

\*

( ) - -

( ) - -

( / / , / / )

(VRP)

VRP ( )

(SA)

:

- (VRP) "

-

-

VRP "

(CVRP)

[ ]

CVRP

( )

:

VRP

VRP

[ ]

VRP

[ ]

VRP

VRP

[ ]

)

(

VRP (FLP)

FLP

بی

(SSCP)

VRP

VRP

SA

2-opt

1-opt

Lingo

VRP

VRP

( / )

[ ]

{ [ - ]

VRP

CVRP

2-opt

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

VRP

(GA)

SA

[ ]

2-opt

1-opt

Lingo

[ ]

VRP

[ ]

CPLEX

{ [ ]

(TS)

[ ]

2-opt 1-opt SA SA Lingo 8 SA VRP ( )

VRP  
 $G(V, A)$   
 $V = \{1, 2, \dots, i, \dots, N\}$   
 $A = \{(i, j) : i, j \in V, i \neq j\}$   
 . [ ]

2-opt	VRP	
GA	VRP	
TS	VRP	
	VRP	
	VRP	
	VRP	
SA Lingo 2-opt 1-opt	VRP ( )	
SA Lingo 2-opt 1-opt	CVRP ( )	
SA Lingo 2-opt 1-opt	CVRP ( )	
SA Lingo 2-opt 1-opt	CVRP ( )	
CPLEX	( )	
TS	( )	

$G(V, A)$  :N  
 :MD VRP  
 :NV [ ] NP-Hard VRP  
 :DV  
 .i :d<sub>i</sub>

	( )	$i$	$t_i$
	" ( )	$(i, j)$	$t_{ij}$
	"		$T$
	" ( )	$(i, j)$	$C_{ij}$
		$(i, j)$	$l$
	VRP	$(i, j)$	$q_{ij}$
		$V$	$S$
$N$		$S$	$r(S)$
$N$			-
		$(i, j)$	$v$
			$X_{ij}^v$
			-
			VRP
			( )
			and
	( )		( )
		$(i, j)$	$v$
( )	Min Max		
	$Z_2 = \text{Max} \sum_v (\prod_i \prod_j P_{ij} X_{ij}^v)$		
	$P_{ij}$	( )	
	$X_{ij}^v$		
	$Z_2$		
	$Z_2 = f(x)$		
	$Z'_2 = f(x) + A$		
	( )	$Z_2$	( )
	$Z'_2 = \text{Max} \sum_v (\prod_i \prod_j (P_{ij} X_{ij}^v + 1 - X_{ij}^v))$		( )
	$Z'_2$	$X_{ij}^v$	( )
			( ) ( )
	$P_{ij} X_{ij}^v + 1 - X_{ij}^v = \begin{cases} 1 & , X_{ij}^v = 0 \\ P_{ij} & , X_{ij}^v = 1 \end{cases}$		( )

$$\lambda Z_1^{norm} + (1-\lambda)Z_2^{norm}, 0 \leq \lambda \leq 1 \quad ( )$$

$$Z_2^{norm}, Z_1^{norm}$$

$$Z_i^{norm} = \frac{Z_i - Z_i^*}{Z_i^{nad} - Z_i^*} \quad ( )$$

$$Z_i^{norm} \quad Z_i^* \quad Z_i \quad Z_i^{nad}$$

$$Z_i^{norm} = \frac{Z_i - Z_i^{min}}{Z_i^{max} - Z_i^{min}} \quad ( )$$

$$Z_1^{min} = 0 \Rightarrow Z_1^{norm} = \frac{Z_1}{Z_1^{max}}, Z_2^{min} = 0 \Rightarrow Z_2^{norm} = \frac{Z_2}{Z_2^{max}} \Rightarrow$$

$$Z_{opt} = \lambda \left( \frac{Z_1}{Z_1^{max}} \right) + (1-\lambda) \left( \frac{Z_2}{Z_2^{max}} \right) \quad ( )$$

$$Z_1^{max} \quad Z_1 \quad ( )$$

$$Z_2 \quad Z_2^{max} \quad " \quad "$$

$$Z_2 \quad Z_1 \quad " \quad "$$

$$( )$$

$$Z_2^{max} \quad Z_1^{max}$$

$$f(y) \quad Z_2' \quad \text{Ln } f(y) \quad \text{Ln } Z_2'$$

$$Z_2'' = \text{Ln } Z_2' = \text{Ln} \left( \text{Max} \sum_v \left( \prod_i \prod_j (P_{ij} X_{ij}^v + 1 - X_{ij}^v) \right) \right)$$

