

Visual Basic

SolidWorks

MATLAB

(SuperForge )

## ***Geometric Modeling, Upper Bound Analysis and Finite Volume Metal Simulation of Spur Gear Precision Forging***

S. Rasaee; H. Haghghat

### ***ABSTRACT***

Parametric geometric modeling of spur gears, precision forging die set modeling and upper bound analysis were studied in this paper. Module, teeth number, pressure angle, gear width and bore radius of the spur gear were input to a computer program, written with Visual Basic in SolidWorks, and then solid model of that was constructed in SolidWorks. Then billet and precision forging die set were designed and modeled. For upper bound analyze, half pitch of a tooth with involute curve has been divided into six deformation zones. A new kinematically admissible velocity field that includes bulging of the tooth has been proposed. Forging load obtained using the upper bound were compared with theoretical and experimental results carried out in literature and also using SuperForge of FVM simulation package.

### ***KEYWORDS***

Email: srasaee@gmail.com :

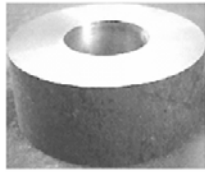
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Email: hhaghghat@razi.ac.ir :

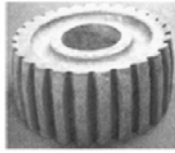
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Precision forging, spur gear, geometric modeling, upper bound, bulge, finite volume.

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الف- بیلت



ب- مرحله میانی شکل دهی  
(بشکه ای شدن)



ج- مرحله نهایی

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Dean Rahman

Abdul [ ]

Dean

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Choi .

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Chitkara .

Bhutta

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Hsu

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$$r_f \quad r_b \quad r_r$$

$$r_o \quad r_t$$

Sadeghi

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$\phi_R$

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$$\alpha = \frac{\pi}{N}$$

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$$\theta_1 = \frac{\alpha}{2} + \tan^{-1} \frac{\sqrt{r_o^2 - r_b^2}}{r_b} - \sqrt{r_o^2 - r_b^2}$$

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$$- \cos^{-1} \frac{r_r^2 + 2r_r r_f + r_b^2}{2r_b(r_r + r_f)}$$

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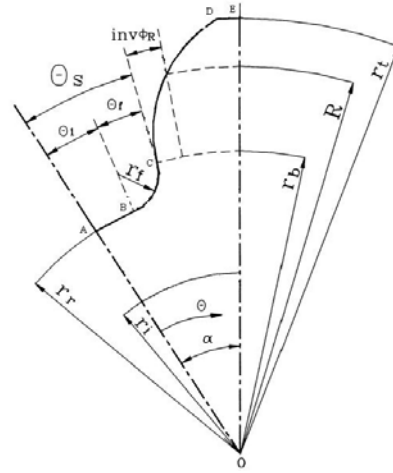
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$$\theta_f = \cos^{-1} \frac{r_r^2 + 2r_r r_f + r_b^2}{2r_b(r_r + r_f)} \quad ( )$$

$$\theta_s = \frac{\alpha}{2} + \tan^{-1} \frac{\sqrt{r_o^2 - r_b^2}}{r_b} - \frac{\sqrt{r_o^2 - r_b^2}}{r_b} \quad ( )$$

$$\text{inv}\phi_R = \tan^{-1} \frac{\sqrt{R^2 - r_b^2}}{r_b} - \frac{\sqrt{R^2 - r_b^2}}{r_b} \quad ( )$$



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(r, theta, z)

