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Vibration Analysis of Thin Circular FGM Plate Coupled with Piezoelectric Layers

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ABSTRACT

Analytical investigation of the vibration behavior of thin circular functionally graded (FG) plates integrated with two uniformly distributed piezoelectric actuator layers based on the classical plate theory (CPT) is presented. The material properties of the FG substrate plate are assumed to be graded in the thickness direction according to the power-law distribution. The differential equations of motion are solved analytically for clamped edge boundary condition of the plate. The detailed mathematical derivations are presented and numerical investigations are performed while the emphasis is placed on investigating the effect of varying the gradient index of FG plate on the vibration characteristics of the structure.

KEYWORDS

Functionally graded material, Piezoelectric, Circular plate, Classical plate theory

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$$V_m + V_c = 1$$

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V_m V_c

V_c

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$$V_c = (z/2h_f + 1/2)^g, g \geq 0$$

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g

h_f

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E

ρ

v

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$$E(z) = (E_c - E_m)V_c(z) + E_m$$

$$\rho(z) = (\rho_c - \rho_m)V_c(z) + \rho_m$$

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$$v(z) = v$$

c m

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$$\varepsilon_{r\theta} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\partial u_r}{r \partial \theta} + \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial r} - \frac{u_\theta}{r} \right) = z \left(\frac{\partial w}{r^2 \partial \theta} - \frac{\partial^2 w}{r \partial r \partial \theta} \right) \quad (13)$$

$$\sigma_{rr}^f = \frac{E(z)}{1-\nu^2} (\varepsilon_{rr} + \nu \varepsilon_{\theta\theta}) = -\frac{zE(z)}{1-\nu^2} \left[\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial r^2} + \nu \left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{r^2 \partial \theta^2} + \frac{\partial w}{r \partial r} \right) \right] \quad (14)$$

$$\sigma_{\theta\theta}^f = \frac{E(z)}{1-\nu^2} (\varepsilon_{\theta\theta} + \nu \varepsilon_{rr}) = -\frac{zE(z)}{1-\nu^2} \left[\nu \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial r^2} + \frac{\partial^2 w}{r^2 \partial \theta^2} + \frac{\partial w}{r \partial r} \right] \quad (15)$$

$$\tau_{r\theta}^f = -\frac{zE(z)}{1+\nu} \left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{r \partial r \partial \theta} - \frac{\partial w}{r^2 \partial \theta} \right) \quad (16)$$

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$$\phi = \left[1 - \left((2z - 2h_f - h_p) / h_p \right)^2 \right] \varphi(r, \theta, t) \quad (17)$$

E

D

$$D_r = \bar{\Xi}_{11} E_r = \bar{\Xi}_{11} \left(-\frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial r} \right) \quad (18)$$

$$D_\theta = \bar{\Xi}_{11} E_\theta = \bar{\Xi}_{11} \left(-\frac{\partial \varphi}{r \partial \theta} \right) \quad (19)$$

$$D_z = \bar{\Xi}_{33} E_z + \bar{e}_{31} (\varepsilon_{rr} + \varepsilon_{\theta\theta}) \quad (20)$$

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$$\bar{\Xi}_{33} = \bar{\Xi}_{33} + (e_{33}^2 / C_{33}^E) \quad \bar{\Xi}_{11} = \bar{\Xi}_{11} \quad (21)$$

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$$E(z) = (E_c - E_m)(z/2h_f + 1/2)^g + E_m \quad ()$$

$$\rho(z) = (\rho_c - \rho_m)(z/2h_f + 1/2)^g + \rho_m \quad ()$$

$$\sigma_{rr}^p = \bar{C}_{11}^E \varepsilon_{rr} + \bar{C}_{12}^E \varepsilon_{\theta\theta} - \bar{e}_{31} E_z \quad ()$$

$$\sigma_{\theta\theta}^p = \bar{C}_{12}^E \varepsilon_{rr} + \bar{C}_{11}^E \varepsilon_{\theta\theta} - \bar{e}_{31} E_z \quad ()$$

$$\tau_{r\theta}^p = (\bar{C}_{11}^E - \bar{C}_{12}^E) \varepsilon_{r\theta} = -z (\bar{C}_{11}^E - \bar{C}_{12}^E) \quad ()$$

$$E_k \quad \varepsilon_k \quad \sigma_i$$

\bar{C}_{ij}^E

\bar{e}_{31}

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$$\bar{C}_{11}^E = C_{11}^E - (C_{13}^E)^2 / C_{33}^E \quad \bar{C}_{12}^E = C_{12}^E - (C_{13}^E)^2 / C_{33}^E$$