$$Z_2'' = \text{Max} \sum_v \text{Ln} \left( \prod_i \prod_j (P_{ij} X_{ij}^v + 1 - X_{ij}^v) \right) \quad ( )$$

$$\text{Ln}(A_1 * A_2 \dots) = \text{Ln} A_1 + \text{Ln} A_2 + \dots = \sum_i \text{Ln} A_i$$

$$Z_2'' = \text{Max} \sum_v \left( \sum_i \sum_j \text{Ln} (P_{ij} X_{ij}^v + 1 - X_{ij}^v) \right) \quad ( )$$

$$f(y) \quad \text{Ln } f(y)$$

$$Z_2''' = \text{Max} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j (P_{ij} X_{ij}^v + 1 - X_{ij}^v) \quad ( )$$

$$Z_2''' = -\text{Min} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j (P_{ij} X_{ij}^v + 1 - X_{ij}^v) \quad ( - )$$

$$Z_2''' = \text{Min} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j (-P_{ij} X_{ij}^v - 1 + X_{ij}^v) \quad ( )$$

$$P_{ij} = 1 - q_{ij}$$

$$Z_2''' = \text{Min} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j (-1 + q_{ij} X_{ij}^v - 1 + X_{ij}^v) = \text{Min} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j (-X_{ij}^v + q_{ij} X_{ij}^v - 1 + X_{ij}^v)$$

$$Z_2''' = \text{Min} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j (q_{ij} X_{ij}^v - 1) \quad ( )$$

$$Z_2''' = \text{Min} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j q_{ij} X_{ij}^v - N^2 NV \quad ( )$$

$$Z_2 = \text{Min} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j q_{ij} X_{ij}^v \quad ( )$$

$$Z_2 = \text{Min} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j q_{ij} X_{ij}^v \quad ( )$$

$$Z_2 = \text{Min} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j q_{ij} X_{ij}^v \quad ( )$$

$$Z_2 = \text{Min} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j q_{ij} X_{ij}^v \quad ( )$$

$$Z_2 = \text{Min} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j q_{ij} X_{ij}^v \quad ( )$$

$$Z_2 = \text{Min} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j q_{ij} X_{ij}^v \quad ( )$$

$$Z_2 = \text{Min} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j q_{ij} X_{ij}^v \quad ( )$$

$$Z_2 = \text{Min} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j q_{ij} X_{ij}^v \quad ( )$$

$$Z_2 = \text{Min} \sum_v \sum_i \sum_j q_{ij} X_{ij}^v \quad ( )$$

SA VRP  $\lambda$   $Z_{opt}$

$$V = \{1, 2, \dots, i, \dots, N\}$$

NP-hard VRP

$$(i \in \{m \mid m = 1, 2, \dots, M\})$$

$$(i, j \in \{1, 2, \dots, K, L, \dots, N\})$$

$$X_{ik}^V = 1$$

```

K=0, T=T0, ZBest=0
Generate Z0
ZBest=Z0
Do (Outside loop)
L=0
Do (Inside loop)
Select a operator (1-Opt or 2-Opt)
Randomly and run over Zi as:
Operators
Zi -> ZNew
Δf=f(ZNew)-f(ZBest)
If Δf<0 Then
ZBest=ZNew and l=l+1, Zi=ZNew
Else
Generate Y→U(0,1) Randomly
Set Z=Exp(-Δf/Tk)
If Y<Z Then l=l+1, Zi=ZNew
End if
Loop while (L<Ln)
K=K+1
Tk=Tk-1-αTk-1
Loop while(K<Kn and Tk>0)
Print ZBest
    
```

SA SA  $( )$

$$(L) k$$

$$K \alpha T_0$$

$$L K_n$$

$$(L K L ( )$$

$$(X_{kl}^V = 1) L_n$$

$$(X_{ki}^V = 1) i V$$

$$F(z) Z (Z_{Best} Z$$

$$i V$$

SA

2-opt 1-opt

[ ]

