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دانشکده مهندسی شیمی - پردیس دانشکده‌های فنی - دانشگاه تهران
(/ / / /)

Huron-Vidal

(PR) (SRK)

(Huron-Vidal) C₂

Chrastil Mendez

Charstil, Aguilera, Gordillo, Mendez

SRK, PR

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(SFE)

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SFE

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SFE

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(%AARD)

$$AARD(\%) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \left| \frac{y_{2,exp} - y_{2,calc}}{y_{2,exp}} \right| \times 100 \quad ()$$

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| Solute | M [g/mol] | P _c [MPa] | T _c [K] | ω | A | B [K] | V ^{sol} *10 ³ [m ³ /mol] |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------|---------|----------|--|
| Phenanthrene | 178.24 | 3.17 | 882.55 | 0.3299 | 14.631 | 4873.4 | 0.1512 |
| Benzoic Acid | 122.124 | 4.50 | 752.00 | 0.620 | 14.408 | 4618.1 | 0.0965 |
| Hexachloroethane | 236.74 | 3.45 | 714.60 | 0.1630 | 10.6322 | 2600.94 | 0.1132 |
| Triphenylmethane | 244.34 | 2.24 | 863.00 | 0.5760 | 14.7858 | 5228.0 | 0.2409 |
| Naphthalene | 128.174 | 4.05 | 748.15 | 0.3020 | 13.583 | 3733.9 | 0.1103 |
| 2,3-dimethynaphtalene | 156.23 | 3.22 | 785.00 | 0.4240 | 14.0646 | 4302.5 | 0.1547 |
| 2,6-dimethynaphtalene | 156.23 | 3.22 | 777.00 | 0.4201 | 14.4286 | 4419.5 | 0.1547 |
| Fluorene | 166.23 | 2.99 | 821.00 | 0.4070 | 14.2046 | 4561.8 | 0.1393 |
| Anthracene | 178.234 | 3.12 | 869.30 | 0.3531 | 12.147 | 4397.6 | 0.1426 |
| Pyrene | 202.25 | 2.61 | 936 | 0.509 | | | 0.6299 |
| Ascorbyl Palmitate | 414.50 | 1.156 | 870.81 | 1.85 | - | - | 0.3405 |
| BHA | 180.2 | 2.883 | 798.78 | 0.63 | - | - | 0.1688 |
| Dodecyl Gallate | 338.45 | 1.846 | 905.90 | 1.20 | - | - | 0.2679 |
| Propyl Gallate | 170.12 | 4.772 | 862.87 | 0.86 | - | - | 0.155 |

| Mendez | Chrastil |
|--|---|
| $T \ln(yP) = A' + B' \rho + C' T \quad (1)$ <p style="text-align: center;">A', B', C'</p> | <p style="text-align: center;">Chrastil</p> $\ln S_2 = k \ln \rho + \frac{\alpha}{T} + \beta \quad (2)$ <p style="text-align: center;">β</p> |
| $k = n_1 T + m_1 \quad (3)$ $B' = n_2 T + m_2 \quad (4)$ | $\ln S_2 = k \ln \rho + \frac{\Delta H}{R} + \beta \quad (5)$ <p style="text-align: center;">α</p> |
| $\ln S_2 = (n_1 T + m_1) \ln \rho + \frac{\alpha}{T} + \beta \quad (6)$ | <p style="text-align: center;">Del valle and Aguilera</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Chrastil</p> $S_2 = \frac{\rho M_{wsolute} y_2}{M_{wsolvent} (1 - y_2)} \quad (7)$ |
| $T \ln(y_2 P) = A' + (n_2 T + m_2) \rho + C' T \quad (8)$ | <p style="text-align: center;">Del valle and Aguilera</p> $\ln S_2 = k \ln \rho + \frac{\alpha_1}{T} + \frac{\alpha_{11}}{T^2} + \beta \quad (9)$ <p style="text-align: center;">$k, \alpha_1, \alpha_{11}, \beta$</p> |
| <p>EvIEWS 3.1</p> | <p style="text-align: center;">Gordillo</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Gordillo</p> |
| $\ln(y_2) = D_0 + D_1 P + D_2 P^2 + D_3 P T + D_4 T + D_5 T^2 \quad (10)$ <p style="text-align: center;">$D_0, D_1, D_2, D_3, D_4, D_5$</p> | <p style="text-align: center;">Mendez-Santiago and Teja</p> |