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$$(\theta_1 \leq \theta \leq \alpha, r_i \leq r \leq r_r) \text{ II}$$

$$U_r = \frac{ur}{2a} \left[ 1 + \frac{\theta_1}{\alpha - \theta_1} \right] + \frac{C_2}{r}$$

$$U_\theta = \frac{u\theta_1}{a(\alpha - \theta_1)} r(\alpha - \theta) \quad ( )$$

$$U_z = -\frac{u}{a} z$$

$$C_2 = -\frac{ur_i^2}{2a} \left[ 1 + \frac{\theta_1}{\alpha - \theta_1} \right] \quad ( )$$

$$(\theta_1 \leq \theta \leq \theta_s, r_i \leq r \leq r_b) \text{ III}$$

$$U_r = \frac{ur}{2a} + \frac{C_3}{r}$$

$$U_\theta = \left( \frac{ur}{2a} + \frac{C_3}{r} \right) \tan \psi \quad ( )$$

$$U_z = -\frac{u}{a} z$$

$$C_3 = C_2 + \frac{ur_r^2}{2a} \left( \frac{\theta_1}{\alpha - \theta_1} \right) \quad ( )$$

$$(\theta_s \leq \theta \leq \alpha, r_r \leq r \leq r_b) \text{ IV}$$

$$U_r = \frac{ur}{2a} + \frac{u}{4a(\alpha - \theta_s)} \frac{M}{r} + \frac{ur_f^2}{2a(\alpha - \theta_s)} \frac{N}{r} + \frac{C_3}{2(\alpha - \theta_s)} \left( \frac{N - D}{r} \right) + \frac{C_4}{r}$$

$$U_\theta = \left( \frac{ur}{2a} + \frac{C_3}{r} \right) \left( \frac{\alpha - \theta}{\alpha - \theta_s} \right) \tan \psi \quad ( )$$

$$U_z = -\frac{u}{a} z$$

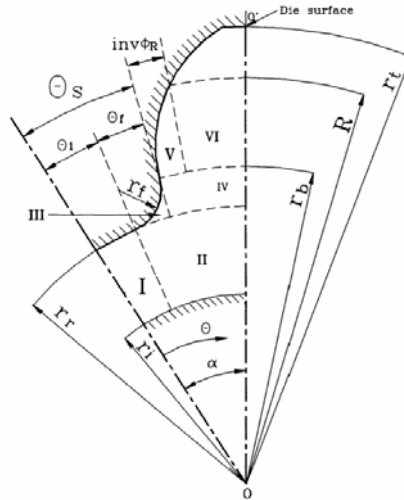
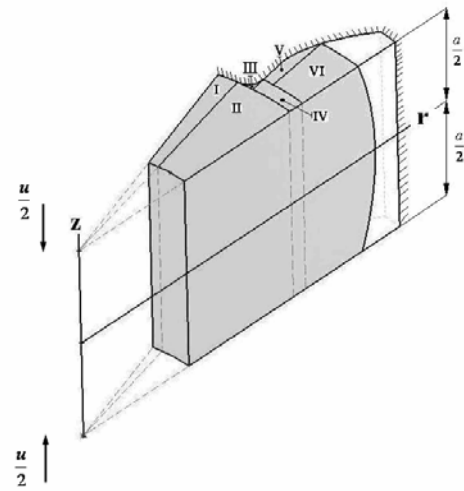
$$\dot{\epsilon}_{rr} + \dot{\epsilon}_{zz} + \dot{\epsilon}_{\theta\theta} = 0 \quad ( )$$

$$(0 \leq \theta \leq \theta_1, r_i \leq r \leq r_r) \text{ I}$$

$$U_r = 0$$

$$U_\theta = \frac{ur}{a} \theta \quad ( )$$

$$U_z = -\frac{u}{a} z$$



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$$C_6 = \frac{ur_b^2}{2a} \left[ \frac{u}{4a(\alpha - \theta_s)} \right] (M|_{r=r_b}) + C_4$$

$$+ \left[ \frac{ur_f^2}{2a} + \frac{C_3}{2} \right] \left[ \frac{N|_{r=r_b}}{(\alpha - \theta_s)} \right] - \frac{C_3(D|_{r=r_b})}{2(\alpha - \theta_s)} \quad ( )$$

