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## ***Investigation of Machining of Compressor Blade Root using Wire Electrical Discharge Process***

Majid Ghoreishi; Vali Alimirzaloo

### ***ABSTRACT***

Manufacturing of blades in air turbine motors according to complicated shape and critical working conditions needs a high technology. The root of blade under applied forces should have high surface quality and dimensional accuracy in comparison with the other blade components. In this study, the surface quality due to different types of available wire-cut machines for machining of compressor blade root has been investigated. To this end some samples has been machined by different wire-cut machines. Afterwards the different components of surface integrity (such as surface roughness, surface topography, hardness, thickness of affected surface layers, microcrackes and pits, residual stresses) has been studied. Finally, the machining of the root of compressor blade with this process has been discussed and concluded.

### ***KEYWORDS***

Electrical Discharge Machining, Surface Integrity, Blade, Residual Stress.

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EDM

(Wire EDM)

[ ] Limet .  
% EDM

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A.Hascalyk

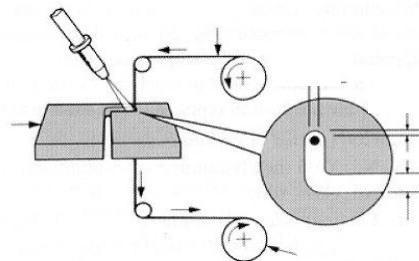
recast

[ ]

Wire EDM

HAZ  
[ ] Rebelo  
EDM

recast  
[ ] F.Ghanem



[ ] L.Velterop .

SI

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SI



(Abrasive-micro-blasting)

(SW X) /

(Lt ) / SI

( )

(surface integrity)

HAZ recast

SI Robofil SI Robofil SI Robofil SI  
 SI Robofil SI Robofil SI  
 SI Robofil SI  
 SI \* mm SI \* mm  
 (Robofil )

( ) Rz Rt Ra  
 SURFTEST.  
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$\mu\text{in Ra}$

SI

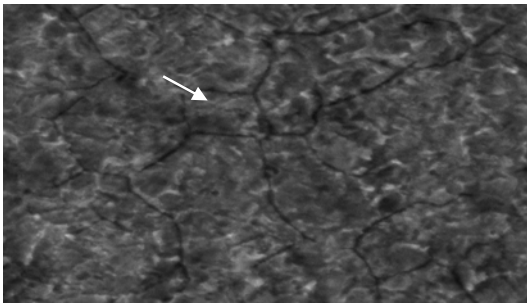
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(AMS

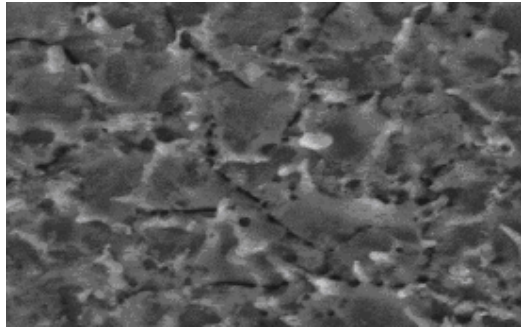
		Ra ( $\mu\text{in}$ )	Rz ( $\mu\text{in}$ )	Rt ( $\mu\text{in}$ )
		,	,	,
Robofil	SI	,	,	,
Robofil	SI	,	,	,



(SEM)