$$a_c = \eta_2 \frac{R^2 T_c^2}{P_c} \quad ()$$

Chrastil

$$\alpha(T_r) = [1 + m(1 - \sqrt{T_r})]^2 \quad ()$$

$$m_1 = \lambda_1 + \lambda_2 \omega + \lambda_3 \omega^2 \quad ()$$

Chrastil

$n_1 T \ln \rho$

$\eta_1, \eta_2, \lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3$

Aguilera

(GCM)

$$() \quad ()$$

$$()$$

$$y_2 = \frac{f_2^{OS}}{\phi_2^v P} = \frac{P_2^{Sub}}{P} \frac{\exp\left(\frac{v_2^S (P - P_2^{Sub})}{RT}\right)}{\phi_2^v} \quad ()$$

Huron and Vidal

C_2

PR SRK

$$() ()$$

$$P = \frac{RT}{v-b} - \frac{a}{v(v+b)} \quad ()$$

$$P = \frac{RT}{v-b} - \frac{a}{v(v+b) + b(v-b)} \quad ()$$

Huron and Vidal

b, a

$$B_m = \sum y_i B_i = y_1 B_1 + y_2 B_2 \quad ()$$

$$\frac{A_m}{B_m} = \sum y_i \left(\frac{A_i}{B_i} - \frac{\ln \gamma_i^\infty}{\ln 2} \right) = \sum_i y_i C_i \quad ()$$

$$: \quad C_2 ()$$

$$C_2 = \frac{A_2}{B_2} - \frac{\ln \gamma_2^\infty}{\ln 2} \quad ()$$

$$b = \eta_1 R \frac{T_c}{P_c} \quad ()$$

$$a(T) = a_c \alpha(T_r) \quad ()$$

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a_1, a_2, b_1, b_2

P_{ref}

C_2

C_2

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Eviews 3.1 Matlab 7

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C_2 (

C_2

Spiroindolinonaphthoxazine () ()

GCM C_2 (

C_2

Coimbra

Chrastil) () ()

(GCM Mendez

()

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C_2

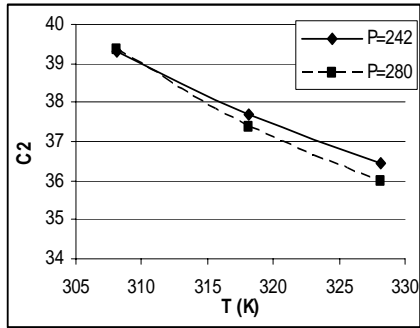
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TBP

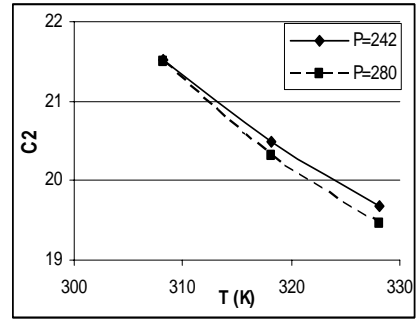
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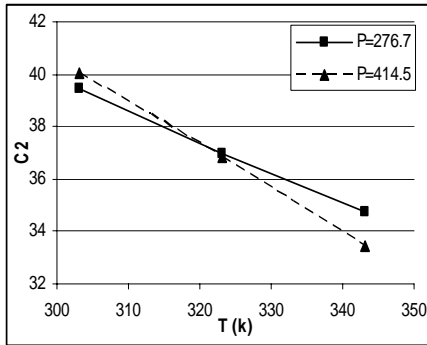
| | Eq. (2) | Eq. (4) | Eq. (5) | Eq. (6) | Eq. (9) | Eq. (10) |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Anthracene- CO ₂ | 18.04 | 14.02 | 37.59 | 29.30 | 17.83 | 28.04 |
| Anthracene-Ethane | 9.94 | 9.47 | 7.09 | 13.75 | 9.30 | 13.11 |
| Fluorene- CO ₂ | 21.72 | 17.30 | 73.85 | 32.93 | 21.70 | 32.52 |
| Fluorene-Ethylene | 8.10 | 6.67 | 49.97 | 35.75 | 6.91 | 21.87 |
| Naphthalene-Ethane | 13.93 | 14.27 | 83.96 | 16.19 | 11.40 | 15.43 |
| Triphenylmethane- CO ₂ | 9.65 | 7.32 | 21.49 | 10.87 | 8.90 | 10.94 |
| Pyrene- CO ₂ | 23.43 | 23.38 | 59.24 | 44.54 | 20.28 | 34.78 |
| Pyrene-ethylene | 7.98 | - | - | 34.99 | 7.93 | 22.12 |
| Phenantrene-CO ₂ | 5.86 | 5.74 | 10.12 | 9.44 | 4.28 | 5.15 |
| Phenanthrene-C ₂ H ₄ | 11.15 | 9.04 | 8.92 | 10.22 | 10.63 | 7.34 |
| Phenantrene-Ethylene | 2.55 | 1.34 | 0.00 | 1.58 | 1.39 | 1.27 |
| Dodecyl Gallate- CO ₂ | 5.58 | - | - | 6.28 | 1.50 | 2.61 |
| Propyl Gallate- CO ₂ | 3.60 | - | - | 4.85 | 2.29 | 2.28 |
| Ascorbyl Palmitate- CO ₂ | 5.07 | - | - | 3.77 | - | 3.38 |
| Butyl Hydroxyl Anisole- CO ₂ | 8.30 | - | 0.00 | 10.06 | 3.78 | 4.74 |
| 2,6-Dimethylnaphthalene-C ₂ H ₄ | 10.03 | 9.37 | 18.35 | 12.80 | 10.39 | 6.40 |
| 2,6-Dimethylnaphthalene-CO ₂ | 9.38 | 9.36 | 23.16 | 15.54 | 8.89 | 9.01 |
| 2,3-Dimethylnaphthalene-CO ₂ | 13.19 | 13.00 | 21.32 | 18.00 | 11.65 | 15.08 |
| Benzoic acid-CO ₂ | 9.81 | 9.67 | 11.74 | 16.16 | 9.22 | 9.54 |
| Hexachloroethane-CO ₂ | 15.30 | 15.29 | 16.99 | 15.63 | 14.53 | 10.26 |
| Benzoic acid-C ₂ H ₄ | 8.88 | 9.01 | 7.93 | 12.42 | 8.86 | 11.69 |
| %Average | 12.07 | 11.71 | 34.89 | 19.89 | 11.17 | 15.70 |



