



jrezaep@ferdowsi.um.ac.ir

- ³ Angle-ply
- ⁴ Passive system
- ⁵ Active system

...

[]

[]

[]

[]

[]

[]

[]

× ×

PZT

/

()

:

$$\int_{t_1}^{t_2} \delta(T - U + W_{nc}) dt = 0 \quad ()$$

W_{nc}

U

T

()

:[]

⁶ Main

⁷ Koconis

⁸ Chen

⁹ Yu

¹⁰ He

$$\{\sigma\} = [c^E] \{\varepsilon\} - \begin{Bmatrix} e_{31} \\ e_{32} \\ 0 \end{Bmatrix}_k E \quad ()$$

$$D_k = \{e_{31} \quad e_{32} \quad 0\} \{\varepsilon\} + \varepsilon^s E$$

$$\{\sigma\}, \{\varepsilon\}, \{D\}, \{E\}, [c^E], \{e\}$$

:

$$\delta U = \int_V \{\delta\varepsilon\}^T \{\sigma\} dV + \int_{V_p} \delta D E dV \quad ()$$

:

$$\varepsilon_x = u_{,x} - z w_{,xx}$$

$$\varepsilon_y = v_{,y} - z w_{,yy}$$

$$\varepsilon_{xy} = u_{,y} + v_{,x} - 2z w_{,xy}$$

()

x, y, z

u, v, w

E_1, E_2

$(E_3 \neq 0)$

:

$$\varepsilon_x = u_{,x} - z w_{,xx} - d_{31} E_3$$

$$\varepsilon_y = v_{,y} - z w_{,yy} - d_{32} E_3$$

$$\varepsilon_{xy} = u_{,y} + v_{,x} - 2z w_{,xy}$$

()

d_{31}, d_{32}

E_3

K_p

:

$$q(t) = \int_{A_s} D_3 dA_s = \int_{A_s} e_{31} K_p (\varepsilon_x + \varepsilon_y) dA_s \quad ()$$

...

$$q(t) \quad e_{31}, D_3$$

$$:$$

$$V_s^i(t) = K_p C_r^i \varepsilon_i \quad (i = x, y) \quad ()$$

$$K_p \quad C_r^i \quad V_s^i$$

:

$$E_3(t) = \frac{K_p}{h_a} [V_s^x(t) + V_s^y(t)] = -z \frac{K_p}{h_a} [C_r^x w_{,xx} + C_r^y w_{,yy}] \quad ()$$

$$E_3(t) \quad h_a$$

:

$$\vec{u}_{,t} = \vec{u}_{0,t} + z \vec{\psi}_{,t} \quad ()$$

$$\vec{\psi} \quad \vec{u}_0 \quad \vec{u}$$

:

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \int_{V_p} \rho_p [w_{,t}^2 + (zw_{,xt})^2 + (zw_{,yt})^2] dV_p + \frac{1}{2} \int_{V_{pe}} \rho_{pe} [w_{,t}^2 + (zw_{,xt})^2 + (zw_{,yt})^2] dV_{pe} \quad ()$$

$$Pe \quad P$$

:

$$\delta T = \int_{\Omega_p} [I_0 w_{,t} \delta w_{,t} + I_2 (w_{,xt} \delta w_{,xt} + w_{,xt} \delta w_{,yt})] dx dy + \int_{\Omega_{pe}} [\bar{I}_0 w_{,t} \delta w_{,t} + \bar{I}_2 (w_{,xt} \delta w_{,xt} + w_{,xt} \delta w_{,yt})] dx dy \quad ()$$

$$:$$

$$I_0, I_2$$

$$\begin{Bmatrix} I_0 \\ I_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \int_{-h/2}^{h/2} \begin{Bmatrix} 1 \\ z^2 \end{Bmatrix} \rho_p dz = \rho_p \begin{Bmatrix} h \\ h^3 / 12 \end{Bmatrix} \quad ()$$

