

NEHRP IBC
(Overstrength Factor)

(Push Over)

(Performance Point)

IBC2000 (

Evaluation and Assessment the Effect of Overstrength Factor in Seismic Behavior of Steel Moment Resisting Frames

A.Nicknam, R.Hashemi

ABSTRACT

In recent years, the world - wide standard codes such as IBC2000 and NEHRP2000 have paid special attention to the coefficient over-strength factor. The effect of this parameter on saving the safety of structures from earthquake is quite postulated. This parameter associated with the Redundancy/ Reliability factor by which the structural safety is controlled is added into the above mentioned Codes from 1997. Describing the over-strength parameter, the role of effective factors on it, it's role on the seismic behavior of structure, quantitative description of the problem in terms of performing linear and non-linear analyzing of selected structures under incremental push-over analysis and determining this factor in performance pint of the structures constitute some sections of this article. Moreover, an important issue concerning the following question is investigated. That is, "Dose the unknown over-strength factor value incorporated in the structure through the design procedure suffices the structures for being safe or it should be sufficiently induced in structures for responding an appropriate non-linear performance".



In this article eight Moment Resisting Frames (MRF) with different number of stories and bays in two different systems, ordinary and special are studied and the results are assessed. These structures have been designed according to The Iranian standard 2800 and American IBC2000 Standard and the required over-strength values produced by the design procedure are determined and the results obtained from both Codes are compared and evaluated.

KEYWORDS

Over-strength factor, Redundancy/ Reliability factor, Steel Moment Resisting Frame, Push-over loading,

$$\Omega_{ow} = \frac{V_y}{V_{UW}} \quad ()$$

$$\Omega = (\Omega_{ou} \text{ OR } \Omega_{ow}) F_1 F_2 F_3 \dots F_n \quad ()$$

$$R = R_\mu \Omega \quad ()$$

$$R_w = R_\mu \Omega Y \quad ()$$

IBC

/ / Y ()

(Ω)

(R)

()

(F1)

(R_μ)

(F2)

(V_y)
(Ω_{ou})

(V_e)
()

[]

(V_y)

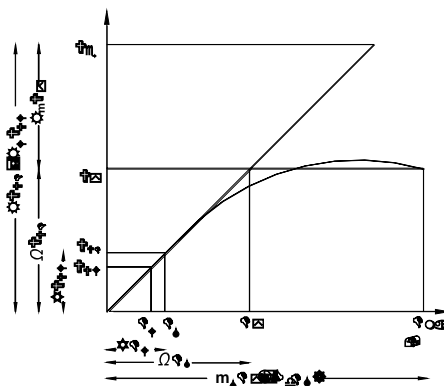
(V_{UD})

()

[]

()

P-Δ



$$R_\mu = \frac{V_e}{V_y} \quad ()$$

$$\Omega_{ou} = \frac{V_y}{V_{UD}} \quad ()$$

() ()
()



(DRIFT) () .[] / /

() []

()

F / F (Ω_M) F) .[]

(

[]

(∅)

/

/ ∅

/ / / = /

(Ω_S)

(F_n)

(F)

NEHRP

(Ω_D)

() (Ω_S)

(Ω_M)

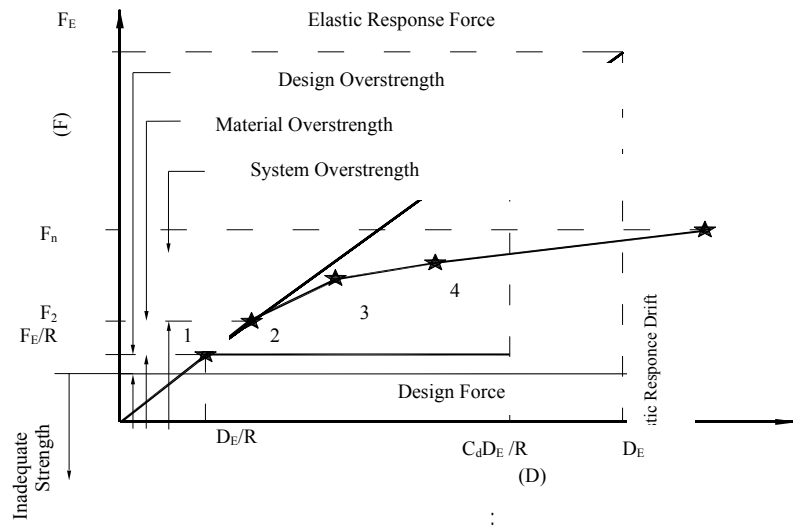
[]