:

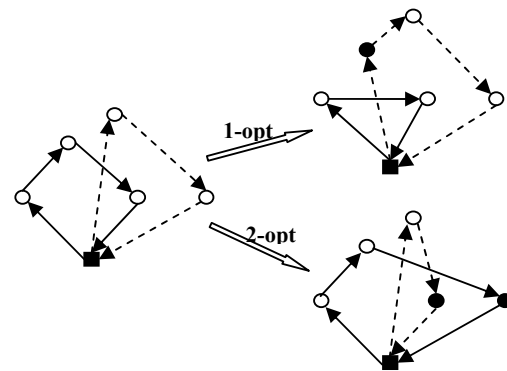
**:1-opt**

( )

**:2-opt**

( )

2-opt 1-opt ( )



.2-opt 1-opt :

Visual Basic

SA

/

SA

SA

$\lambda$

$l$		
$(l \ l)$		
$( \ )$		
$(l \ l)$		
$(l \ l)$		
$( \ )$	$(i,j)$	
$( \ )$		
$(l \ l)$		
$( \ )$	$(i,j)$	
$l$		
$( \ ) \ l$	$\lambda$	

( )

(λ)

( )

( / ) / /

SA

SA =

((SA - Lingo ) / Lingo ) × ( )

( )

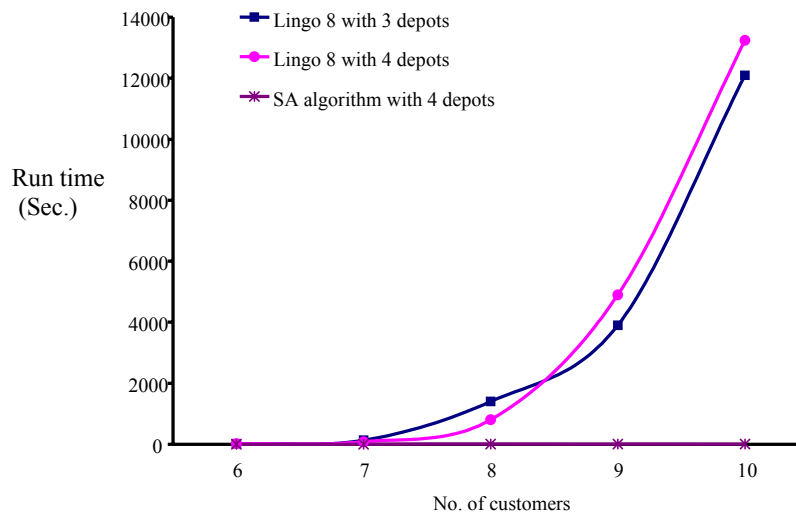
Lingo 8 [ ]

SA [ ]

( )

( ) SA :

Problem	No. of depots	No. of vehicles	No. of customers	Hybridized SA		Lingo 8		% Gap
				Objective	Time (sec.)	Objective	Time (sec.)	
MDVRP1	3	3	6	3.78528	1.72	3.71218	14	1.9
MDVRP2	3	3	7	5.25857	1.75	5.17877	125	1.5
MDVRP3	3	4	8	5.76242	2.48	5.66363	1397	1.7
MDVRP4	3	4	9	5.78799	2.55	5.74082	3895	0.8
MDVRP5	3	4	10	6.13446	2.53	6.05391	12092	1.3
MDVRP6	4	3	6	4.00904	2.06	3.97429	14	0.9
MDVRP7	4	3	7	4.60364	1.88	4.56259	81	0.9
MDVRP8	4	4	8	5.20980	3.22	5.14281	805	1.3
MDVRP9	4	4	9	5.78874	2.75	5.69258	4897	1.7
MDVRP10	4	4	10	5.83838	3.06	5.75056	13238	1.5
Average gap								1.35