$$- \frac{\pi C_5}{2[\alpha - (\theta_s + \text{inv}\phi_R)]}$$

$$\dot{\varepsilon}_{rr} = \frac{\partial U_r}{\partial r}$$

$$\dot{\varepsilon}_{\theta\theta} = \frac{1}{r} \left( \frac{\partial U_\theta}{\partial \theta} + U_r \right) \quad ( )$$

$$\dot{\varepsilon}_{zz} = \frac{\partial U_z}{\partial z}$$

$$\dot{\varepsilon}$$

$$\dot{\varepsilon} = \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \sqrt{\dot{\varepsilon}_{ij} \dot{\varepsilon}_{ij}} \quad ( )$$

$$\dot{W}_i = \int_V \bar{\sigma}_f \dot{\varepsilon} dV \quad ( )$$

$$\sum \dot{W}_i = \dot{W}_{II} + \dot{W}_{III} + \dot{W}_{III} + \dot{W}_{IV} + \dot{W}_{IV} + \dot{W}_{IV} \quad ( )$$

$$\dot{W}_{II} = \frac{2\bar{\sigma}_f}{\sqrt{3}} \int_{r_i}^{r_r} \int_0^a \int_0^{\theta_s} \frac{u}{a} d\theta dz dr \quad ( )$$

$$\dot{W}_s = \frac{\bar{\sigma}_f}{\sqrt{3}} \int_S |\Delta V| dS \quad ( )$$

$$|\Delta V|$$

$$M = \sqrt{(r^2 - r_r^2)[(r_r + 2r_f)^2 - r^2]}$$

$$N = \sin^{-1} \left[ \frac{-r^2 + (r_r + r_f)^2 + r_f^2}{2r_f(r_r + r_f)} \right]$$

$$D = \tan^{-1} \left[ \frac{r_r^4 + 4r_r^3 r_f + 4r_r^2 r_f^2 - r^2 r_r^2 - 2r^2 r_r r_f - 2r_f^2 r^2}{r_r(r_r + 2r_f)\sqrt{(r^2 - r_r^2)[(r_r + 2r_f)^2 - r^2]}} \right] \quad ( )$$

$$C_4 = C_2 + \frac{u}{2a} \left[ \frac{\theta_1}{\alpha - \theta_1} r_r^2 - \frac{\pi}{2(\alpha - \theta_s)} r_f^2 \right]$$

$$(\theta_s \leq \theta \leq \theta_s + \text{inv}\phi_R, r_b \leq r \leq R) \quad \vee \quad \bullet$$

$$U_r = \frac{Kr}{2} (1 - Bz^2) + \frac{C_5}{r}$$

$$U_\theta = \left[ \frac{Kr}{2} (1 - Bz^2) + \frac{C_5}{r} \right] \tan \varphi \quad ( )$$

$$U_z = -K \left( 1 - B \frac{z^2}{3} \right) z$$

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$$(\theta_s + \text{inv}\phi_R \leq \theta \leq \alpha, r_b \leq r \leq R) \quad \vee \quad \bullet$$

$$U_r = \left[ \frac{K}{r} \frac{(r^2 - r_b^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{r_b} (1 - Bz^2) \right] \frac{1}{\alpha - (\theta_s + \text{inv}\phi_R)}$$

$$+ \left[ \frac{C_5}{r} \frac{\sqrt{r^2 - r_b^2}}{r_b} \right] \frac{1}{\alpha - (\theta_s + \text{inv}\phi_R)}$$

$$+ \left[ \frac{C_5}{r} \arctan \left( \frac{r_b}{\sqrt{r^2 - r_b^2}} \right) \right] \frac{1}{\alpha - (\theta_s + \text{inv}\phi_R)}$$

$$+ \frac{Kr}{2} (1 - Bz^2) + \frac{C_6}{r} \quad ( )$$

$$U_\theta = \frac{Kr}{2} \frac{(\alpha - \theta_s)(1 - Bz^2)}{\alpha - (\theta_s + \text{inv}\phi_R)} \frac{\sqrt{r^2 - r_b^2}}{r_b}$$