$$(\rho_{pe}) \quad (h_a) \quad ()$$

:

$$\delta W_E = \int_A \delta D_3 \left(-L_E \frac{d^2 q}{dt^2} - R_E \frac{dq}{dt} \right) dA \quad ()$$

$$() \quad L_E \quad q(t) \quad \delta D_3 \quad R_E$$

$$\delta W = - \int_A \delta D_3 dA \times \int_A \left(L_E \frac{d^2 D_3}{dt^2} + R_E \frac{dD_3}{dt} \right) dA \quad ()$$

$$() \quad () \quad ()$$

:

$$A_1 w_{,xxxx} + A_2 w_{,yyyy} + A_3 w_{,xxyy} + A_4 w_{,xyxy} + A_5 w_{,xyyy} + (I_0 + \bar{I}_0) w_{,tt} - L(w_{,xxtt} + w_{,yytt}) = F(t) - R(w_{,xt} + w_{,yt}) \quad ()$$

$$A_1 = \tilde{D}_{11} - \frac{K_p d_{31}}{h_a} C_r^x D_{11}|_{pe} - \frac{K_p h_a^2 C_r^x}{12} \left[2e_{31} d_{31} K_p \frac{C_r^x}{h_a} + \frac{d_{31}}{h_a^3} D_{12}|_{pe} - e_{31} \right] \quad ()$$

$$A_2 = \tilde{D}_{22} - \frac{K_p d_{31}}{h_a} C_r^y D_{22}|_{pe} - \frac{K_p h_a^2 C_r^y}{12} \left[2e_{31} d_{31} K_p \frac{C_r^y}{h_a} + \frac{d_{31}}{h_a^3} D_{12}|_{pe} - e_{31} \right] \quad ()$$

$$A_3 = 2(\tilde{D}_{12} + 2\tilde{D}_{66}) + \frac{h_a^2 e_{31} K_p}{12} (C_r^x + C_r^y) - \frac{d_{31} K_p}{h_a} \left[C_r^x (D_{12} + D_{22})|_{pe} + C_r^y (D_{11} + D_{12})|_{pe} \right] - \frac{e_{31} d_{31} K_p^2 h_a}{3} C_r^x C_r^y \quad ()$$

$$A_4 = 2 \left[2\tilde{D}_{16} - \frac{d_{31} K_p C_r^x}{h_a} (D_{16} + D_{26})|_{pe} \right] \quad ()$$

...

$$A_5 = 2 \left[2\tilde{D}_{26} - \frac{d_{31}K_p C_r^y}{h_a} (D_{16} + D_{26}) \right]_{pe} \quad ()$$

()

$$w(x, y) = F(x) G(y)$$

y

y

:

G(y) ()

G(y) = sin(π y)

()

$$\frac{d^4W}{dx^4} + R_1 \frac{d^3W}{dx^3} + R_2 \frac{d^2W}{dx^2} + R_3 \frac{dW}{dx} + R_4 = 0 \quad ()$$

:

R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4

$$R_1 = 4 \frac{A_4 \int_0^l y' y dy}{A_1 \int_0^l y^2 dy} \quad ()$$

$$R_2 = \frac{1}{A_1} \left(2A_3 \frac{\int_0^l y'' y dy}{\int_0^l y^2 dy} \right) \quad ()$$

$$R_3 = \frac{1}{A_1} \left(4A_5 \frac{\int_0^l y''' y dy}{\int_0^l y^2 dy} \right) \quad ()$$

$$R_4 = \frac{1}{A_1} \left(+ A_2 \frac{\int_0^l y'''' y dy}{\int_0^l y^2 dy} - \hat{I}_0 \omega^2 \right) \quad ()$$

$$\hat{I}_i = I_i + \bar{I}_i \quad (i = 0, 2) \quad ()$$

:

()

$$W = A_1 e^{p_1 x} + A_2 e^{p_2 x} + A_3 e^{p_3 x} + A_4 e^{p_4 x} \quad ()$$

:

A_i

$P_i (i = 1, 2, 3, 4)$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ p_1^2 & p_2^2 & p_3^2 & p_4^2 \\ e^{p_1} & e^{p_2} & e^{p_3} & e^{p_4} \\ p_1^2 e^{p_1} & p_2^2 e^{p_2} & p_3^2 e^{p_3} & p_4^2 e^{p_4} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} A_1 \\ A_2 \\ A_3 \\ A_4 \end{Bmatrix} = \{0\} \quad ()$$

()

MSC.NASTRAN

CQUAD4 ()

MPC-4

CQUAD4

DAM

DAM

:[]

$$[\sigma] = [c^E] \{\varepsilon\} - [c^E] \{\alpha\} \Delta\theta \quad ()$$

$\Delta\theta$

$\{\alpha\}$

IEEE

()

()

:

()

$$[d]^T \{E\} = \{\alpha\} \Delta\theta \quad ()$$

$[d]$

:

$[e]$

$$[e]^T = [c^E] [d]^T \quad ()$$

()

d_{31}, d_{32}, d_{33}

:[]

$$d_{3i} \frac{\Delta\phi_3}{h_a} = \alpha_i \Delta\theta \quad (i=1,2,3) \quad ()$$

$\Delta\phi_3$

$(\pm 10)_s$

$(\pm\theta)_s$

$(\theta)_4$

$(\pm\theta)_s$

D_{16}, D_{26}

(K_p)
 K_p

$(\pm 45)_s$

$/ K_p$

K_p

$(\pm 45)_s$

K_p

$/$

K_p

$/$

$(\pm 45)_s$

$K_p =$

$/ / /$

$(\pm 60)_s (\pm 30)_s$

$/ / /$

\vdots

\bullet

...

K_p

K_p

- [1] Main, J.A., and Garcia, E., Howars, D., "Optimal Placement and Sizing of Paired Piezo Actuators in Beams and Plates," Journal of Smart Materials and Structures. Vol. 3, pp. 373–381, (1994).
- [2] Koconis, D.B., Kollar, L.P., and Springer, G.S., "Shape Control of Composite Plates and Shells with Embedded Actuators", Journal of Composite Materials. Vol. 2, pp. 415–458, (1994).
- [3] Chen, C.Q., Shen, Y.P., and Wang, X.M., "Exact Solution of Orthotropic Cylindrical Shell with Piezoelectric Layers Under Cylindrical Bending", International Journal of Solids Structure, Vol. 33, pp. 4481–4494, (1996).
- [4] Yu, Y., and Xia, R., "Study on Finite Element Analysis and Shape Control of Composite Laminate Containing Piezoelectric Actuator/ Sensor", Act. Mater. Compos. Sinica, Vol. 14(2), pp. 114–119, (1997).
- [5] He, X.Q., Ng, T.Y., Sivashanker, S, and Liew, K.M., "Active Control of FGM Plates with Integrated Piezoelectric Sensors and Actuators", Journal of Solids and Structures, Vol. 38, pp. 1641–1655, (2001).
- [6] Cote, F., Masson, P., Mrad, N., and Cotoni, V. "Dynamic and Static Modeling of Piezoelectric Composite Structures using a Thermal Analogy with MSC/NASTRAN", Journal of Composite Structure, Vol. 65, pp. 471-484, (2004).