Problem name	No. of depots/ customers/ vehicles	I: Lower Bound		II: Hybridized SA		III: SA (without operators)		I & II Gap (%)	II & III Gap (%)
		Combined Obj. Func.	Time (sec.)	Combined Obj. Func..	Time (sec.)	Combined Obj. Func.	Time (sec.)		
MDVRP11	3/ 30/ 4	11.63	1301	14.37	24	-	-	23.5	-
MDVRP12	4/ 20/ 6	7.86	854	9.4	31	-	-	19.6	-
MDVRP13	4/ 25/ 4	10.02	755	11.93	23	-	-	19	-
MDVRP14	5/ 30/ 4	11.00	562	13.86	36	-	-	26	-
MDVRP15	5/ 20/ 10	8.21	4846	9.58	69	-	-	16.7	-
MDVRP16	10/ 50/ 20	-	-	29.47	832	30.65	1267	-	4
MDVRP17	10/ 50/ 30	-	-	30.21	2060	33.99	3392	-	12.5
MDVRP18	10/ 50/ 40	-	-	30.91	2898	37.73	5089	-	22
MDVRP19	10/ 75/ 30	-	-	44.34	2780	47.12	4046	-	6.3
MDVRP20	10/ 75/ 40	-	-	45.30	5554	-	-	-	-
MDVRP21	10/ 100/ 40	-	-	62.99	7008	-	-	-	-
MDVRP22	20/ 50/ 20	-	-	28.10	1592	30.09	2324	-	7
MDVRP23	20/ 50/ 30	-	-	30.16	3949	32.51	7440	-	7.8
MDVRP24	20/ 50/ 40	-	-	29.23	6277	-	-	-	-
MDVRP25	20/ 75/ 30	-	-	45.35	6251	-	-	-	-
MDVRP26	20/ 75/ 40	-	-	45.44	11147	-	-	-	-
MDVRP27	20/ 100/ 40	-	-	61.17	13726	-	-	-	-
Average gap								21	10

- SA -

SA

()

()

MDVRP16 ( )

( / )  $\lambda$

( )

( )

$\lambda$  SA SA

" "

$\lambda$

" "

SA

1-opt )

/ /  $\lambda$  (2-opt

( )

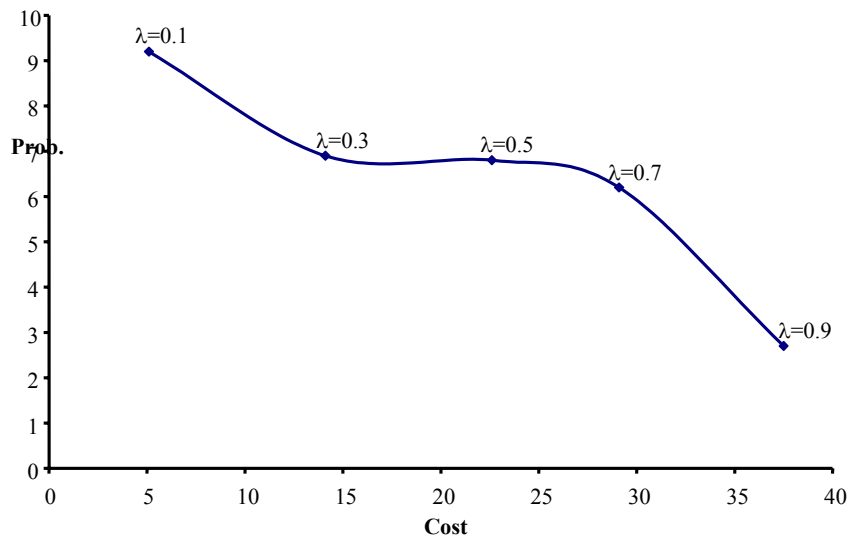
SA SA

$\lambda$  MDVRP16 :

$\lambda$	Normalized Cost Obj. Func.	Normalized Probability Obj. Func.
0.1	5.1	9.2
0.3	14.1	6.9
0.5	22.6	6.8
0.7	29.1	6.2
0.9	37.5	2.7

( )

2-opt 1-opt



$\lambda$  / :

VRP  
SA  
SA

( )

$\lambda$

/ /  $\lambda$

1-opt SA

2-opt

$\lambda$ -opt or-opt

SA

)