(x ) SI



(x ) SI

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SEM

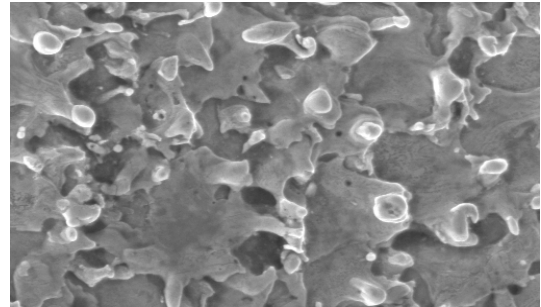
EDAX

XL

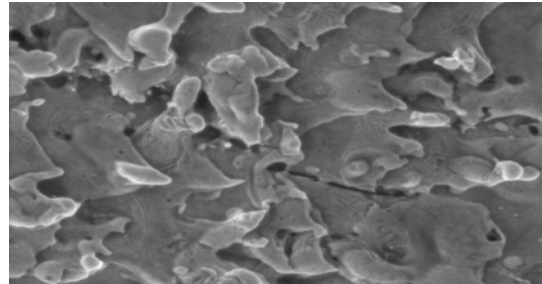
ZAF

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x



X

SEM EDS

SI

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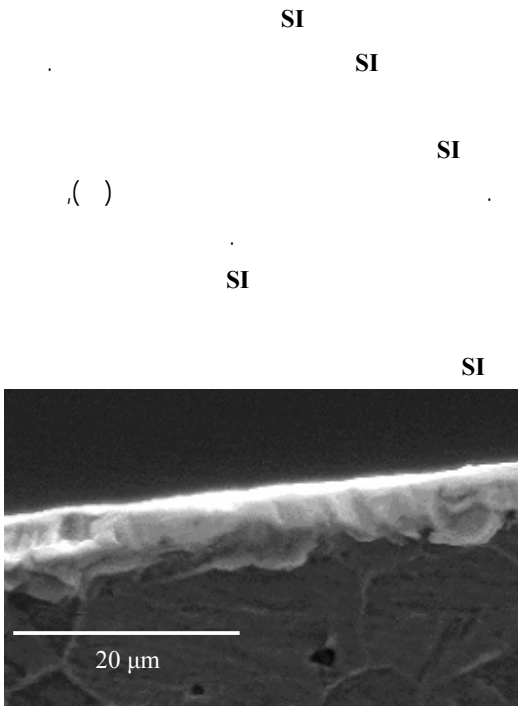
SI

SI

SI

SI





HAZ recast

recast

HAZ

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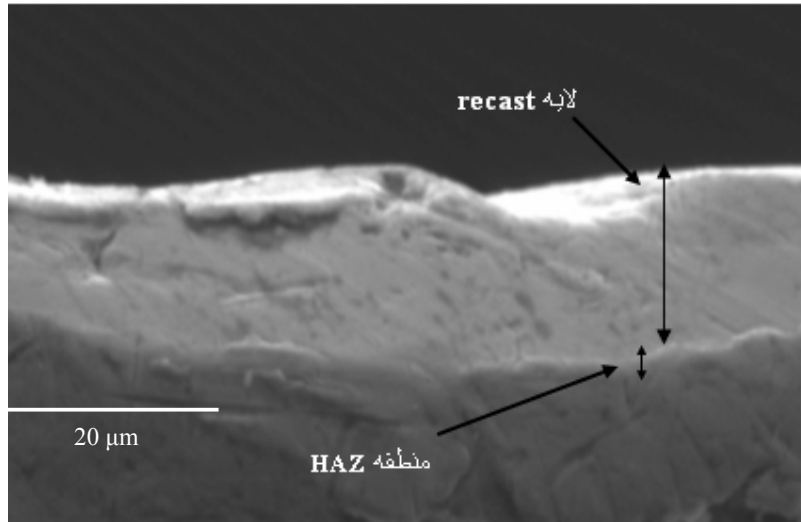
SEM

HAZ recast

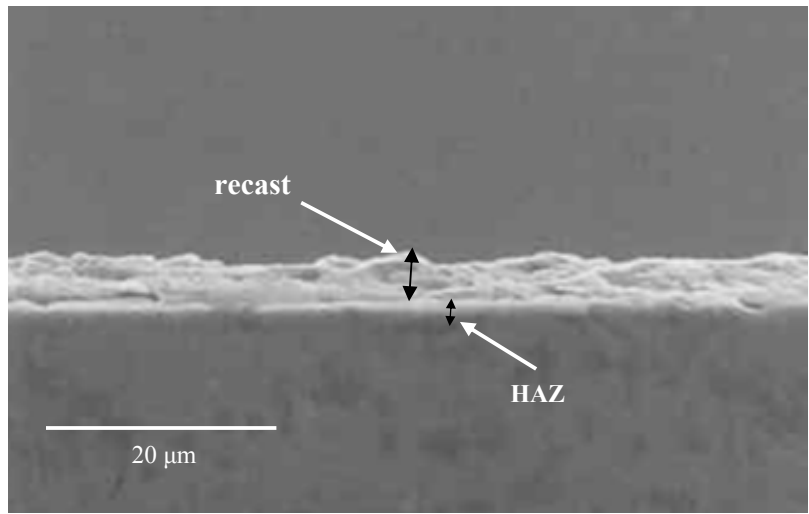
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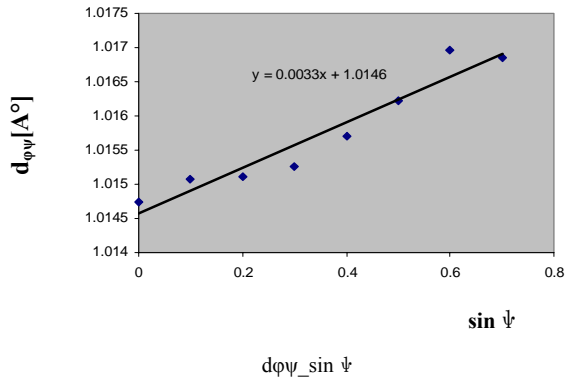
HAZ recast



