

( )

*(Citrus nobilis × Citrus deliciosa)*

\*  
" "  
(NRL)  
(I.A.R.I.)  
( // : // : )

*Glomus manihotis, Gigaspora gigantean, Glomus mosseae*

Gigaspora Glomus

DNA VAGIGA VAGLO VANS1, NS21, NS61

Glomus

VAGLO

VANS1

*G. manihotis G. mosseae*

( ) *G. gigantean*

VANS1-NS61

rRNA

( ) PCR DNA

DNA VANS1-VAGIGA VANS1-VAGLO

(AMF)

AMF

(Usha *et al.*,

AMF (Fortuna *et al.*, 1996) 2004  
 (Helgason *et al.*, 1999; Turnau *et al.*,  
 (Cruz *et al.*, 2000) (Menge *et al.*,1980)  
 .2001) (Sonawane *et al.*, (Declerck *et al.*,1995)  
 ( ) AMF . 1998)

(Lopez-Aguilion & Mosse, 1987; (Merryweather &  
 .Di Bonito *et al.*, 1995; Van Tuinen *et al.*, 1998) Fitter, 1998)  
 (1995) Di Bonito *et al.*  
*Glomus intraradices* (Sakamoto *et al.*, 2004)

VANS1- NS21 AMF  
 . PCR (Wyss & Bonfonte, 1993; Millner *et al.*,1998;  
 DNA Schubler *et al.*, 2001)  
 AMF

PCR (1997) Edwards *et al.*  
*Glomus mosseae*  
 (2002) Oba *et al.* .  
 PCR- RFLP .(Clapp *et al.*, 1995; Redecker *et al.*, 2003)

*Gigaspora*  
*Scutellospora cerradensis margarita*  
 .  
 18sRNA / kbp . rRNA  
 VANS1 (PCR)  
 NS1 AMF

AMF .(Redecker, 2000)  
*Glomus mosseae Glomus manihotis*  
*Gigaspora gigantean*  
 .  
 DNA (1992) Simon *et al.*  
 PCR

AMF  
 (I.A.R.I) PCR  
 (Redecker *et al.*, RFLP  
 .1997; Vandenkoornhuyse *et al.*, 2002)

(1995) Di Bonito *et al.* :  
 CTAB :T<sub>0</sub>  
 ( )  
 DNA *G. manihotis* + :T<sub>1</sub>  
 AMF *G. gigantean* + :T<sub>2</sub>  
*G. mosseae* + :T<sub>3</sub>  
 T<sub>3</sub>+T<sub>2</sub>+T<sub>1</sub> + :T<sub>4</sub>  
 m1 m1  
 EDTA (14ml) NaCl 5M ( g) CTAB 2%]  
 (5ml) Tris-HCl 1M (5ml) 0.5 M, pH 8.0  
 [(26ml)  
 ( : : )  
 rpm ( °C)  
 / /  
 °C AMF  
 rpm °C  
 (Phillips & Hayman, 1970)  
 % DNA mM  
 (Jalil & Domsch, 1975)  
 TE μl  
 DNA AMF  
 PCR  
 DNA  
*Gigaspora Glomus*  
 (Simon *et al.*, 1993)  
 DNA CTAB

(T<sub>4</sub> T<sub>0</sub>) (PCR)

(Annealing temperature) DNA

VANS1- NS61 : (Reaction mixture)

20mM Tris-HCl ) (Master mixture)

*Glomus Gigaspora* rRNA 0.02% /3mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>/100 mM KCl/[pH 8.4]

(1kb ) 1.25 U of *Taq* /200 mM [each] nucleotide/gelatin

VANS1- NS21 ( 50 DNA polymerase

550 bp (Template DNA) DNA μl

Glomales μl

( °C) (CR-CORBETT RESEARCH model CGI- PCR

PCR 960)

VANS1-VAGLO °C ) (Denaturation)

Glomus ( °C ) ( °C

(*G. manihotis*) T<sub>1</sub> ( °C )

( ) bp % PCR

Glomus TAE

bp 0.1 mgL<sup>-1</sup>

(Simon *et al.*,1993) (Uvidoc

model BTS-20.M)

VANS1-VAGLO

DNA

°C

*G. mosseae* ( )

( ) bp )

Glomus ( )