F_E/R

()

(Ω_D)

[]



[NEHRP2000]

Ω_S	Ω	Ω_M	Ω_D
/ /	/	/ /	/ /
/ /	/	/ /	/ /
/ /	/	/ /	/ /

$\rho = \frac{r_i}{r_{max}} \sqrt{A_B} \geq \rho \geq \frac{1}{4}$ ()
 $E = \rho E_h + E_v$ ()
 "p" / ATC 34 ATC 19
 "r_max" A_B
 r_i
 $R = R_\mu \cdot R_S \cdot R_R$ [] ()
 ρ () (R_R)
 . []
 ()
 (E) (E_v) (pE_h) NEHRP IBC

)

/ g (/ g) C (II

/ ton/m

/ ton/m IBC ()

ETABS

(Pushover)

()

IBC

: A

: I :

/ R

$\frac{0/03}{R}$
(C_d)

: O

: S :

()

()

IBC

$\frac{\cdot/\cdot\cdot}{R} \times \cdot/\cdot R$
.[]

(A&I)O :

(A&I)S :

(ρ)

IBC

ρ

(Ω_p)

IBC

(

(

)

(

C_S C_W

C_P C_Y

(Ω_Y)

(Ω_p)

(/ g)

IBC

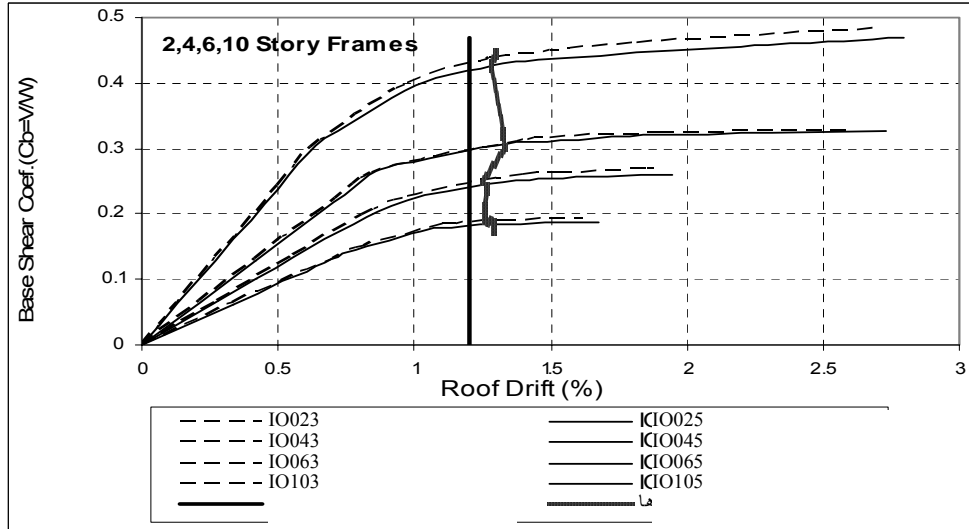
II

$\frac{C_s}{C_w}$

I

$$\left(\frac{C_s \times C_p}{C_w \times C_s} = \Omega_p \quad \frac{C_s \times C_Y}{C_w \times C_s} = \Omega_Y \right) \quad ()$$