(

SA

SA

- 1- Toth, P. and Vigo, D. (2002). *The vehicle routing problem*, SIAM, Philadelphia.
- 2- Nagy, G. and Salhi, S. (2005). "Heuristic algorithms for single and multiple depot vehicle routing problems with pickups and deliveries." *European J. of Operational Research*, Vol. 162, PP. 126-141.
- 3- Ho, W., Ho, G.T.S., Ji, P. and Lau, H.C.W. (2008). "A hybrid genetic algorithm for the multi-depot vehicle routing problem." *Eng. Applications of Artificial Intelligence*, Vol. 21, PP. 548-557.
- 4- Crevier, B., Cordeau, J. and Laporte, G. (2007). "The multi-depot vehicle routing problem with inter-depot routes." *European J. of Operational Research*, Vol. 176, PP. 756-773.
- 5- Dondo, R.G. and Cerda, J. (2009). "A hybrid local improvement algorithm for large-scale multi-depot vehicle routing problems with time windows." *Computers & Chemical Eng.*, Vol. 33, PP. 513-530.
- 6- Hollis, B.L., Forbes, M.A. and Douglas, B.E. (2006). "Vehicle routing and crew scheduling for metropolitan mail distribution at Australia Post." *European J. of Operational Research*, Vol. 173, PP. 133-150.
- 7- Pisinger, D. and Ropke, S. (2007). "A general heuristic for vehicle routing problems." *Computers & Operations Research*, Vol. 34, PP. 2403-2435.
- 8- Hassan-Pour, H.A., Mosadegh-Khah, M. and Tavakkoli-Moghaddam, R. (2009). "Solving a multi-objective multi-depot stochastic location-routing problem by a hybrid simulated annealing algorithm." *J. of Eng. Manufacture*, Vol. 223, PP. 1045-1054.
- 9- Tavakkoli-Moghaddam, R., Safaei, N., Kah, M.M.O. and Rabbani, Y. (2007). "A new capacitated vehicle routing problem with split service for minimizing fleet cost by simulated annealing." *J. of the Franklin Institute*, Vol. 344, PP. 406-425.
- 10- Tavakkoli-Moghaddam, R., Saffaei, N. and Gholipour, Y. (2006). "A hybrid simulated annealing for capacitated vehicle routing problems with the independent route length." *Applied Mathematics and Computation*, Vol. 176, PP. 445-454.
- 11- Tavakkoli-Moghaddam, R., Rabbani, M., Shariat, M.A. and Safaei, N. (2006). "Solving a vehicle routing problem with soft time windows by a hybrid metaheuristic algorithm." *J. of Faculty of Engineering*, University of Tehran, Vol. 40, No. 4, PP. 469-476 (in Farsi).
- 12- Alumur, S. and Kara, B.Y. (2007). "A new model for the hazardous waste location-routing problem." *Computers & Operations Research*, Vol. 34, PP. 1406-1423.
- 13- Caballero, R., Gonzalez, M., Guerrero, F.M., Molina, J. and Parolera, C. (2007). "Solving a multiobjective location routing problem with a metaheuristic based on tabu search: Application to a real case in Andalusia." *European J. of Operational Research*, Vol. 176, PP. 1751-1763.
- 14- Nagy, G. and Salhi, S. (2007). "Location- routing: Issues, models and methods." *European J. of Operational Research*, Vol. 176, PP. 649-672.
- 15- Rahimi-Vahed, A.R., Rabbani, M., Tavakkoli-Moghaddam, R., Torabi, S.A. and Jolai, F. (2007). "A multi-objective scatter search for mixed-model assembly line sequencing problem." *Advanced Eng. Informatics*, Vol. 21, PP. 85-99.
- 16- Deb, K. (2003). *Multi-objective Optimization Using Evolutionary Algorithms*, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester, Sussex.

- 
- 1- Vehicle Routing Problem
  - 2- Available
  - 3- Arc/Edge
  - 4- Simulated Annealing
  - 5- Capacitated
  - 6- Pickup and Delivery
  - 7- Exchange
  - 8- Genetic Algorithm
  - 9- Nearest Neighbor
  - 10- Saving
  - 11- Clarke and Wright
  - 12- Replenish
  - 13- Tabu Search
  - 14- Adaptive Memory Principle
  - 15- Time Windows
  - 16 - Set-Covering
  - 17- Column Generation
  - 18- Facility Location Problem
  - 19- Stochastic Set-Covering Problem
  - 20- Scalar
  - 21- Interactive
  - 22- Decision Aid
  - 23- Normalize
  - 24- Ideal
  - 25- Nadir
  - 26- Local Optimum
  - 27- Validity
-