$$a_k^2 = 1 \neq t_k = 0 \quad ( )$$

$$IW_i^p$$

$$\% \text{ تشخیص} = \frac{(\text{تعداد تشخیص درست الگوهای ارائه شده دسته ۱}) \times 100}{\text{تعداد الگوهای ارائه شده از دسته ۱}} \quad ( )$$

:

$$IW_i^{1,q} = IW_i^{1,q-1} - \alpha(p(q) - IW_i^{1,q-1}) \quad ( )$$

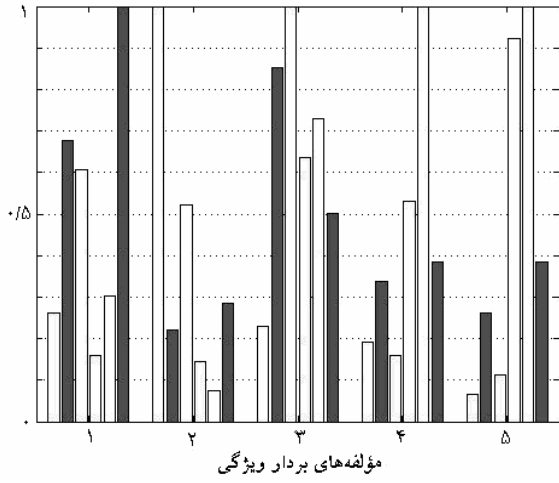
$$\% \text{ حساسیت} = \frac{(\text{تعداد تشخیص درست الگوهای ارائه شده دسته ۲}) \times 100}{\text{تعداد الگوهای ارائه شده از دسته ۲}} \quad ( )$$

% /	% /	% /	% /	% /	
/	/	/	/	/	

LVQ

$$( )$$

/



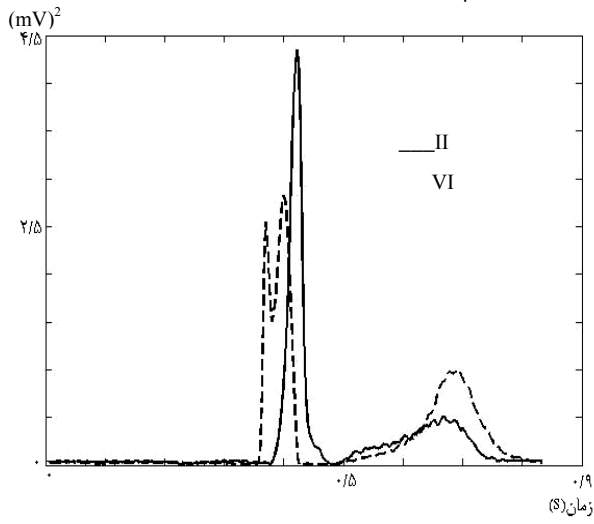
ECG

VI II

VI I

VI II

VI I

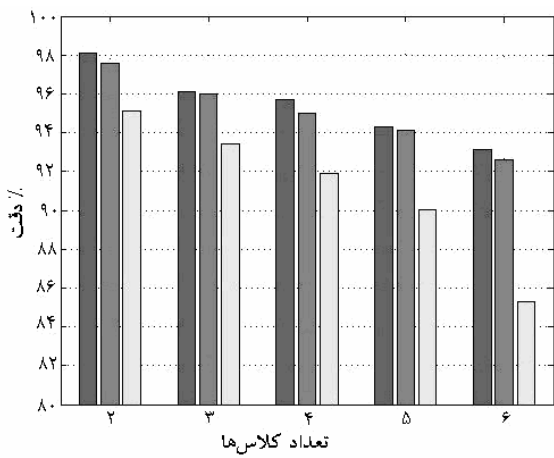


( )

VI II

V I

VI II



ART2 LVQ

%	%	%		
/	/	/	II-I	
/	/	/	III-I	
/	/	/	IV-I	
/	/	/	V-I	
/	/	/	VI-I	
/	/	/	III-II	
/	/	/	IV-II	
/	/	/	V-II	
/	/	/	VI-II	
/	/	/	IV-III	
/	/	/	V-III	
/	/	/	VI-III	
/	/	/	V-IV	
/	/	/	VI-IV	
/	/	/	VI-V	



ECG

% /		LVQ
% /		
% /		
%		
% /		
%		
% /		ARTMAP

( )

