

A Three Dimensional Elasticity Solution of Single Layer Cylindrical Piezoelectric Panel under Dynamic Loading

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ABSTRACT

This research presents a semi-analytical solution of finitely long, simply supported, orthotropic and radially polarized piezoelectric shell panel under dynamic electro-mechanical loading. The highly coupled partial differential equations set are reduced to ordinary differential equation set with variable coefficients by the trigonometric function expansion of displacement and electric potential in circumferential and axial directions. The displacement components and electric potential are expanded in appropriate trigonometric Fourier series in circumferential and axial coordinate to satisfy the boundary conditions at the simply supported circumferential and axial edges. The resulting ordinary differential equations are solved by Galerkin finite element method. In this procedure, a quadratic shape function is used for each element. Numerical example is provided for dynamic response of a single layer piezoelectric cylindrical panel under dynamic external loading.

KEYWORDS

Piezoelectric, Cylindrical panel with finite length, Dynamic loading.

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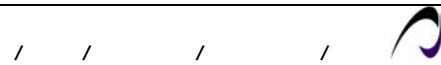
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$$\{\sigma\} = [C]\{\varepsilon\} - [e]^T \{E\}, \{D\} = [e]\{\varepsilon\} + [\eta]\{E\} \quad ()$$

$$\begin{matrix} \{\varepsilon\} & \{\sigma\} & \{D\} & \{E\} \\ & & & \end{matrix} \quad ()$$

(r, θ, z)

[] [] ()

(Dumir)

$$\{\sigma\} = [\sigma_r \quad \sigma_\theta \quad \sigma_z \quad \tau_{\theta z} \quad \tau_{rz} \quad \tau_{r\theta}]^T$$

$$\{\varepsilon\} = [\varepsilon_r \quad \varepsilon_\theta \quad \varepsilon_z \quad \gamma_{\theta z} \quad \gamma_{rz} \quad \gamma_{r\theta}]^T$$

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$$\{E\} = [E_r \quad E_\theta \quad E_z]^T$$

$$\{D\} = [D_r \quad D_\theta \quad D_z]^T$$

[η] [e] [C]

(Chen)

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$$\frac{\partial \sigma_r}{\partial r} + \frac{\sigma_r - \sigma_\theta}{r} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial \tau_{r\theta}}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial \tau_{rz}}{\partial z} = \rho \ddot{u}_r \quad ()$$

$$\frac{\partial \tau_{r\theta}}{\partial r} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial \sigma_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial \tau_{\theta z}}{\partial z} + 2 \frac{\tau_{r\theta}}{r} = \rho \ddot{u}_\theta \quad ()$$

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$$\frac{\partial \tau_{rz}}{\partial r} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial \tau_{\theta z}}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial \sigma_z}{\partial z} + \frac{\tau_{rz}}{r} = \rho \ddot{u}_z \quad ()$$