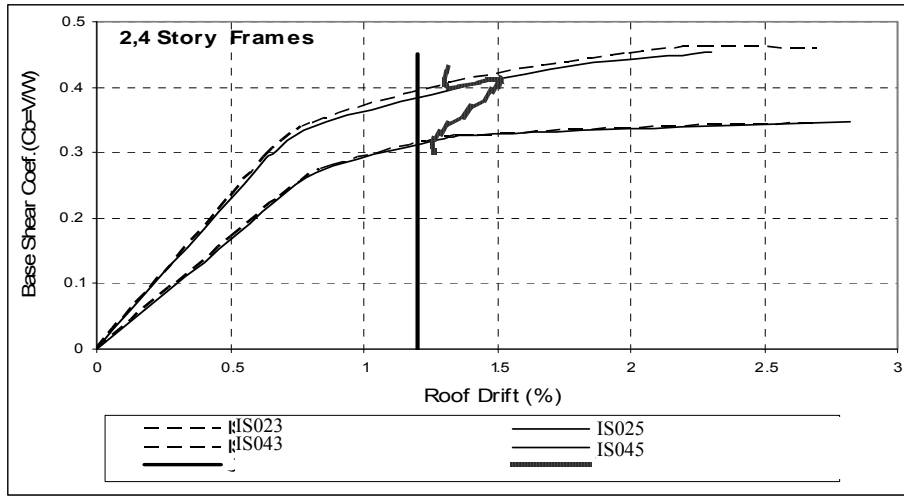
$$\frac{C_p}{C_s} \quad \frac{C_Y}{C_s}$$



Ω_p	Ω_Y	$\frac{C_p}{C_s}$	$\frac{C_Y}{C_s}$	$\frac{C_s}{C_w}$	C=V/W :					
					(C _p)	(C _Y)	(C _s)	(C _w)		
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()

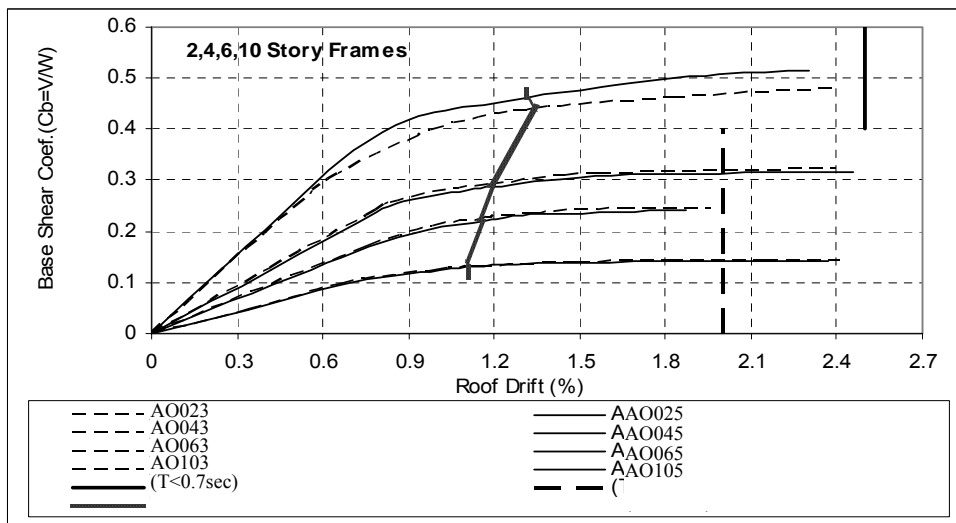


/ / / /



Ω_p	Ω_y	$\frac{C_p}{C_s}$	$\frac{C_y}{C_s}$	$\frac{C_s}{C_w}$	C=V/W :					
					(C_p)	(C_y)	(C_s)	(C_w)		
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()