$$\bar{e}_{31} = e_{31} - C_{13}^E e_{33} / C_{33}^E$$

C_{ij}

e

$$u_z = u_z(r, \theta, t) = w(r, \theta, t) \quad (8)$$

$$u_r = u_r(r, \theta, t) = -z \frac{\partial u_z}{\partial r} \quad (9)$$

$$u_\theta = u_\theta(r, \theta, t) = -z \frac{\partial u_z}{r \partial \theta} \quad (10)$$

$$\theta \quad r \quad u_z \quad u_\theta \quad u_r$$

z

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$$\varepsilon_{rr} = \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial r} = -z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial r^2} \quad (11)$$

$$\varepsilon_{\theta\theta} = \frac{\partial u_\theta}{r \partial \theta} + \frac{u_r}{r} = -z \left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{r^2 \partial \theta^2} + \frac{\partial w}{r \partial r} \right) \quad (12)$$

$$\phi \quad () \quad ()$$

$$\varphi(r, \theta, t) = -\frac{(D_1 + D_2)h_p \bar{\Xi}_{11}}{16\bar{e}_{31}\bar{\Xi}_{33}} \Delta \Delta w$$

$$+ \frac{h_p^2 \bar{e}_{31}}{8\bar{\Xi}_{33}} \Delta w - \frac{h_p (\tilde{\rho}_f h_f + \rho_p h_p) \bar{\Xi}_{11}}{8\bar{e}_{31}\bar{\Xi}_{33}} \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2}$$

$$()$$

$$P_3 \Delta \Delta \Delta w - P_2 \Delta \Delta w + P_1 \Delta \left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} \right) - P_0 \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} = 0 \quad (31)$$

$$P_1 = h_p^2 \bar{\Xi}_{11} P_0 / 12 \bar{\Xi}_{33} \quad P_2 = D_1 + D_2 + h_p^3 \bar{e}_{31}^2 / 6 \bar{\Xi}_{33}$$

$$P_3 = (D_1 + D_2) h_p^2 \bar{\Xi}_{11} / 12 \bar{\Xi}_{33} \quad (32)$$

$$w(r, \theta, t) = w_1(r) e^{i(m\theta - \omega t)} \quad (33)$$

$$P_3 \bar{\Delta} \Delta \Delta w_1 - P_2 \bar{\Delta} \Delta w_1 - \omega^2 P_1 \bar{\Delta} w_1 + \omega^2 P_0 w_1 = 0 \quad (34)$$

$$\bar{\Delta} = d^2 / dr^2 + d / r dr - m^2 / r^2$$

$$w_1 = \sum_{n=1}^3 A_{nm} Z_{nm}(\alpha_n, r) \quad (35)$$

$$\alpha_1 = \sqrt{|x_1|}, \alpha_2 = \sqrt{|x_2|}, \alpha_3 = \sqrt{|x_3|} \quad (36)$$

$$P_3 x^3 - P_2 x^2 - \omega^2 P_1 x + \omega^2 P_0 = 0 \quad (37)$$

$$Z_{im}(\alpha_i, r) = Z_{im}(\alpha_i, r) = \begin{cases} J_m(\alpha_i r) & , x_i < 0 \\ I_m(\alpha_i r) & , x_i > 0 \end{cases} \quad (38)$$

$$I_m(\alpha_i r) \quad J_m(\alpha_i r) \quad i =$$

$$M_{rr} = \int_{-h_f}^{h_f} z \sigma_{rr}^f dz + 2 \int_{h_f}^{h_f+h_p} z \sigma_{rr}^p dz \quad (39)$$

$$M_{\theta\theta} = \int_{-h_f}^{h_f} z \sigma_{\theta\theta}^f dz + 2 \int_{h_f}^{h_f+h_p} z \sigma_{\theta\theta}^p dz \quad (40)$$

$$M_{r\theta} = \int_{-h_f}^{h_f} z \tau_{r\theta}^f dz + 2 \int_{h_f}^{h_f+h_p} z \tau_{r\theta}^p dz \quad (41)$$

$$q_r = \frac{\partial M_{rr}}{\partial r} + \frac{\partial M_{r\theta}}{r \partial \theta} + \frac{M_{rr} - M_{\theta\theta}}{r} \quad (42)$$

$$q_\theta = \frac{\partial M_{r\theta}}{\partial r} + \frac{\partial M_{\theta\theta}}{r \partial \theta} + \frac{2M_{r\theta}}{r} \quad (43)$$

$$\frac{\partial q_r}{\partial r} + \frac{\partial q_\theta}{r \partial \theta} + \frac{q_r}{r} - \left(\int_{-h_f}^{h_f} \rho_f(z) \frac{\partial^2 u_z}{\partial t^2} dz + 2 \int_{h_f}^{h_f+h_p} \rho_p \frac{\partial^2 u_z}{\partial t^2} dz \right) = 0 \quad (44)$$