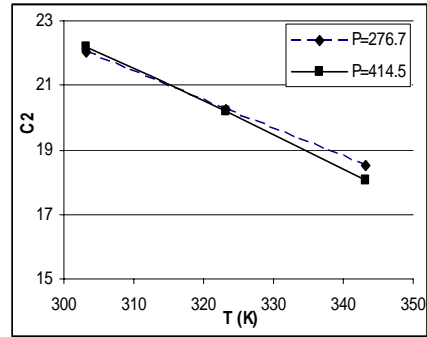
PR-EOS
C₂ :



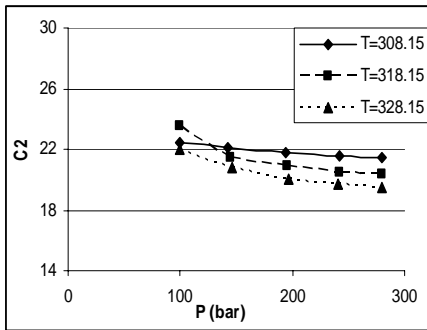
SRK-EOS
C₂ :



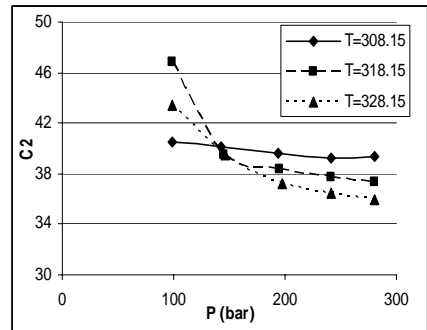
PR-EOS
C₂ :



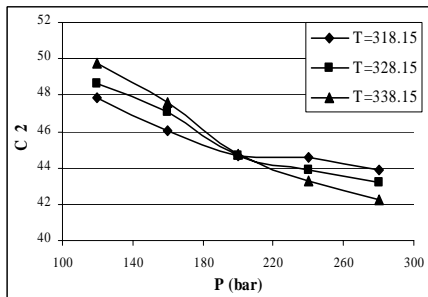
SRK-EOS
C₂ :



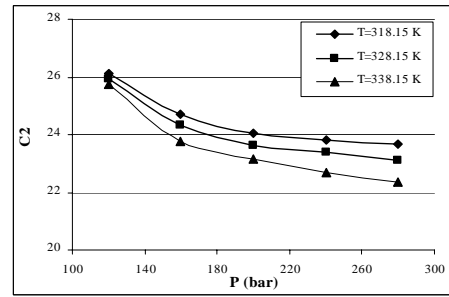
SRK-EOS
C₂ :