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$$\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial r D_r}{\partial r} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial D_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial D_z}{\partial z} = 0 \quad ()$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \psi \quad [C] \quad [e] \quad [\eta] \\
 & \left(\begin{array}{c} \psi \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} C_{11} \quad C_{12} \quad C_{13} \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ C_{12} \quad C_{22} \quad C_{23} \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ C_{13} \quad C_{23} \quad C_{33} \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad C_{44} \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad C_{55} \quad 0 \\ 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad C_{66} \end{array} \right) \\
 & \left(\begin{array}{c} \rho \ddot{u}_r \\ \rho \ddot{u}_\theta \\ \rho \ddot{u}_z \\ 0 \end{array} \right) \quad [C] = \left(\begin{array}{c} C_{11} \quad C_{12} \quad C_{13} \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ C_{12} \quad C_{22} \quad C_{23} \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ C_{13} \quad C_{23} \quad C_{33} \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad C_{44} \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad C_{55} \quad 0 \\ 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad C_{66} \end{array} \right) \\
 & \left(\begin{array}{c} L_{1r} \quad L_{1\theta} \quad L_{1z} \quad L_{1\psi} \\ L_{2r} \quad L_{2\theta} \quad L_{2z} \quad L_{2\psi} \\ L_{3r} \quad L_{3\theta} \quad L_{3z} \quad L_{3\psi} \\ L_{4r} \quad L_{4\theta} \quad L_{4z} \quad L_{4\psi} \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} u_r \\ u_\theta \\ u_z \\ \psi \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{c} \rho \ddot{u}_r \\ \rho \ddot{u}_\theta \\ \rho \ddot{u}_z \\ 0 \end{array} \right) \\
 & L_{ij} \quad [e] = \left(\begin{array}{c} e_{33} \quad e_{32} \quad e_{31} \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad e_{24} \\ 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad e_{15} \quad 0 \end{array} \right), [\eta] = \left(\begin{array}{c} \eta_{33} \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ 0 \quad \eta_{11} \quad 0 \\ 0 \quad 0 \quad \eta_{22} \end{array} \right) \\
 & (j = r, \theta, z, \psi) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} \sigma_r = C_{11}\epsilon_{rr} + C_{12}\epsilon_{\theta\theta} + C_{13}\epsilon_{zz} - e_{33}E_r \\ \sigma_\theta = C_{12}\epsilon_{rr} + C_{22}\epsilon_{\theta\theta} + C_{23}\epsilon_{zz} - e_{32}E_r \\ \sigma_z = C_{13}\epsilon_{rr} + C_{23}\epsilon_{\theta\theta} + C_{33}\epsilon_{zz} - e_{31}E_r \\ \tau_{\theta z} = C_{44}\gamma_{\theta z} \\ \tau_{rz} = C_{55}\gamma_{rz} - e_{15}E_z \\ \tau_{r\theta} = C_{66}\gamma_{r\theta} - e_{24}E_\theta \\ D_r = e_{33}\epsilon_{rr} + e_{32}\epsilon_{\theta\theta} + e_{31}\epsilon_{zz} + \eta_{33}E_r \\ D_\theta = e_{24}\gamma_{r\theta} + \eta_{22}E_\theta \\ D_z = e_{15}\gamma_{rz} + \eta_{11}E_z \end{array} \right) \\
 & p_a(\theta, z, t) \quad \psi_a(\theta, z, t) \quad D_a(\theta, z, t) \quad D_b(\theta, z, t) \\
 & (z = 0, L) \\
 & u_r(r, \theta, 0, t) = u_r(r, \theta, L, t) = 0 \\
 & u_\theta(r, \theta, 0, t) = u_\theta(r, \theta, L, t) = 0 \\
 & \sigma_z(r, \theta, 0, t) = \sigma_z(r, \theta, L, t) = 0 \\
 & \psi(r, \theta, 0, t) = \psi(r, \theta, L, t) = 0 \\
 & (\theta = 0, \alpha) \\
 & u_r(r, 0, z, t) = u_r(r, \alpha, z, t) = 0 \\
 & u_z(r, 0, 0, t) = u_z(r, \alpha, L, t) = 0 \\
 & \sigma_\theta(r, 0, z, t) = \sigma_\theta(r, \alpha, z, t) = 0 \\
 & \psi(r, 0, z, t) = \psi(r, \alpha, z, t) = 0 \\
 & (r = R_a, R_b) \\
 & \sigma_r(R_a, \theta, z, t) = -p_a(\theta, z, t) \\
 & \tau_{rz}(R_a, \theta, z, t) = 0 \\
 & \tau_{r\theta}(R_a, \theta, z, t) = 0 \\
 & \psi(R_a, \theta, z, t) = \psi_a(\theta, z, t) \quad D_r(R_a, \theta, z, t) = D_a(\theta, z, t) \\
 & (u_r, u_\theta, u_z) \\
 & \epsilon_r = \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial r}, \gamma_{\theta z} = \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial z} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_z}{\partial \theta} \\
 & \epsilon_\theta = \frac{1}{r} (u_r + \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial \theta}), \gamma_{rz} = \frac{\partial u_z}{\partial r} + \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial z} \\
 & \epsilon_z = \frac{\partial u_z}{\partial z}, \gamma_{r\theta} = \frac{1}{r} (\frac{\partial u_r}{\partial \theta} - u_\theta + r \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial r})
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& N_k \quad N_j \quad N_i \\
& \quad \quad \quad : \quad \quad \quad () \quad () \\
N_i(r) &= \frac{(r-r_k)(2r-r_k-r_i)}{(r_k-r_i)^2} \quad () \\
N_j(r) &= 4 \frac{(r_k-r)(r-r_i)}{(r_k-r_i)^2} \quad () \\
N_k(r) &= \frac{(r-r_i)(2r-r_k-r_i)}{(r_k-r_i)^2} \quad ()
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\sigma_r(R_b, \theta, z, t) &= -p_b(\theta, z, t) \\
\tau_{rz}(R_b, \theta, z, t) &= 0 \quad ()
\end{aligned}$$

$$\tau_{r\theta}(R_b, \theta, z, t) = 0$$

$$\psi(R_b, \theta, z, t) = \psi_b(\theta, z, t) \quad D_r(R_b, \theta, z, t) = D_b(\theta, z, t)$$

