

( )

## RAPD

\*

( / / : / / : )

RAPD

TSS TA pH

PCR

% /

DNA

RAPD

UPGMA

%

$r = /$

.RAPD

*Diospyros* :

$2n=60, 90$

*D. virginiana*

(*Diospyros kaki*)

.(Yonemori et al., 2000)

*Diospyros* L. . Ebenaceae

.(Holdman, 2000)

( $2n=6x=90$ )

*D. kaki* x=15

*D. lotus*

( $2n=9x=135$ )

$2n=30$  *D. olifera*

1. Allopolyploidy

E-mail: fattahi@ut.ac.ir

:

:

\*

(Holdman, 2000)

(Madanloo, 1987)

- (*Diospyros kaki*)

(2001) Bellini et al.

RAPD

( $r = /$  )

Badenes et . RAPD

(Madanloo, 1987)

(*Diospyros kaki*)

(2003) al.

FAO

RAPD

RAPD

(2005) Hasegawa et al. .

([www.fao.org/Faosatat](http://www.fao.org/Faosatat))

TSS

C A

(2005) Yang et al. .

(Miller & Crocker, 1994)

...

(Guo et al., 2006; *Diospyros*

Kanzaki Hasegawa et al., 2005; Hu & Luo, 2006;

RAPD (2006) Shiran et al. (et al., 2002; ( )

SSR

(2006) Sarkhosh et al. .

RAPD

RAPD

...

RAPD

°C

TA TSS ( )

( )

( )

ppm ( )

( )

( )

**DNA**

DNA (*Diospyros kaki*)

(1996) Vroh Bi et al. (*Diospyros lotus*)

DNA (*Diospyros virginiana*)

DNA nm nm ( )

( ng/μl )

**RAPD**

RAPD

TIB MOLBIOL

(dNTPs) Taq DNA polymerase /

MgCl<sub>2</sub> ( ) PCR

( )

PCR /

μl

ng/μl DNA

PCR buffer PCR μl

MgCl<sub>2</sub> dNTPs TaqDNA Polymerase pH

μl PCR + )

/ pH (

/ pH pH

°C

°C °C °C

(Daood et al., 1992; Glew et al., 2005)

3. ABBE Refractometer (Ceti Belgium)  
 4. Color Chart  
 5. Astringent

1. Fruit pressure tester-FT327  
 2. Sartorius professional pH meter pp-20

UV	DNA	PCR	(
		$\mu l$	
		/	TBE % /
	*	Kaki-RK1	Kaki-Round-Karaj-1
		Kaki-RK2	Kaki-Round-Karaj-2
		Kaki-RK3	Kaki-Round-Karaj-3
		Kaki-RK4	Kaki-Round-Karaj-4
		Kaki-RK5	Kaki-Round-Karaj-5
		Kaki-RK6	Kaki-Round-Karaj-6
		Kaki-RK7	Kaki-Round-Karaj-7
		Kaki-RK8	Kaki-Round-Karaj-8
		Kaki-RK9	Kaki-Round-Karaj-9
		Kaki-RK10	Kaki-Round-Karaj-10
		Kaki-RK11	Kaki-Round-Karaj-11
		Kaki-RK12	Kaki-Round-Karaj-12
		Kaki-RV1	Kaki-Round-Varamin-1
		Kaki-RV2	Kaki-Round-Varamin-2
		Kaki-FV1	Kaki-Flat-Varamin-1
		Kaki-FV2	Kaki-Flat-Varamin-2
		Kaki-HK1	Kaki-Heart-Karaj-1
		Kaki-HK2	Kaki-Heart-Karaj-2
		Kaki-HK3	Kaki-Heart-Karaj-3
		Kaki-HV1	Kaki-Heart-Varamin-1
		Kaki-HV2	Kaki-Heart-Varamin-2
		Kaki-HV3	Kaki-Heart-Varamin-3
		Lotus-MV	Lotus-male-Varamin
		Lotus-MK	Lotus-male-Karaj
		Lotus-K1	Lotus-Karaj-1
		Lotus-K2	Lotus-Karaj-2
		Lotus-K3	Lotus-Karaj-3
		Vrgn-K1	Virginiana-Karaj-1
		Vrgn-K2	Virginiana-Karaj-2
		g	: *