PR-EOS
C₂ :



PR-EOS
C₂ :



SRK-EOS
C₂ :

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PR-EOS () :

| | a_1 | a_2 | b_1 | b_2 | P_{ref} |
|--|------------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|
| Anthracene- CO ₂ | -11.71061 | 0.15181 | -48.41242 | 0.15445 | 90.6 |
| Anthracene-Ethane | 63.95572 | -0.06400 | 13.74482 | 0.04552 | 104.3 |
| Fluorene- CO ₂ | 31.57406 | 0.01874 | -22.25118 | 0.07381 | 69.9 |
| Fluorene-Ethylene | 119.24868 | -0.21770 | 11.15511 | -0.02282 | 69.9 |
| Naphthalene-Ethane | 26.87023 | 0.03461 | -38.78105 | 0.13394 | 35.4 |
| Pyrene- CO ₂ | 53.40834 | 0.00055 | -14.19848 | 0.05861 | 104.3 |
| Pyrene-ethylene | 126.54046 | -0.19651 | 12.68261 | -0.02073 | 104.8 |
| Phenantrene- CO ₂ | 0.22600 | -67.38105 | 0.11201 | 11.77612 | 80.9 |
| Phenanthrene-C ₂ H ₄ | 77.64750 | -0.06460 | -32.58310 | 0.12384 | 120 |
| Phenantrene-Ethlene | 106.85941 | -0.24870 | 50.96796 | -0.17492 | 276.8 |
| Triphenylmethane-Ethane | 56.221648 | -0.00221 | -72.679333 | 0.24111 | 69.9 |
| Ascorbyl Palmitate- CO ₂ | 44.22489 | -0.10575 | 271.25330 | -0.91581 | 130 |
| BHA- CO ₂ | -46.75261 | 0.28427 | -198.29651 | 0.62973 | 150 |
| Dodecyl Gallate- CO ₂ | -363.61649 | 1.33476 | -293.29176 | 0.95057 | 150 |
| Propyl Gallate- CO ₂ | -221.55230 | 0.82812 | -224.46840 | 0.71513 | 150 |
| 2,3-Dimethylnaphthalene- CO ₂ | 5.58520 | 0.11695 | -22.60553 | 0.07780 | 99 |
| 2,6-Dimethylnaphthalene- C ₂ H ₄ | 120.13071 | -0.22341 | 17.76860 | -0.03965 | 80 |
| 2,6-Dimethylnaphthalene- CO ₂ | -12.20245 | 0.17150 | -89.03309 | 0.297778 | 97 |
| Benzoic acid- C ₂ H ₄ | 98.70964 | -0.14387 | -4.21413 | 0.00493 | 120 |
| Benzoic acid- CO ₂ | 47.35324 | 0.01744 | -35.37715 | 0.13352 | 120 |
| Hexachloroethane- CO ₂ | -5.43943 | 0.10441 | -46.73699 | 0.15133 | 99 |

SRK-EOS () :

| | a_1 | a_2 | b_1 | b_2 | P_{ref} |
|--|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Anthracene- CO ₂ | 22.36295 | -0.00874 | -10.98372 | 0.03450 | 90.6 |
| Anthracene-Ethane | 40.01947 | -0.05203 | -3.94254 | 0.01390 | 104.3 |
| Fluorene- CO ₂ | 35.06430 | -0.04513 | -5.16126 | 0.01858 | 69.9 |
| Fluorene-Ethylene | 64.41210 | -0.11899 | 6.78220 | -0.01549 | 69.9 |
| Naphthalene-Ethane | 13.89840 | 0.02383 | -19.27564 | 0.06826 | 35.4 |
| Pyrene- CO ₂ | 53.03783 | 0.00055 | -14.19848 | 0.05861 | 104.3 |
| Pyrene-ethylene | 64.38652 | -0.09852 | 2.62839 | 0.00007 | 104.8 |
| Phenanthrene- C ₂ H ₄ | 48.06919 | -0.05757 | -6.56959 | 0.02949 | 120 |
| Phenantrene-CO ₂ | 0.05001 | -13.31905 | -0.02305 | 33.15711 | 80.9 |
| Phenantrene-Ethlene | 58.23523 | -0.13545 | 28.75895 | -0.09792 | 276.8 |
| Triphenylmethane-Ethane | 48.62361 | -0.05926 | -20.99134 | 0.07141 | 69.9 |
| Ascorbyl Palmitate- CO ₂ | 25.88340 | -0.06179 | 138.06860 | -0.46581 | 130 |
| BHA- CO ₂ | -18.73836 | 0.13650 | -72.01950 | 0.22990 | 150 |
| Dodecyl Gallate- CO ₂ | -129.90112 | 0.51080 | -80.72521 | 0.26513 | 150 |
| Propyl Gallate- CO ₂ | -79.57368 | 0.31978 | -73.42003 | 0.233622 | 150 |
| 2,3-Dimethylnaphthalene- CO ₂ | 30.73873 | -0.02595 | -22.60553 | 0.077795 | 99 |
| 2,6-Dimethylnaphthalene- C ₂ H ₄ | 60.94417 | -0.11113 | 8.87989 | -0.021756 | 80 |
| 2,6-Dimethylnaphthalene- CO ₂ | 18.41990 | 0.01194 | -25.81840 | 0.08807 | 97 |
| Benzoic acid- C ₂ H ₄ | 55.57447 | -0.08914 | 6.67402 | -0.01351 | 120 |
| Benzoic acid- CO ₂ | 52.18188 | -0.07855 | 9.16441 | -0.02103 | 120 |
| Hexachloroethane- CO ₂ | 11.77513 | 0.01132 | -7.38065 | 0.02559 | 99 |