$\psi \quad D_r$

$$() \quad ()$$

$$() \quad N_i \quad () \quad ()$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& : \\
m_1 \ddot{\phi}_{ir} + m_2 \ddot{\phi}_{i\theta} + m_3 \ddot{\phi}_{iz} + m_4 \ddot{\phi}_{i\psi} + m_5 \ddot{\phi}_{jr} + \\
m_6 \ddot{\phi}_{j\theta} + m_7 \ddot{\phi}_{jz} + m_8 \ddot{\phi}_{j\psi} + m_9 \ddot{\phi}_{kr} + m_{10} \ddot{\phi}_{k\theta} + \\
m_{11} \ddot{\phi}_{kz} + m_{12} \ddot{\phi}_{k\psi} + k_1 \phi_{ir} + k_2 \phi_{i\theta} + k_3 \phi_{iz} + \\
k_4 \phi_{i\psi} + k_5 \phi_{jr} + k_6 \phi_{j\theta} + k_7 \phi_{jz} + k_8 \phi_{j\psi} + \\
k_9 \phi_{kr} + k_{10} \phi_{k\theta} + k_{11} \phi_{kz} + k_{12} \phi_{k\psi} = F_1
\end{aligned} \quad ()$$

i

$k \quad j$

$$N_k \quad N_j \quad N_i$$

$$u_r = \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \phi_r(r, t) \sin(b_m \theta) \sin(b_n z) \quad ()$$

$$u_{\theta} = \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \phi_{\theta}(r, t) \cos(b_m \theta) \sin(b_n z) \quad ()$$

$$u_z = \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \phi_z(r, t) \sin(b_m \theta) \cos(b_n z) \quad ()$$

$$\psi = \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \phi_{\psi}(r, t) \sin(b_m \theta) \sin(b_n z) \quad ()$$

$$() \quad () \quad ()$$

$()$

$$[M]_e \{\ddot{X}\}_e + [K]_e \{X\}_e = \{F\}_e \quad ()$$

$$\{F\}_{12} \quad [K]_{12 \times 12} \quad [M]_{12 \times 12}$$

:

$$\{X\}_e^T = \{\phi_{ri}, \phi_{\theta i}, \phi_{zi}, \phi_{\psi i}, \phi_{rj}, \phi_{\theta j}, \phi_{zj}, \phi_{\psi j}, \phi_{rk}, \phi_{\theta k}, \phi_{zk}, \phi_{\psi k}\}$$

$$\{\ddot{X}\}_e^T = \{\ddot{\phi}_{ri}, \ddot{\phi}_{\theta i}, \ddot{\phi}_{zi}, \ddot{\phi}_{\psi i}, \ddot{\phi}_{rj}, \ddot{\phi}_{\theta j}, \ddot{\phi}_{zj}, \ddot{\phi}_{\psi j}, \ddot{\phi}_{rk}, \ddot{\phi}_{\theta k}, \ddot{\phi}_{zk}, \ddot{\phi}_{\psi k}\}$$

$$() \quad ()$$

$$()$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} L_{1r}^* & L_{1\theta}^* & L_{1z}^* & L_{1\psi}^* \\ L_{2r}^* & L_{2\theta}^* & L_{2z}^* & L_{2\psi}^* \\ L_{3r}^* & L_{3\theta}^* & L_{3z}^* & L_{3\psi}^* \\ L_{4r}^* & L_{4\theta}^* & L_{4z}^* & L_{4\psi}^* \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \phi_r \\ \phi_{\theta} \\ \phi_z \\ \phi_{\psi} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} \rho \ddot{\phi}_r \\ \rho \ddot{\phi}_{\theta} \\ \rho \ddot{\phi}_z \\ 0 \end{Bmatrix} \quad ()$$