”

”

[]

.()

Aero2007

”

”

[]

.()

: a

: A_i

: C_r

: $\{D\}$

: D_{ij}

: $[e]$

: $\{E\}$

: h_a

: K_p

: L_E

: N_x, N_y

: $q(t)$

: R_E

: T

: U

: W_{nc}

: $\{\sigma\}$

: $\{\varepsilon\}$

: ρ

: θ

: ω_n

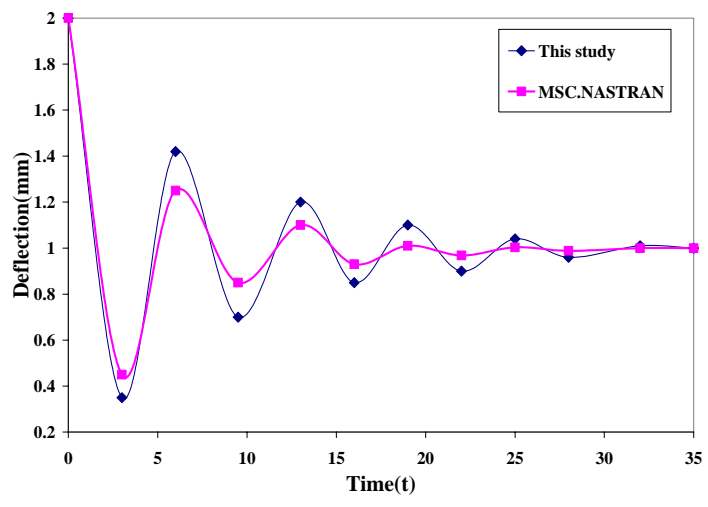
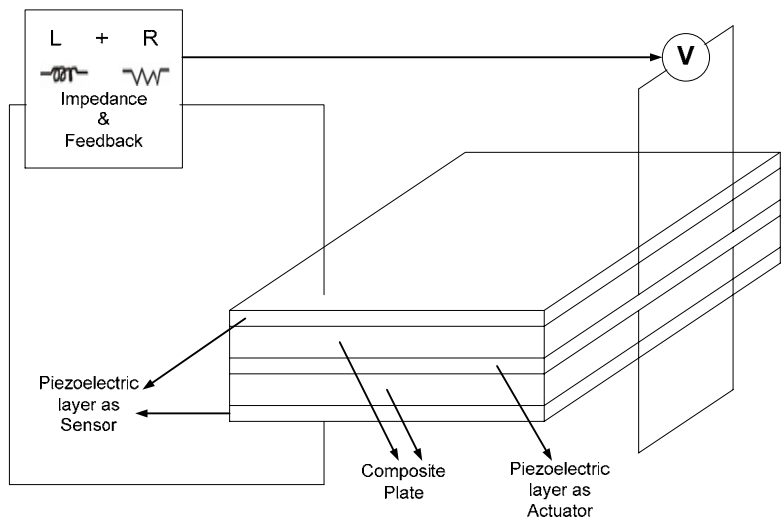
: P

: Pe

...

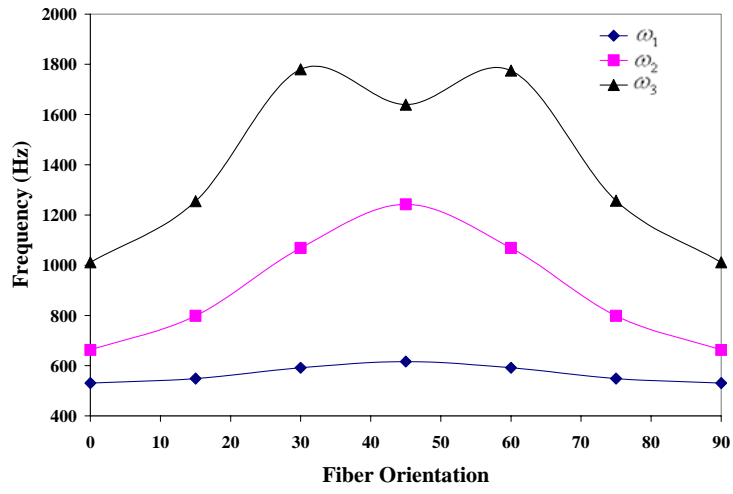
Properties	PZT-4	Graphite/epoxy T300/976
$E_{11}(GPa)$	81.3	275.8
$E_{22}(GPa)$	81.3	6.89
$G_{12}(GPa)$	30.6	4.14
$G_{13}(GPa)$	25.6	4.14
$G_{23}(GPa)$	25.6	3.45
ν_{12}	0.33	0.25
$d_{31}(m/V)$	-122×10^{-12}	-
$d_{32}(m/V)$	-122×10^{-12}	-

