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(Storiopoulos,

.(Flowers, 2004)

.2007; Jalili Marandi M., 1998)

(Jalili Marandi,

.1998)

.(Jalili Marandi, 1998)

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1. Osmotic effect
 2. Specific ion effect

E-mail: rasuljalili@yahoo.com

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.2006)

(Jalili Marandi, 1998)

(Erturk et al., 2007)

(Jalili Marandi, 1998; Sotiropoulos, 2007; Erturk et al., 2007)

(Molassiotis et al., 2004; Rejskova et al., 2007)

(Sivritepe & Eris, 1999; Roussos et al., 2005; Kashyap & Sharma, 2006; Sotiropoulos et al., 2006a; Amany & Enas, 2007)

(Sivritepe & Eris, 1999;

Storiopoulos, 2007)

(Flowers, 2004)

(Safwan et al., 2003; Amany & Enas, 2007; Storiopoulos, 2007)

(Jalili Marandi, 1998;

Donfrio & Morini, 2002)

(Ochatt & Power, 1989; Shibli & Al-Juboory, 2002)

(Safwan et al.,

.2003)

(Jalili Marandi, 1998)

(Flowers, 2004)

(Hagnia, 1989)

(Flowers, 2004)

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(Donfrio & Morini,

.2002)

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M_9 M_{16}

(Djibril, 2005; Molassiotis et al.,

(Naseri et al., 2006)

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1. Avoidance
 2. Tolerance
 3. Resistance

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(Jalili Marandi, 2009)

(Ghasemi, 2001)

(Erturk et al., 2007)

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(1992) Irigoyen et al.

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(1979) Paquin & Lechasseur (×)

(1992) Irigoyen et al.

/ pH

(Jalili Marandi, 1998; Storiopoulos et al., 2006)

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(Storiopoulos, 2007)

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(Jalili Marandi, 1998)

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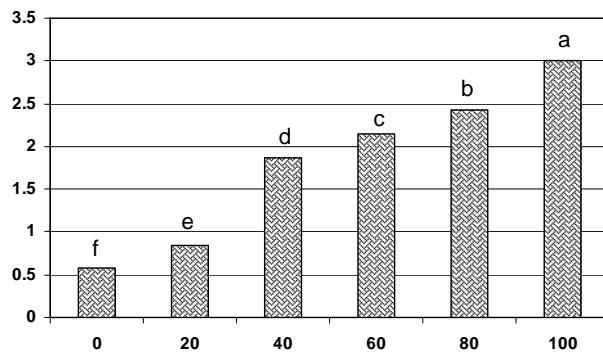
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/ b	/ c	/ c	/ d	/ c	/ d	/ d
/ b	/ c	/ d	/ e	/ c	/ e	/ e
/ c	/ d	/ e	/ f	/ d	/ f	/ f

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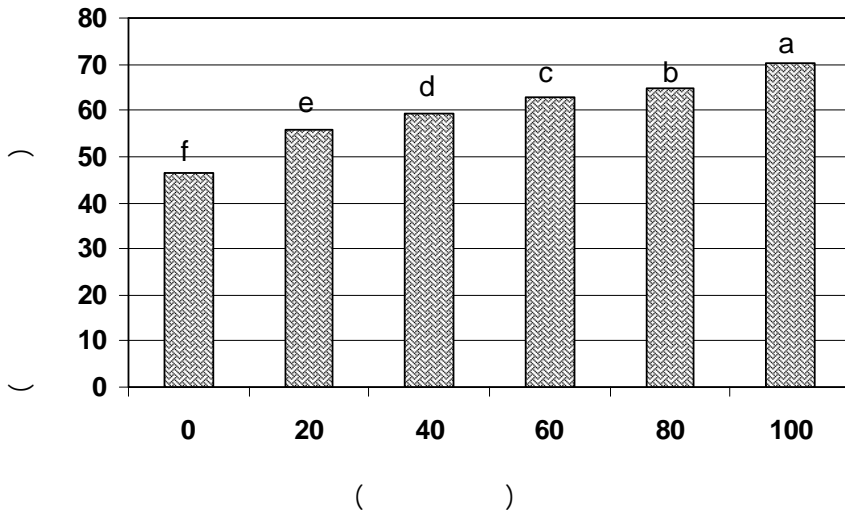
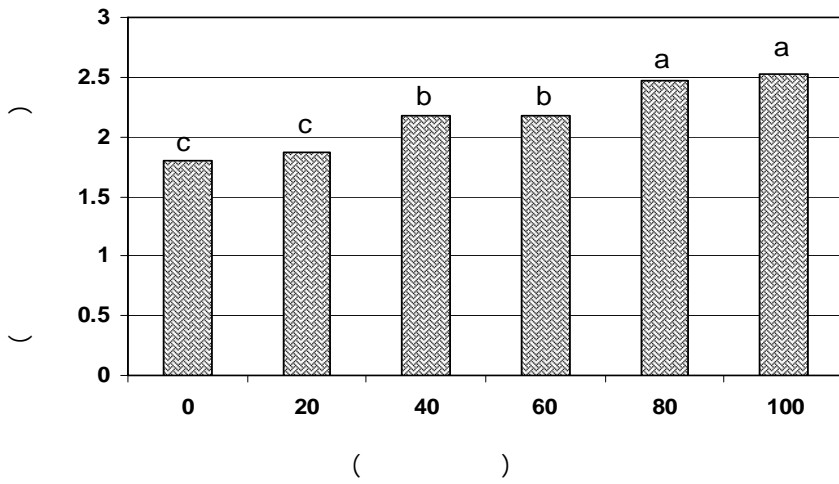
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(Jalili Marandi, 1998; Erturk et al., 2007)

(Jalili Marandi, .1998)

(Roussos et al., 2005; .Storiopoulos, 2007)

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(Hagnia, 1989)
(1996) Olmos & Hellin

(Olmos & Hellin, 1996; Zhu,
2001; Apse & Blumwald, 2002; Storiopoulos et
al., 2006)

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(Djibril, 2005; Erturk et al., 2007)

(Storiopoulos, 2007)

(Ghasemi, 2001; Heidari
Sharif Abad, 2001; Kashyap & Sharma, 2006)

(Storiopoulos, 2007)

(Storiopoulos, 2007)

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