$$+ \frac{C_5}{r} \frac{\alpha - \theta_s}{\alpha - (\theta_s + \text{inv}\phi_R)} \frac{\sqrt{r^2 - r_b^2}}{r_b}$$

$$U_z = -K \left( 1 - B \frac{z^2}{3} \right) z$$

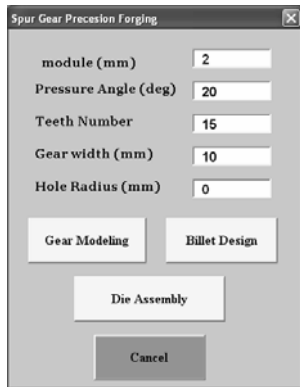
Visual Basic

SolidWorks

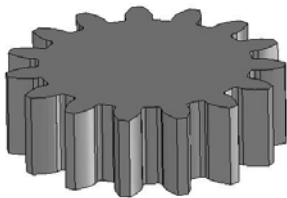
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(Gear Modeling )

$$\sum \dot{W}_s = \dot{W}_{sI-II} + \dot{W}_{sII-III} + \dot{W}_{sII-IV} + \dot{W}_{sIV-V} + \dot{W}_{sIV-VI} + \dot{W}_{sV-VI} \quad ( )$$

$$\dot{W}_{sI-II} = \frac{\bar{\sigma}_f}{\sqrt{3}} \int_0^a \int_{r_i}^{r_o} |\Delta V| dr dz \quad ( )$$

$$|\Delta V| = \frac{ur}{2a} \left[ 1 + \frac{\theta_1}{(\alpha - \theta_1)} \right] + \frac{C_2}{r}$$

$$\dot{W}_f = \frac{m\bar{\sigma}_f}{\sqrt{3}} \int_s |\Delta V| dA \quad ( )$$

$dA$   
 $m$

$$\sum \dot{W}_f = 2\dot{W}_{fI,II,III,IV,V,VI-Punch} + \dot{W}_{fI-Die} + \dot{W}_{fIII-Die} + \dot{W}_{fV-Die} + \dot{W}_{fI-Mandrel} + \dot{W}_{fIII-Mandrel} \quad ( )$$

$$\dot{W}_{fI-Punch} = \frac{m\bar{\sigma}_f}{\sqrt{3}} \int_0^a \int_0^{\theta_s} r_i |\Delta V| d\theta dz \quad ( )$$