$[]$

L_{ij}^*

$$\ddot{\phi}_{\psi r} \quad \ddot{\phi}_{z1} \quad \ddot{\phi}_{\theta} \quad \ddot{\phi}_r \quad \phi_{\psi} \quad \phi_z \quad \phi_{\theta} \quad \phi_r$$

$$: \quad () \quad ()$$

$$\phi_{\theta 1} \quad \phi_{r1}$$

$$\ddot{\phi}_{\psi 1} \quad \ddot{\phi}_{z1} \quad \ddot{\phi}_{\theta 1} \quad \ddot{\phi}_{r1} \quad \phi_{\psi 1} \quad \phi_{z1}$$

$$\ddot{\phi}_{\theta 2} \quad \ddot{\phi}_{r2} \quad \psi_a \quad P_a \quad \phi_{\psi 3} \quad \phi_{z3} \quad \phi_{\theta 3} \quad \phi_{r3} \quad \phi_{\psi 2} \quad \phi_{z2} \quad \phi_{\theta 2} \quad \phi_{r2}$$

$$\ddot{\psi}_a \quad \ddot{P}_a \quad \ddot{\phi}_{\psi 3} \quad \ddot{\phi}_{z3} \quad \ddot{\phi}_{\theta 3} \quad \ddot{\phi}_{r3} \quad \ddot{\phi}_{\psi 2} \quad \ddot{\phi}_{z2}$$

$$\phi_s = [N_i \quad N_j \quad N_k] \begin{Bmatrix} \phi_{si} \\ \phi_{sj} \\ \phi_{sk} \end{Bmatrix}, s = r, \theta, z, \psi \quad ()$$

$$\ddot{\phi}_s = [N_i \quad N_j \quad N_k] \begin{Bmatrix} \ddot{\phi}_{si} \\ \ddot{\phi}_{sj} \\ \ddot{\phi}_{sk} \end{Bmatrix}, s = r, \theta, z, \psi \quad ()$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \phi_{zML}, \phi_{\theta ML}, \phi_{rML} \\
 & \ddot{\phi}_{\psi ML}, \ddot{\phi}_{zML}, \ddot{\phi}_{\theta ML}, \ddot{\phi}_{rML}, \phi_{\psi ML} \\
 & \phi_{r(ML-1)}, \phi_{\psi(ML-2)}, \phi_{z(ML-2)}, \phi_{\theta(ML-2)}, \phi_{r(ML-2)} \\
 & \ddot{\phi}_{z(ML-2)}, \ddot{\phi}_{\theta(ML-2)}, \ddot{\phi}_{r(ML-2)}, \psi_b, P_b, \phi_{\psi(ML-1)}, \phi_{z(ML-1)}, \phi_{\theta(ML-1)} \\
 & \ddot{\psi}_b, \ddot{P}_b, \ddot{\phi}_{\psi(ML-1)}, \ddot{\phi}_{z(ML-1)}, \ddot{\phi}_{\theta(ML-1)}, \ddot{\phi}_{r(ML-1)}, \ddot{\phi}_{\psi(ML-2)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(u_r^*, u_\theta^*, u_z^*) = \frac{100Y}{HS^4 q_0} (u_r, u_\theta, u_z), \psi^* = \frac{|d|Y}{HS^2 q_0} \psi \quad ()$$

$$(\sigma_r^*, \sigma_\theta^*, \sigma_z^*, \tau_{rz}^*, \tau_{r\theta}^*) = \frac{(S^2 \sigma_r, \sigma_\theta, \sigma_z, S \tau_{rz}, S \tau_{r\theta})}{S^2 q_0}$$

$$\text{Dimensionless time} = \frac{t}{H} \sqrt{\frac{Y}{\rho}} \quad ()$$

$$d = \times () Y = \quad ()$$

$$[M] \{\ddot{X}\} + [K] \{X\} = \{F\} \quad ()$$

$$S = R_m / H, H = R_b - R_a, R_m = (R_a + R_b) / 2 \quad ()$$

[] PZT4 : ()

Modulii	PZT4	Unit	Modulii	PZT4	Unit
C_{11}	/	GPa	e_{15}	/	C/m ²
C_{22}	/	GPa	e_{24}	/	C/m ²
C_{33}	/	GPa	e_{31}	/	C/m ²
C_{44}	/	GPa	e_{32}	/	C/m ²
C_{55}	/	GPa	e_{33}	/	C/m ²
C_{66}	/	GPa	η_{11}	/	nF/m
C_{12}	/	GPa	η_{22}	/	nF/m
C_{13}	/	GPa	η_{33}	/	nF/m
C_{23}	/	GPa	ρ		kg/m ³

$$L = R_m = \alpha = \pi /$$

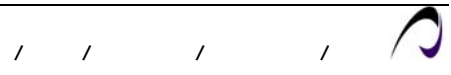
$$\psi_a(\theta, z, t) = \psi_b(\theta, z, t) = p_a(\theta, z, t) = 0 \quad ()$$

$$p_b(\theta, z, t) = p_0(t) \sin(\pi\theta / \alpha) \sin(\pi z / L)$$

(Ren) []

$$p_0(t) = q_0(1 - e^{-ct}) \quad ()$$

$$c = q_0 = / \pi \quad ()$$



(α L)