(x )



(x) SI



Wire EDM

sin ψ  
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XRD

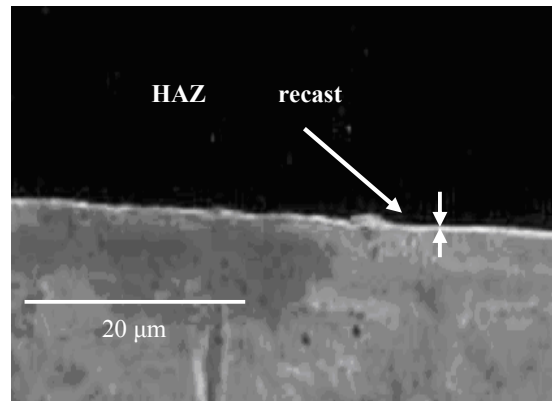
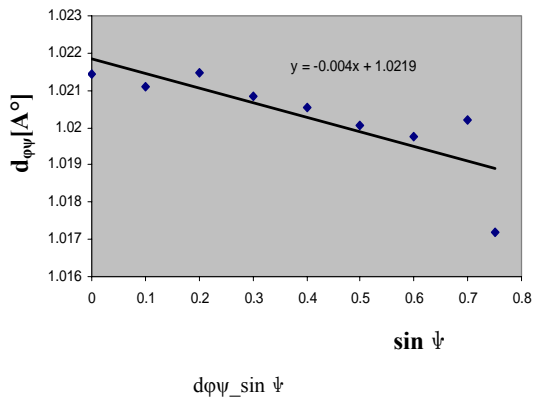
dφψ sin ψ

dφψ sin ψ

X-Pert

PC-APD

( ) ( ) ( )



(x) SI

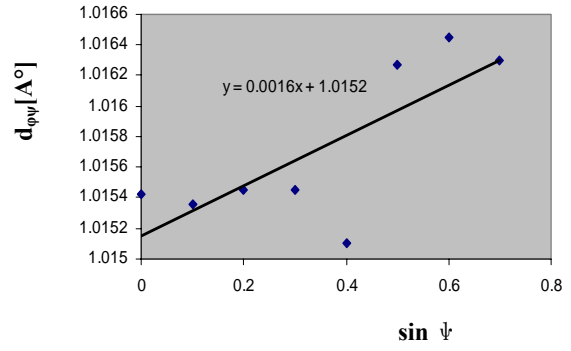


SI

polyvar

( )

SI



SI

$d\phi\psi_{\sin \psi}$

$d\phi\psi_{\sin \psi}$

(E)

(AMS )

(v)

GPa

SI

SI

( )

	(HV)
SI	
SI	

SI

SI

SI

(:)

	(MPa)
SI	

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( SI SI

SI

SI

recast

SI  
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 SI ( recast

( ) sin ψ XRD ( )

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$$\sigma_{\phi} = \left( \frac{E}{1+\nu} \right) \frac{1}{d_{\phi 0}} \left( \frac{\partial d_{\phi\phi}}{\partial \sin^2 \psi} \right) \quad ( )$$

σ<sub>φ</sub> ( ) SI  
 ψ φ

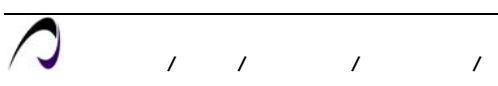
dφψ .

E ψ φ  
 sin ψ v

v E  
 x ψ dφψ  
 ( ) dφψ sin ψ  
 ( )

[ ] .

	M	V (v)	P (A)	A (μs)	F (KHz)	Pal (A)	Tac (μs)	Ws (m/min)	Wb (kg)	ST	PA	EI	S (mm/min)	Aj (v)	INj (bar)	offset
E				,			,									,
E				,			,		,				,			,
E							,		,				,			,
E							,		,				,			,
E		+		,			,		,				,			,
E							,		,				,			,
E							,		,				,			,





SI												
	M	V (v)	A (μs)	B (μs)	Tac (μs)	Ws (m/min)	Wb (kg)	ST	S (mm/min)	Aj (v)	INj (bar)	offset
E												
E												
E												
E												
E												
E												
E												
E												

	Mn	Si	Mo	Nb	Cr	Ni	Cu	Zn	Fe
SI									

∧ : surface integrity  
 √ : heat affected zone

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