FFW	Fruit Fresh Weight		
FL	Fruit Length		
FD	Fruit Diameter		
FF	Fruit flesh Firmness		
pH	Potential of H <sup>+</sup> ions		
TA	Titration Acidity of fruit extract		
TSS	Total Soluble Solid of fruit extract in 25°C		
FFI	Fruit Flavor Index	(TA TSS )	
FFC	Fruit Flesh Color	( )	
FSC	Fruit Skin Color	( )	
SP	Seed Presence	( )	
LL	Leaf Length		
LW	Leaf Width		

Lotus-K1  
 Kaki-RK8 TSS SAS  
 TA SPSS  
 ( )  
 /  
 Kaki-RK2  
 MSTAT-C  
 SPSS  
 RAPD  
 ( × )  
 NTsys  
 TA (r = / )  
 UPGMA  
 RAPD  
 TA NTsys MX-COMP  
 (r = / ) (C.V.)  
 Kaki-HK2  
 Kaki-HV3

(r = / )

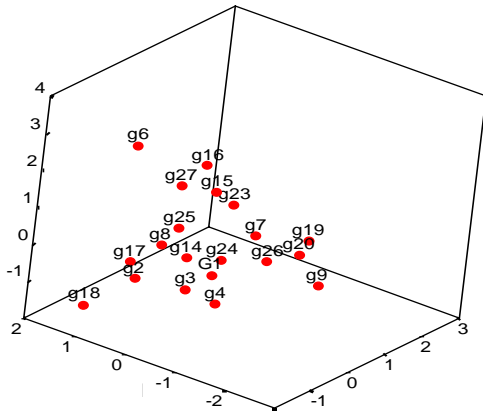
(r = / )

- 
1. Varimax
  2. Jaccard's similarity coefficient
  3. Unweighted Paired Group Method Using Arithmetic Average
  4. Coefficient of Variability

TSS

/  
/  
( )

z y x



)  
Kaki- Kaki-RK12  
( HK1

Kaki-HV2 Kaki-HV1 Kaki-HK2 :  
.Kaki-HK3 Kaki-RK8  
Kaki-RK3 Kaki-RK2 Kaki-RK1 :  
Kaki-RK7 Kaki-RK6 Kaki-RK5 Kaki-RK4  
Kaki-FV2 Kaki-FV1 Kaki-HV3  
Kaki-RK9 Kaki-RV2 Kaki-RV1  
.Kaki-RK11 Kaki-RK10

\*(%)

/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/
/	/	/

pH

( )

(C.V.)

\*

Lotus-MK ( / )  
 / Kaki-RK6  
 (1998) Yonemori et al.  
*D. Kaki*

DNA  
*D. Kaki* RFLP  
*D. virginiana* *D. lotus*  
 (Yonemori et al., 1998)

( )

/

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**RAPD**

Kaki-HK2 Kaki-RK1

Kaki-RK3 Kaki-RK2 Kaki-RK1  
 ( ) Kaki-RK4

Kaki-RK9

TIBMBB-16  
 Kaki-RK8 Kaki-RV2 TIBMBD-15

(bp)

/

( )

Kaki-RK5 ( )  
 Kaki-RK6 Kaki-RK7

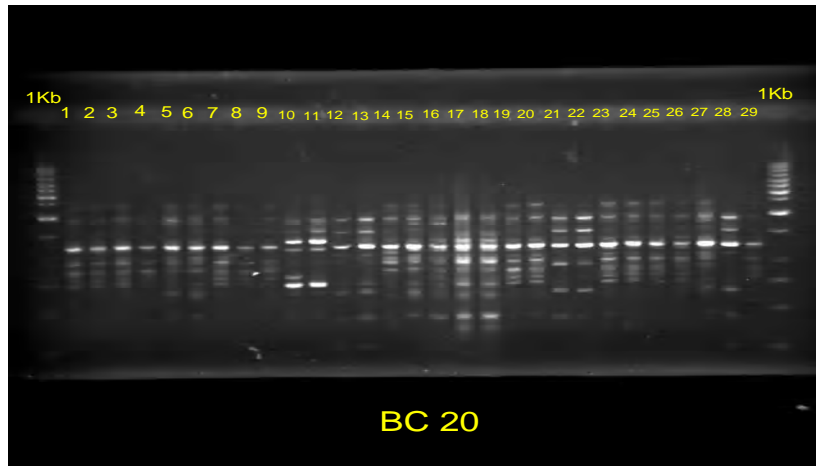
UPGMA  
 NTsys (Ver. 2.2)