Stacking sequence	فرکانس اول		فرکانس دوم		فرکانس سوم	
	حل حاضر	FEM	حل حاضر	FEM	حل حاضر	FEM
$(0)_4$	۵۳۴/۱۶	۵۳۰/۶۱	۶۶۷/۶۴	۶۶۲/۶	۱۰۱۶/۲۵	۱۰۱۱/۴۴
$(0/90)_S$	۵۳۵/۰۳	۵۳۰/۸۸	۹۷۱/۰۱	۹۶۶	۱۹۶۰/۷۵	۱۹۵۷
$(90/0)_S$	۵۳۴	۵۲۹/۴۵	۹۹۰	۹۸۶/۱۵	۱۹۴۶	۱۹۴۲/۰۸

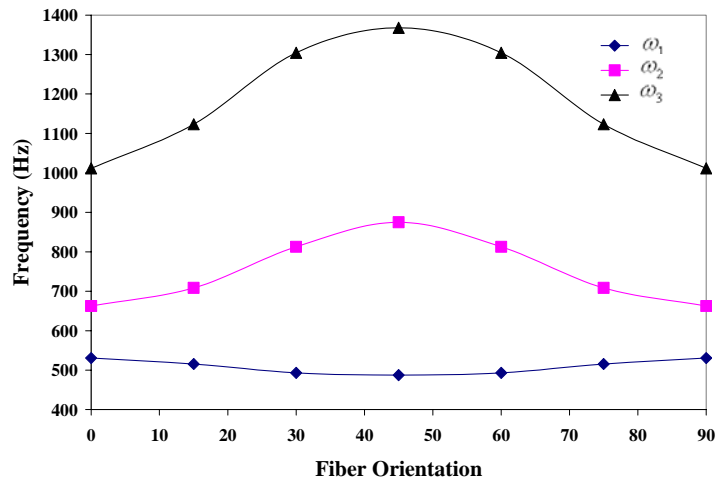


$(\pm 10)_s$

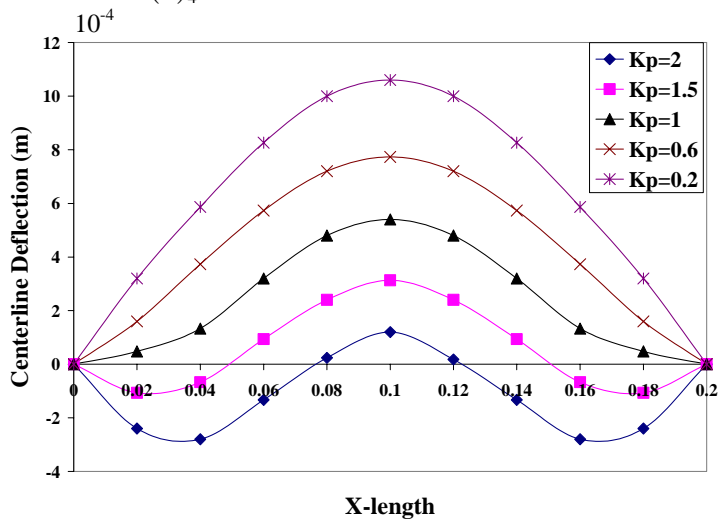
...