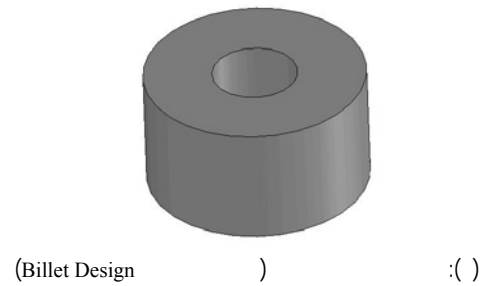
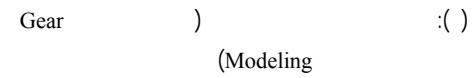
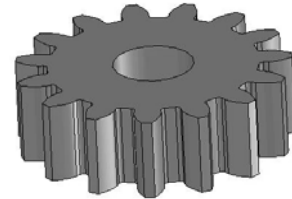
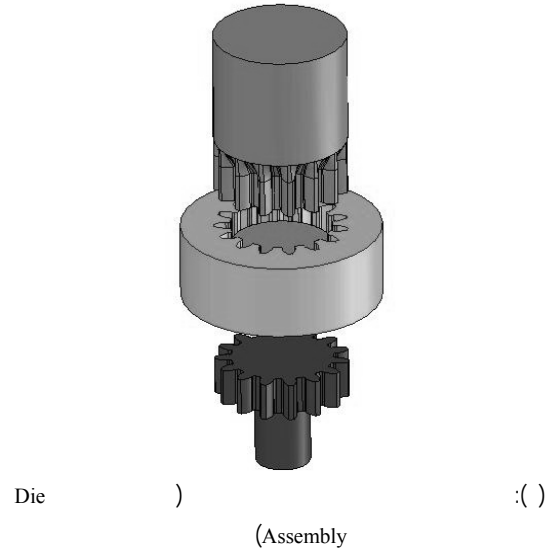
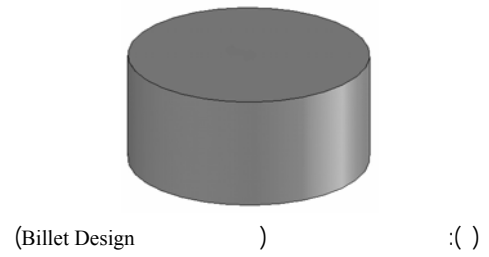
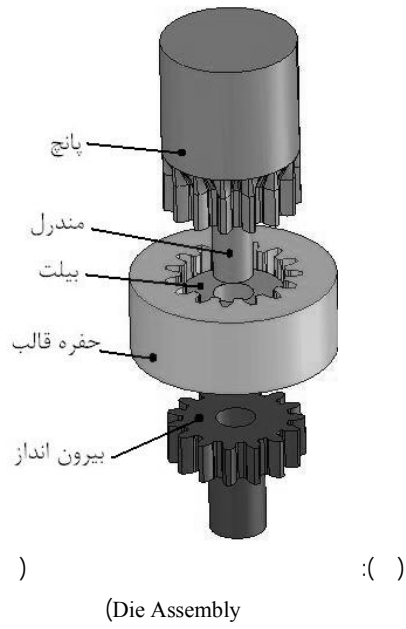
$$|\Delta V| = \sqrt{U_\theta^2 + U_z^2} = \frac{u}{a} \sqrt{z^2 + r^2 \theta^2} \quad ( )$$

$$\dot{W}_{total} = 2N\dot{W} \quad ( )$$

$$F_{ave} = \frac{\dot{W}_{total}}{u} \quad ( )$$

$F_{ave}$





SuperForge

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$$\bar{\sigma} = 358\bar{\epsilon}^{0.156}$$

( $m = 0.1$ )

(SuperForge)

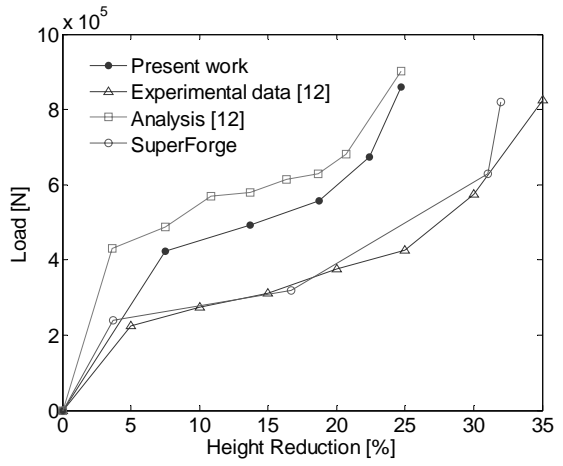
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$85 \times 10^5$

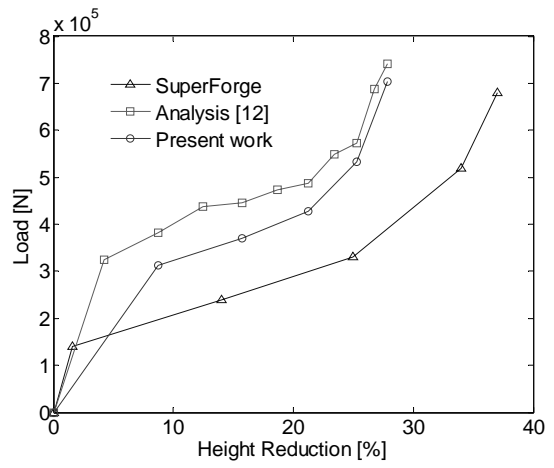
$82 \times 10^5$



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