()

$$Y_r : Y_\theta : Y_z : G_{r\theta} : G_{\theta z} : G_{rz} = : : : / : / : /$$

$$\eta_{11} = \eta_{22} = \eta_{33} = \times C^2 N^{-1} m^{-1}$$

$$v_{\theta r} = v_{\theta z} = v_{rz} = /$$

$$e_{24} = e_{15} = 0, e_{31} = e_{32} = e_{33} = Cm^{-2}$$

$$L = R_m \quad R_m = \alpha = \pi / \quad c =$$

()

() (α L)

(S =) (S =)

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[] Ren : ()

$S = R_m / H$	2	2	500	500
	Present	Ren(1987)	Present	Ren(1987)
$\tilde{u}(\alpha/2, 0)$	8.634	9.986	0.4914	0.749
$\tilde{\sigma}_\theta(\alpha/2, -H/2)$	-2.123	-2.455	-0.461	-0.752
$\tilde{\sigma}_\theta(\alpha/2, +H/2)$	1.627	1.907	0.459	0.750
$\tilde{\sigma}_z(\alpha/2, -H/2)$	-0.0212	-0.0245	-0.0044	-0.0075
$\tilde{\sigma}_z(\alpha/2, +H/2)$	0.07881	0.0816	0.0048	0.0075
$\tilde{\tau}_{r\theta}(0, 0)$	0.443	0.555	0.343	0.563

L)

(α)

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() ()
(α L)

= /) ($\xi =$) ($\xi = /$)
 $\xi = (r - R_m) / H$ (ξ)

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(α L)

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(α) (αL)
() ()

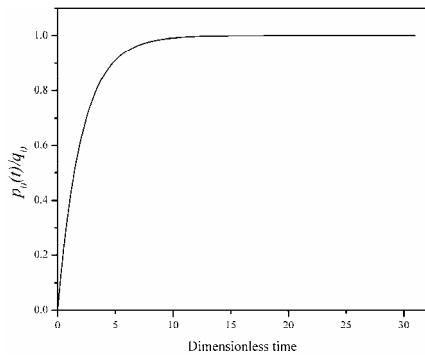
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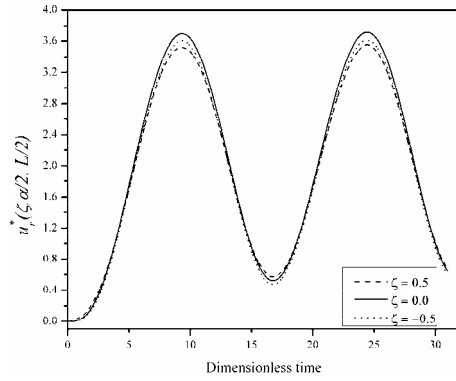
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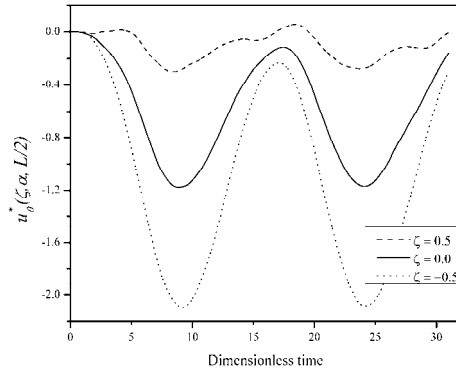
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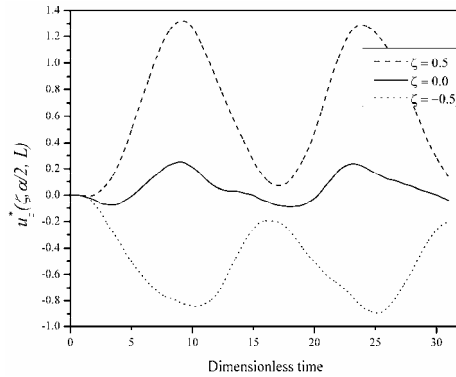
(u_r^*)

(:)



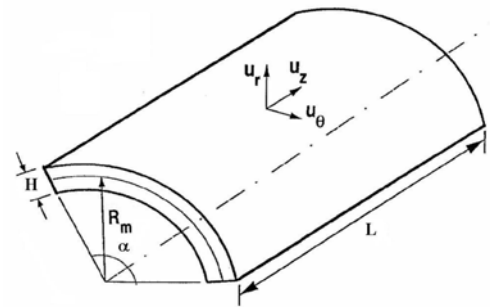
(u_θ^*)