$$(D_1 + D_2) \Delta \Delta w + \frac{4}{3} h_p \bar{e}_{31} \Delta \varphi + P_0 \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} = 0 \quad (45)$$

$$\tilde{\rho}_f = \frac{1}{2h_f} \int_{-h_f}^{h_f} \rho_f(z) dz$$

$$D_1 = \int_{-h_f}^{h_f} \frac{z^2 E(z)}{1 - \nu^2} dz$$

$$D_2 = \frac{2}{3} h_p \left(3h_f^2 + 3h_f h_p + h_p^2 \right) \bar{C}_{11}^E$$

$$P_0 = 2(\tilde{\rho}_f h_f + \rho_p h_p)$$

$$\int_{h_f}^{h_f+h_p} \bar{\nabla} \cdot \bar{D} dz = \int_{h_f}^{h_f+h_p} \left(\frac{\partial(rD_r)}{r \partial r} + \frac{\partial D_\theta}{r \partial \theta} + \frac{\partial D_z}{\partial z} \right) dz = 0 \quad (46)$$

$$\frac{h_p^2 \bar{\Xi}_{11}}{12 \bar{\Xi}_{33}} \Delta \varphi - \varphi + \frac{h_p^2 \bar{e}_{31}}{8 \bar{\Xi}_{33}} \Delta w = 0 \quad (47)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \left(\frac{\alpha_1 Z_{3m}(\alpha_3 r_0) Z'_{1m}(\alpha_1 r_0) - \alpha_3 Z_{1m}(\alpha_1 r_0) Z'_{3m}(\alpha_3 r_0)}{\alpha_2 Z_{1m}(\alpha_1 r_0) Z'_{2m}(\alpha_2 r_0) - \alpha_1 Z_{2m}(\alpha_2 r_0) Z'_{1m}(\alpha_1 r_0)} \right) \times Z_{2m}(\alpha_2 r) \\
& \times \left[h_p (2s_2 \alpha_2^2 h_p \bar{e}_{31}^2 - (D_1 + D_2) \alpha_2^4 \bar{\Xi}_{11} + P_0 \omega^2 \bar{\Xi}_{11}) \right] \left[16 \bar{e}_{31} \bar{\Xi}_{33} \right]^{-1} \\
& + \left[h_p (2s_3 \alpha_3^2 h_p \bar{e}_{31}^2 - (D_1 + D_2) \alpha_3^4 \bar{\Xi}_{11} + P_0 \omega^2 \bar{\Xi}_{11}) \right] \left[16 \bar{e}_{31} \bar{\Xi}_{33} \right]^{-1} Z_{3m}(\alpha_3 r)
\end{aligned} \quad (48)$$

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FGM Plate	$E_c = Gpa, \nu = ,$	$E_m =$
	$\rho_c = (kg/m^3)$	$\rho_m =$
	$e_{31} (C/m^2) = ,$	$e_{33} = ,$
PZT4 Layers	$\rho_p = (kg/m^3)$	$e_{15} = ,$
	$C_{11}^E = Gpa$	$C_{12}^E =$
	$\bar{\Xi}_{11} = , (nF/m)$	$\bar{\Xi}_{33} = ,$
	$C_{13}^E = , C_{55}^E =$	$C_{33}^E =$

$$\begin{aligned}
& : \quad \varphi(r, \theta, t) \\
\varphi(r, \theta, t) & = \varphi_1(r) e^{i(m\theta - \omega t)} \quad (49) \\
& \quad \quad \quad () \quad ()
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& : \quad \varphi_1(r) \quad () \\
\varphi_1(r) & = \left[16 \bar{e}_{31} \bar{\Xi}_{33} \right]^{-1} \sum_{n=1}^3 \left[A_{nm} h_p (2s_n \alpha_n^2 h_p \bar{e}_{31}^2 - \right. \\
& \left. (D_1 + D_2) \alpha_n^4 \bar{\Xi}_{11} + P_0 \omega^2 \bar{\Xi}_{11}) \right] \times Z_{nm}(\alpha_n r) \quad (49)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& : \quad () \\
w_1 = dw_1/dr & = d\varphi_1/dr = 0 \quad \text{at } (r = r_0) \quad (49) \\
& : \quad ()
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\begin{vmatrix} c_{11} & c_{12} & c_{13} \\ c_{21} & c_{22} & c_{23} \\ c_{31} & c_{32} & c_{33} \end{vmatrix} & = 0 \quad \begin{matrix} c_{1i} = Z_{im}(\alpha_i r_0) \\ c_{2i} = \alpha_i r_0 Z'_{im}(\alpha_i r_0) \end{matrix} \quad (49)
\end{aligned}$$