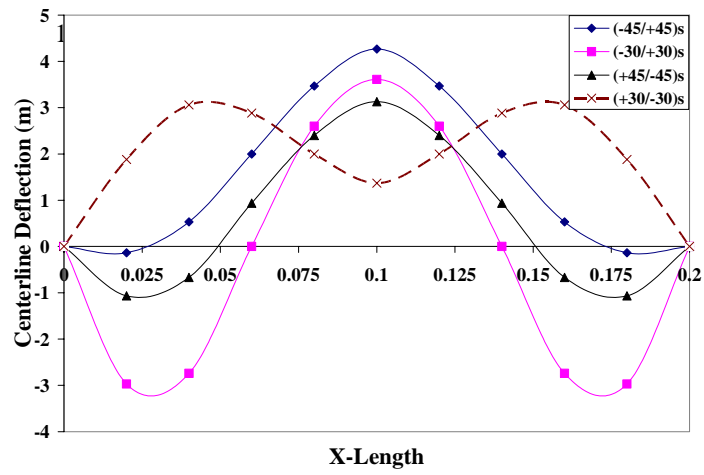
$(\pm\theta)_S$



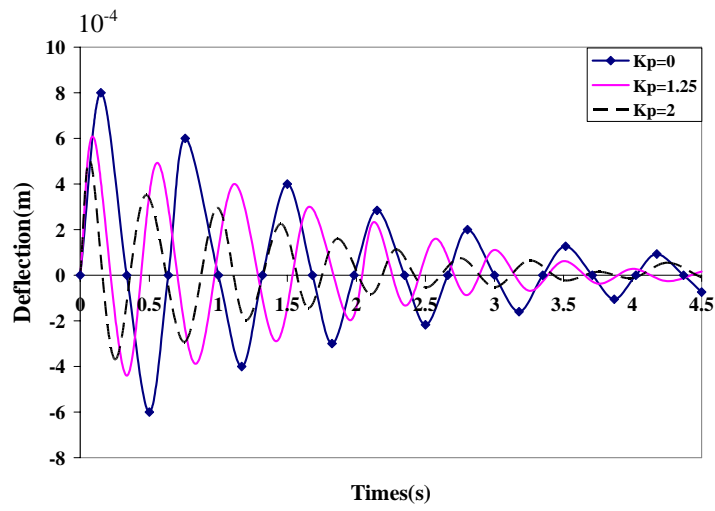
$(\theta)_4$



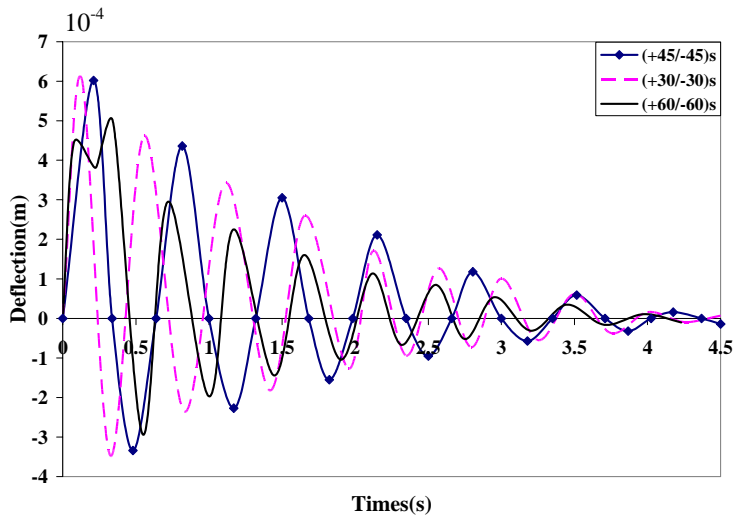
$(\pm 45)_S$



$K_p = 1.5$



$(\pm 45)_s$:



$K_p = 2$

Abstract

The effect of piezoelectric actuation on vibration of laminated composite plate is investigated in this study. The governing equation for vibration of symmetric composite plate with piezoelectric layers is derived using Hamilton's principle. To validate the present approach, the analytical results were compared with the results of finite element method. A thermal analogy was used to represent voltage at nodes as equivalent temperatures. The presented results clearly indicate that, for angle-ply configuration, fiber orientation and applied voltage have significant effect on settling time of laminated smart plates.