(:)

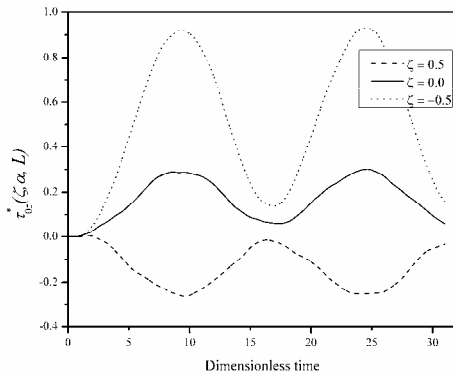


(u_z^*)

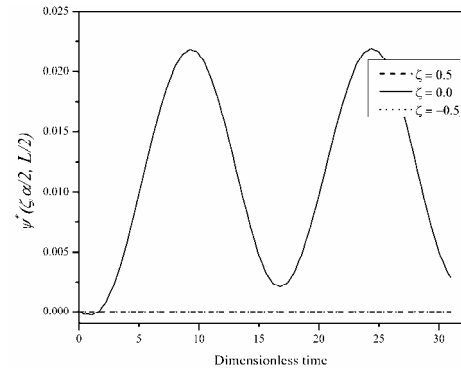
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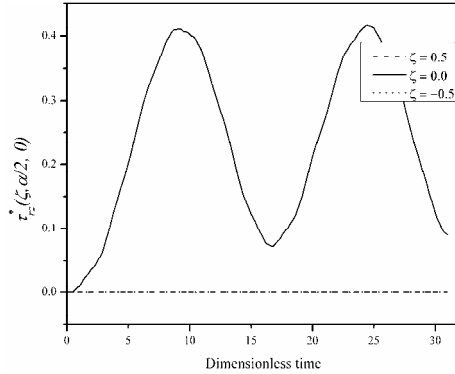
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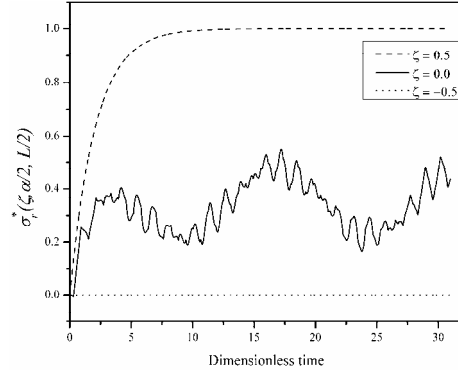
(τ_{θ}^*) : ()



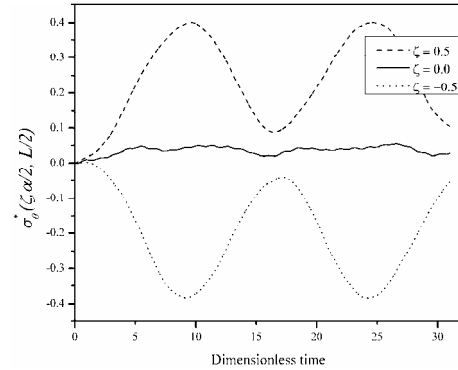
(ψ^*) : ()



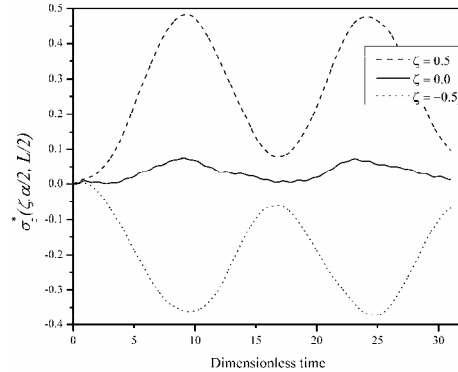
(τ_{rz}^*) : ()



(σ_r^*) : ()



(σ_{θ}^*) : ()



(σ_z^*) : ()

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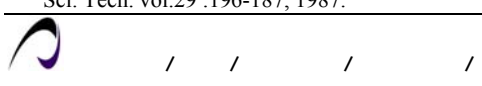
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Direct effect
Inverse effect
Electromechanical sensor
Electromechanical actuator
Distributed
Patch
Polarized
Galerkin
Weak form
Navier
Newmark Implicit Method