$$c_{3i} = \left(\frac{h_p^2 r_0 s_i \alpha_i^3}{8} - \frac{(D_1 + D_2) h_p r_0 \alpha_i^5 \bar{\Xi}_{11}}{16 \bar{e}_{31}^2} + \right. \quad (49)$$

$$\left. \frac{(D_1 + D_2) h_p \alpha_i \lambda^4 \bar{\Xi}_{11}}{16 \bar{e}_{31}^2 r_0^3} \right) Z'_{im}(\alpha_i r_0) \quad (49)$$

$$\lambda = r_0 \left[\frac{2(\tilde{\rho}_f h_f + \rho_p h_p) \omega^2}{D_1 + D_2} \right]^{\frac{1}{4}} \quad (49)$$

$$\omega = \frac{\lambda^2}{r_0^2} \sqrt{2(\tilde{\rho}_f h_f + \rho_p h_p)} \quad (49)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \lambda \quad r \\
& \omega \\
w_1 & \quad () \quad () \quad ()
\end{aligned}$$

$$w_1(r) = A_{3m} \times$$

$$\left[\frac{\alpha_3 Z_{2m}(\alpha_2 r_0) Z'_{3m}(\alpha_3 r_0) - \alpha_2 Z_{3m}(\alpha_3 r_0) Z'_{2m}(\alpha_2 r_0)}{\alpha_2 Z_{1m}(\alpha_1 r_0) Z'_{2m}(\alpha_2 r_0) - \alpha_1 Z_{2m}(\alpha_2 r_0) Z'_{1m}(\alpha_1 r_0)} \right]$$

$$\times Z_{1m}(\alpha_1 r) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{\alpha_1 Z_{3m}(\alpha_3 r_0) Z'_{1m}(\alpha_1 r_0) - \alpha_3 Z_{1m}(\alpha_1 r_0) Z'_{3m}(\alpha_3 r_0)}{\alpha_2 Z_{1m}(\alpha_1 r_0) Z'_{2m}(\alpha_2 r_0) - \alpha_1 Z_{2m}(\alpha_2 r_0) Z'_{1m}(\alpha_1 r_0)} \right) \\
& \times Z_{2m}(\alpha_2 r) + Z_{3m}(\alpha_3 r) \quad (49)
\end{aligned}$$

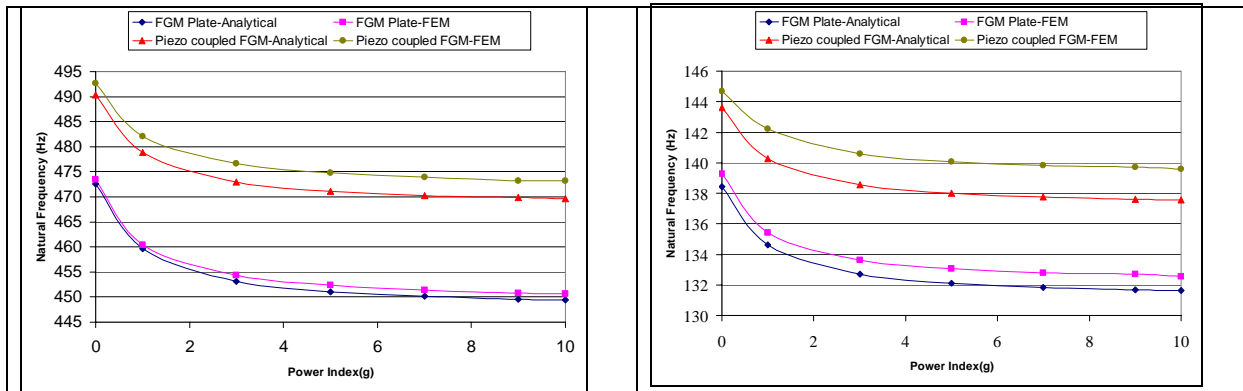
$$() \quad () \quad ()$$

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$$\hat{\varphi}(r) = A_{3m} \times$$

$$\left[\frac{\alpha_3 Z_{2m}(\alpha_2 r_0) Z'_{3m}(\alpha_3 r_0) - \alpha_2 Z_{3m}(\alpha_3 r_0) Z'_{2m}(\alpha_2 r_0)}{\alpha_2 Z_{1m}(\alpha_1 r_0) Z'_{2m}(\alpha_2 r_0) - \alpha_1 Z_{2m}(\alpha_2 r_0) Z'_{1m}(\alpha_1 r_0)} \right] \times Z_{1m}(\alpha_1 r)$$

$$\times \left[h_p (2s_1 \alpha_1^2 h_p \bar{e}_{31}^2 - (D_1 + D_2) \alpha_1^4 \bar{\Xi}_{11} + P_0 \omega^2 \bar{\Xi}_{11}) \right] \left[16 \bar{e}_{31} \bar{\Xi}_{33} \right]^{-1}$$



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