VANS1-VAGIGA ( ) *G. mosseae* ( ) *G. manihotis*

*Gigaspora* ( ) *G. gigantean*

) T<sub>2</sub> T<sub>4</sub> DNA DNA

*G. gigantean* CTAB

( °C

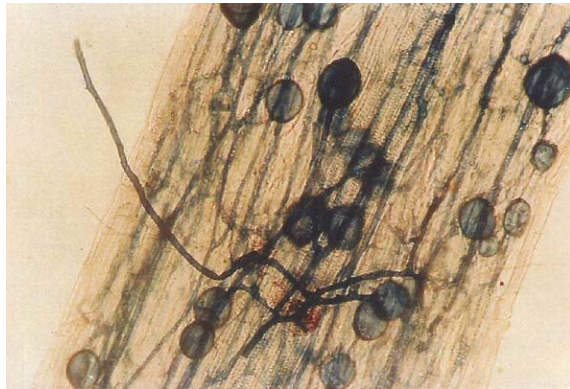
DNA

... :  
 VANS1  
 ( / °C) NS61 ( / °C)  
 AMF T<sub>4</sub> DNA  
 AMF °C 1kb  
 rRNA  
 DNA  
 PCR ( °C)  
 Glomus VAGLO )  
 VANS1 DNA ( )  
 VANS1-NS21  
*G. mosseae* *G. manihotis* bp  
 bp  
 .( )  
 .(Simon *et al.*, 1993)  
*G. gigantean* (1kb) Glomus Gigaspora (T<sub>4</sub>)  
 DNA  
 Glomus Glomus  
 VANS1-VAGIGA bp  
 Simon *et al.* DNA VANS1- VAGIGA  
 (1993)  
*G. gigantean*  
 VANS1-NS61  
*Glomus Gigaspora* rRNA  
 kb  
 DNA  
 ( ) PCR (Morton *et al.*,1993)  
 VANS1-VAGLO  
 VANS1-VAGIGA .(Frey *et al.*, 1995)  
 VANS1-NS21 AMF AMF  
 Simon *et al.* AMF  
 bp AMF

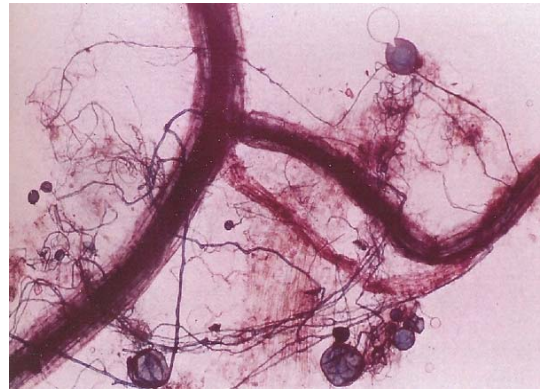
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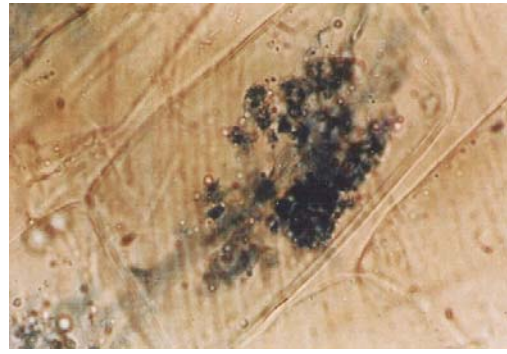
*G. manihotis*  
(× )



(× ) *G. manihotis*

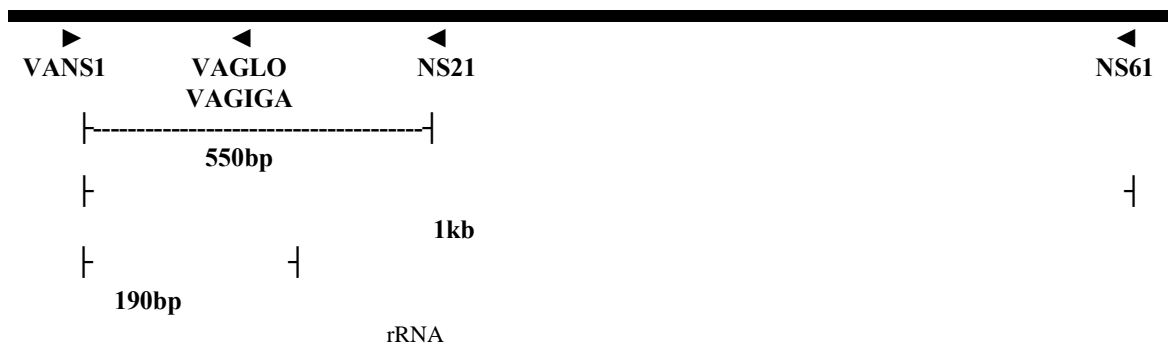


*G. gigantean*  
(× )