Kaki-RK10 r= /  
 Kaki-RK12

Kaki-HK2 Kaki-HK1 ( / )  
 Kaki-HV2 Kaki-HV1

RAPD

/

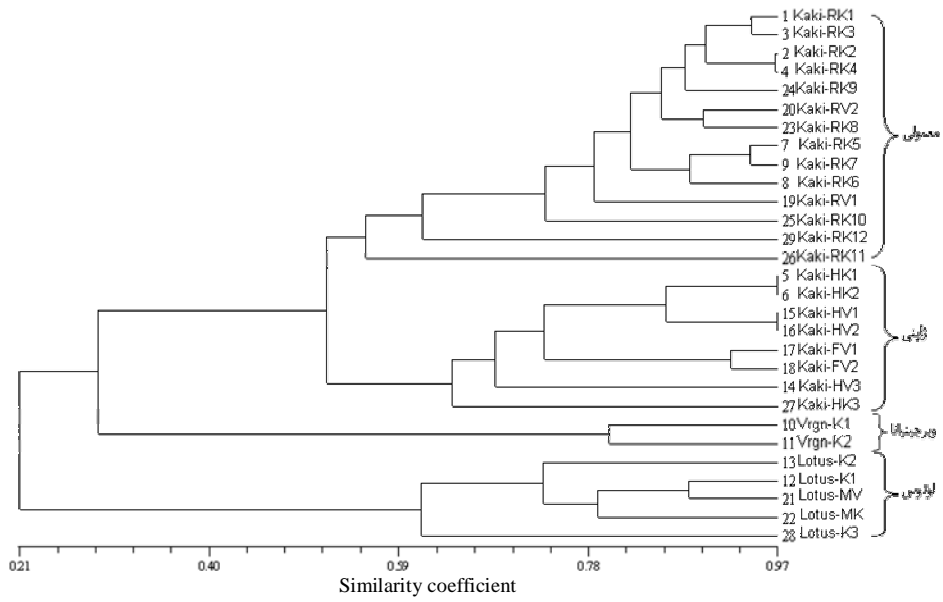


TIBMBC-20 ( ) DNA

(bp)	GC	' → '
	TTCCCCACCC	TIBMBA-1
	GGAACTCCAC	TIBMBA-9
	AGGCCGGTCA	TIBMBA-9
	TGCGGGTTCC	TIBMBA-11
	TCGGCACCGT	TIBMBA-16
	GGTCTTCCCT	TIBMBC-8
	CTGGTGCTCA	TIBMBC-16
	AGCACTGGGG	TIBMBC-20
	GAGCTGGTCC	TIBMBA-7
	TGTCGTGGTC	TIBMBA-15
	CAGCGGGTCA	TIBMBA-6
	CTTTGCGCAC	TIBMBA-14
	AGGCCAACAG	TIBMBA-19

Kaki-HV2 Kaki-HV1  
 Kaki- /  
 ( ) Kaki-HK2 HK1 Kaki- Kaki-HK2 Kaki-HK1  
 / .Kaki-HK3 Kaki-HV3 Kaki-HV2 HV1  
 / Kaki- Kaki-FV1)  
 Kaki- Kaki-FV1 (FV2)  
 / FV2  
 /  
 Kaki-HK1 Kaki-HV2 Kaki-HV1  
 Kaki-HV3 / Kaki-HK2





RAPD

UPGMA

Kaki-HK3

(Vrgn-K1)

/

(Vrgn-K2)

Vrgn-K1

Vrgn-K1

Kaki-HV3

( ) Kaki-HK3

SRAP

(2005) Guo & Luo

*virginiana lotus*)

/

*(rhombifolia glaucifolia*

RAPD

(2001) Bellini et al.

RAPD

( )

RAPD

Hachiya

%

Hachiya

(Miller & Crocker,

.1994)

$r = /$

Hiratanenashi

RAPD

Hachiya

Hiratanenashi

RAPD

(Yamagishi et al., 2005)

(Wang et al., 2005; Yonemori et al., 1998)

(Badenes et

al., 2003)

(Bellini et al., 2001)

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