ECG

[ ] [ ] [ ]  
 [ ] ARTMAP [ ]

% /

ARTMAP

I

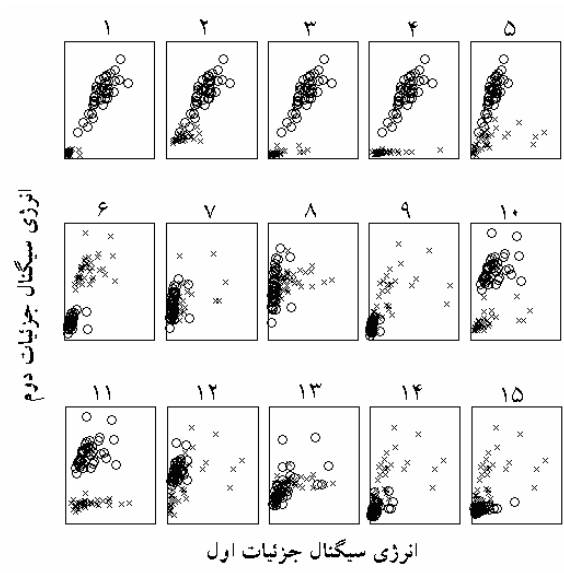
QRS

IV

LPC

ECG

LVQ



- 
- [4] W. H. Chang, K. P. Lin, and S. Y. Tseng; ECG analysis based on Hilbert Transform descriptor; in Proc. IEEE Eng. Med. And Biol. Soc. 10th Annu. Int. Conf., 1988: 36-37.
- [5] Yu, Liu, and Lee; Hilbert transform in computer electrocardiographic diagnosis; J. BMES R.O.C., vol. 5, no. 3, Spet. 1985: 39-54.
- [6] K. P. Lin and W. H. Chang; QRS feature extraction using linear prediction; IEEE Trans. Biomed. Eng.; vol. 36, no. 10, Oct. 1989: 1050-1055.
- [7] J. Nadal and R. B. Paneral; Classification of cardiac arrhythmias using principal component analysis of the ECG; in Proc. IEEE Eng. Med. And Biol. Soc. 13th Annu. Int., Conf.; 1991: 580-581.
- [8] Fredric M. Harm and Soowham Han, Classification of Cardiac Arrhythmias Using Fuzzy ARTMAP; IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering, vol. 43, NO. 4, 1996: 425-430.
- [9] Howard Demuth and Mark Beale; Neural Network Toolbox. Math Work, Version 4; 2004.
- [10] Rangaraj M. Rangayyan, Biomedical Signal Analysis. IEEE Press 2002: 55-91.
- [11] George B. Moody; WFDB Programmer's Guide. Harvard MIT 2003:15-30.
- [12] Alan V. Oppenheim, Discrete-Time Signal Processing. Prentice Hall 1999: 180-220.
- [13] [13] ECG processing using Wavelets, <http://cyber.felk.cvut.cz>.

ECG

VI II

[ ]

- [15] Stanislaw Osowski and Tran Hoai Linh; ECG Beat Recognition Using Fuzzy Hybrid Neural Network; IEEE Trans. Biomed. Eng., vol. 48, NO.11, Novmb 2001: 1265-1271.
- [16] Y. H. Hu, W. Tompkins, J. L. Urrusti, and V. X. Alfonso; Application of artificial neural networks for ECG signal detection and classification; J. Electocardiol. Vol 26; 1994: 66-73.
- [17] Y. H. Hu, S. Palerddy, and W. Tompkins; A patient adaptable ECG beat classifier using a mixture of experts approach; IEEE Trans. Biomed. Eng., vol. 44, Sept.1997: 891-900.
- [18] K. Minami, H. Nakajima, and T. Toyoshima; Real time discrimination of ventricular tachyarrhythmia with Fourier- transform neural network; IEEE Trans. Biomed. Eng; vol. 46; Feb. 1999: 179-18.

[ ]

- [2] B. N. Hung, Y. S. Tsai, and T. H. Chu; FFT algorithm for PVC detection using IBM PC; in Proc. IEEE Eng. Med. And Biol Soc., 8th Annu. Int., Conf., 1986: 292-295.
- [3] B. N. Hung, H. F. Cheng, and Y. S. Tsai; An application of fast Walsh transform in ECG diagnosis; in Proc, IEEE Eng. Med. And Biol. Soc. 9th Annu. Int. Conf., 1987: 497-498.