Chrastil

(% /)

Gordillo

(% /)

Chrastil

$n_1 T \ln \rho$

Aguilera

(C₂)

C₂

C₂

C₂

| | | | |
|---|---------------------|--|---------------|
| | :T | | |
| | :Tc | | : f_2^{OS} |
| | :Tr | | :Mw |
| | : V_2^S | | :N |
| | : y_2 | | :P |
| | : $\hat{\phi}_i$ | | :Pc |
| i | : ρ | | :Pr |
| | : γ_i^∞ | | : P_2^{Sub} |
| | | | :R |
| | | | : S_2 |

| () : | SRK-EOS | PR-EOS | N |
|--|--------------|--------------|----|
| Anthracene- CO ₂ | 17.22 | 15.73 | 23 |
| Anthracene-Ethane | 7.78 | 8.18 | 27 |
| Fluorene- CO ₂ | 10.02 | 11.59 | 30 |
| Fluorene-Ethylene | 21.07 | 30.16 | 24 |
| Naphthalene-Ethane | 30.34 | 42.44 | 23 |
| Pyrene- CO ₂ | 16.41 | 26.07 | 21 |
| Pyrene-ethylene | 12.93 | 15.92 | 15 |
| Phenanthrene- C ₂ H ₄ | 15.74 | 20.25 | 15 |
| Phenanthrene- CO ₂ | 9.87 | 9.30 | 21 |
| Phenanthrene-Ethlene | 3.02 | 2.94 | 6 |
| Triphenylmethane- CO ₂ | 34.38 | 43.33 | 19 |
| Ascorbyl Palmitate- CO ₂ | 6.32 | 6.41 | 8 |
| BHA- CO ₂ | 16.50 | 29.52 | 6 |
| Dodecyl Gallate- CO ₂ | 7.12 | 10.59 | 8 |
| Propyl Gallate- CO ₂ | 3.98 | 6.00 | 8 |
| 2,3-Dimethylnaphthalene- CO ₂ | 8.86 | 22.62 | 15 |
| 2,6-Dimethylnaphthalene- C ₂ H ₄ | 18.01 | 26.66 | 18 |
| 2,6-Dimethylnaphthalene- CO ₂ | 10.79 | 22.13 | 15 |
| Benzoic acid- C ₂ H ₄ | 3.35 | 4.29 | 15 |
| Benzoic acid- CO ₂ | 5.93 | 13.53 | 15 |
| Hexachloroethane- CO ₂ | 6.58 | 23.41 | 15 |
| %AARE | 14.00 | 19.85 | - |

| %AARD : | | | | |
|---------|--------|----------|---------|--------|
| | Mendez | Chrastil | SRK-EOS | PR-EOS |
| Coimbra | 6.3 | 7.9 | 28.14 | 24.65 |
| | 6.2 | 6.9 | 13.70 | 18.15 |

| Equation of state | | Chrastil model | |
|-------------------|--------|----------------|---------------|
| | PR-EOS | SRK-EOS | Modified form |
| %AARD | 17.01 | 8.97 | 6.40 |

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- 1- Super Critical Fluid Extraction
2- Absolute Average Relative Deviation
3- Group Contribution Method