(× ) *G. mosseae*

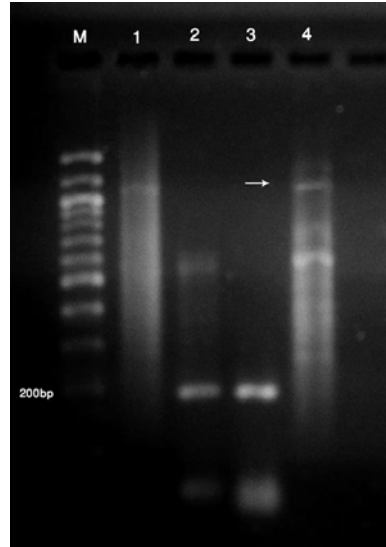
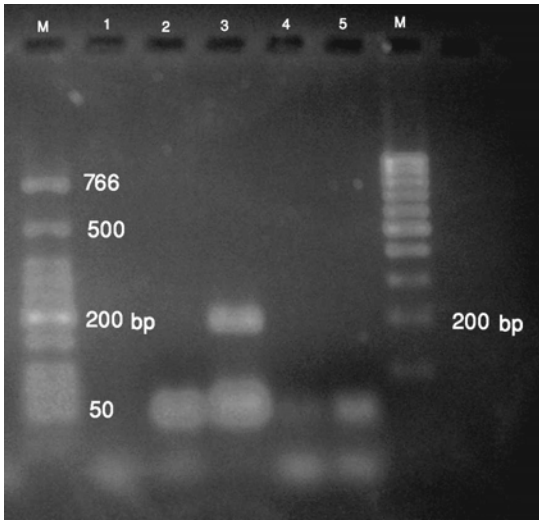
Primer	Sequence
VANS1	5' GTC TAG TAT AAT CGT TAT ACA GG 3'
NS61	5' TCA GTG TAG CGC GCG TGC GGC 3'
NS21	5' AAT ATA CGC TAT TGG AGC TGG 3'
VAGLO	5' CAA GGG AAT CGG TTG CCC GAT 3'
VAGIGA	5' TCA CCA AGG GAA ACC CGA AGG 3'





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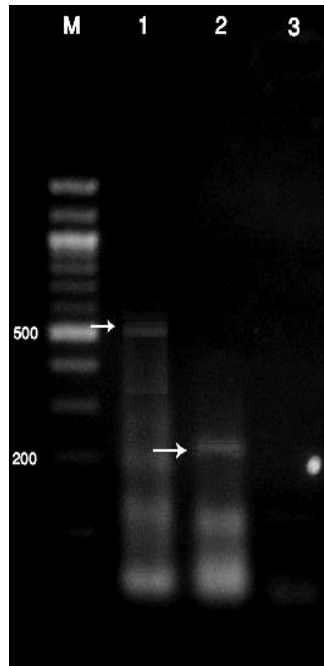
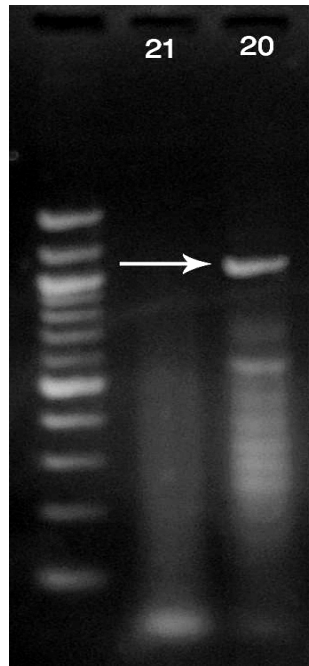


T4 T0 PCR  
VANS1-VAGLO

T4 T0 PCR

T3: T2: T1:  
DNA:M T0: T4:

VANS1-NS61 T0:  
VANS1-VAGLO T1:  
VANS1-VAGLO T3:  
VANS1-NS61 T4:



VANS1-NS61 kb  
VANS1-VAGLO ( ) VANS1-NS21 PCR DNA  
T4 PCR ( ) VANS1-VAGIGA ( )