IBC2000



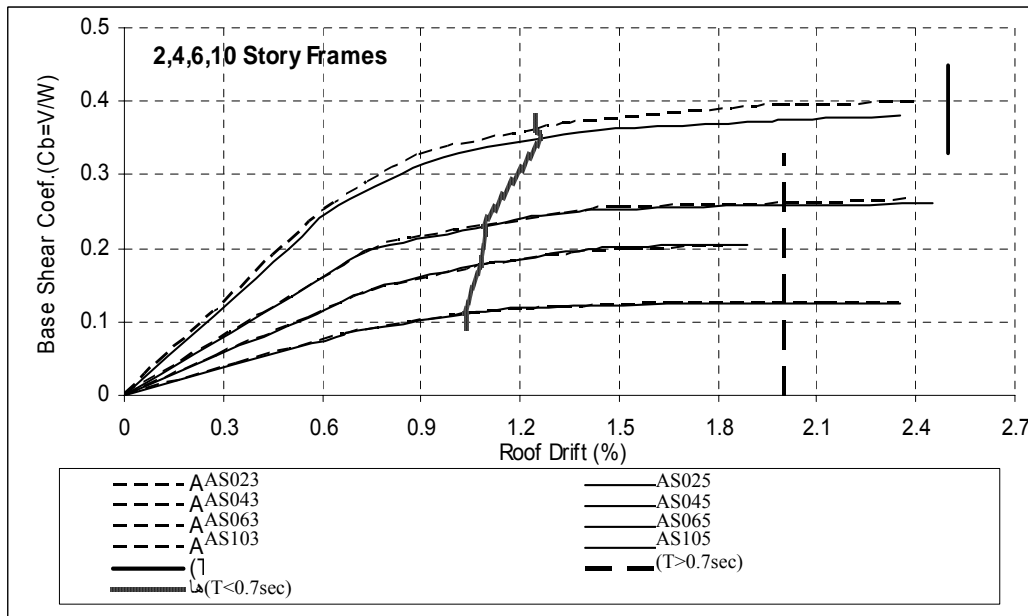
IBC2000

Ω_p	Ω_Y	$\frac{C_p}{C_s}$	$\frac{C_Y}{C_s}$	$\frac{C_s}{C_w}$	C=V/W :					
					(C _p)	(C _Y)	(C _s)	(C _w)		
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()

IBC2000

IBC2000

Ω_p	Ω_Y	$\frac{C_p}{C_s}$	$\frac{C_Y}{C_s}$	$\frac{C_s}{C_w}$	C=V/W					
					(C _p)	(C _Y)	(C _s)	(C _w)		
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		()



	(/)
Uang, C.M., "Establishing R (or R_w) and C_d Factors for building Seismic provisions." J. struct. Engrg., Vol. 117, No. 1, PP. 19-28, ASCE, 1991b	[]	IBC	
Whittaker, A. S., Uang, C.-M., and Bertero, V. V. (1989). "Experimental behavior of a dual steel system." J. Struct. Engrg., ASCE, 115(1), 183-200	[]		
Assaf, A. F. (1989), "Evaluation of structural overstrength in steel building systems." Thesis presented to Northeastern University, at Boston, Mass.	[]		
Calderoni, B. and Ghersi, A. and Rinaldi, Z. (1996) "Statistical Analysis of Seismic Behaviour of Steel Frames: Influence of Overstrength" J. Construct. Steel Res. Vol. 39, No. 2, pp. 137-16101.	[]		
Whittaker, A., Hart, G. and Rojahn, C.(1999) "Seismic Response Modification Factor" J. Struct. Engrg. Vol. 125, No.4, PP.438-443	[]		
Uang, C.M., 1993 "Evaluation of two – level seismic design procedure" Earthquake Spectra, 9. 121-135	[]		
FEMA. "NEHRP recommended provisions for seismic regulations for new buildings" (1997 edition): part 1_provisions; part 2_commantry. Washington DC: BSSC, 1997.	[]		IBC
Song, S.H., and Wen Y.K. (2000). "Redundancy of Dual Systems Under Earthquake Loads." 8 th ASCE Specialty Conference on Probabilistic Mechanics and Structural Reliability. PMC2000-145.	[]	/ R	/ R
Applied Technology Council (ATC) (1994), "A critical review of current approached to earthquake – resistant design." Final Draft, ATC-34, Redwood city, Calif	[]		
International Code Council, INC., Southern Building Code Congress International, INC., International Conference of Building Officials. & Building Officials and Administrators International, INC. "International Building Code"	[]	/	/
Bertero, R. D. and Bertero, V. V. (1999), "Redundancy in Earthquake – Resistant Design" ASCE, J. Struct. Engrg. Vol. 125(1), PP. 81-88	[]		
Miranda, E., and Bertero, V. V. (1994). "Evaluation of strength reduction factors for earthquake – resistant design." Earthquake Spectra, 10(2), 357-379	[]		/
Uang, C.M. "Seismic force reduction and displacement amplification factors" 10th world conference of earthquake engineering. Madrid, Spain, 1992, PP. 5875-5880	[]	/	
"			
"([]		
:			
:			
"	[]		IBC
:			
"	[]		(
"	[])

1. V. V. Bertero
2. C. Rojahn
3. A. S. Whittaker
4. A. F. Assef
5. B. Calderoni
6. D. Bonowitz