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EF7.TC

MATLAB

ANSYS

Thermo-mechanical Analysis of SI Engine Piston using Concise Wall Temperature Model

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ABSTRACT

It is important to calculate the piston temperature distribution in order to control the thermal stresses and deformations within acceptable levels. In this study, the SI engine piston heat transfer is calculated and the piston is thermo-mechanically analyzed using finite element method. In order to calculate the heat transfer, a concise resistor model for wall temperature prediction is used. For each of the walls (piston, cylinder and cylinder head), the relevant heat transfer equations simultaneously with two zone combustion model is solved considering three unknown temperature. The simulations were done by a MATLAB code and the result validated with the experimental data of the EF7.TC engine. The above results have been curve fitted and imported by the commercial ANSYS code to loading the piston. To evaluate properly of results, stress analysis results is compared with real samples of damaged piston and it has been shown that Critical identified areas, match well with areas of failure in the real samples.

KEYWORDS Engine piston, two zone combustion model, Stress Analysis, Thermal fatigue, mechanical fatigue.

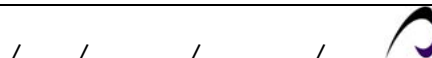
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$$\left[\frac{dP}{d\theta} = \left[\gamma P \frac{dV}{d\theta} + (1-\gamma) \frac{dQ_{ht}}{d\theta} \right] / V \right] \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{dT}{d\theta} = T \left(\frac{1}{V} \frac{dV}{d\theta} + \frac{1}{P} \frac{dP}{d\theta} \right) \quad (2)$$

cosmos works

KIVA_3V

NASTRAN

$$\left[\frac{dT_u}{d\theta} = \frac{V_u}{m_u C_{pu}} \frac{dP}{d\theta} + \frac{1}{m_u C_{pu}} \frac{dQ_u}{d\theta} \right] \quad (3)$$

$$\left[\frac{dT_b}{d\theta} = \frac{P}{R_b m_b} \left[\frac{dV}{d\theta} - \left(\frac{R_b m_b}{P} - \frac{R_u m_u}{P} \right) \frac{dm_b}{d\theta} \right] - \frac{R_u m_u}{P C_{pu}} \frac{dP}{d\theta} - \frac{R_u}{P C_{pu}} \frac{dQ_u}{d\theta} + \frac{V}{P} \frac{dP}{d\theta} \right] \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{dP}{d\theta} = \left\{ \left(1 + \frac{C_{vb}}{R_b} \right) P \frac{dV}{d\theta} + \left[(u_b - u_u) - C_{vu} \left(T_b - \frac{R_u}{R_b} T_u \right) \right] \frac{dm_b}{d\theta} \right. \\ \left. + \left(\frac{C_{vu}}{C_{pu}} - \frac{C_{vb}}{R_b} \frac{R_u}{C_{pu}} \right) \frac{dQ_u}{d\theta} - \frac{dQ_u}{d\theta} \right\} / \left(\frac{C_{vu}}{C_{pu}} V_u - \frac{C_{vb}}{R_b} \frac{R_u}{C_{pu}} V_u + \frac{C_{vb}}{R_b} V \right)$$

$$\left[\sum_j^{cond} \frac{T_j^{p+1} - T_i^{p+1}}{R_{i,j}^p} + \sum_j^{flow.in} \frac{T_j^{p+1}}{R_{i,j}^p} - \sum_j^{flow.out} \frac{T_j^{p+1} - T_i^{p+1}}{R_{i,j}^p} + \sum_{gen} Q_{gen}^p \right] \\ = m_i C_{v,i} \frac{T_i^{p+1} - T_i^p}{\Delta t}$$

$$\sum_j^{cond} \frac{T_j^{p+1} - T_i^{p+1}}{R_{i,j}^p} + \sum_j^{flow.in} \frac{T_j^{p+1}}{R_{i,j}^p} - \sum_j^{flow.out} \frac{T_j^{p+1} - T_i^{p+1}}{R_{i,j}^p} + \sum_{gen} Q_{gen}^p \\ = m_i C_{v,i} \frac{T_i^{p+1} - T_i^p}{\Delta t}$$



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$$\sum_j \frac{cond}{conv} \frac{T_j^{p+1} - T_i^{p+1}}{R_{i,j}^p} = m_i C_{v,i} \frac{T_i^{p+1} - T_i^p}{\Delta t}$$

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$$R = \frac{L}{KA}$$

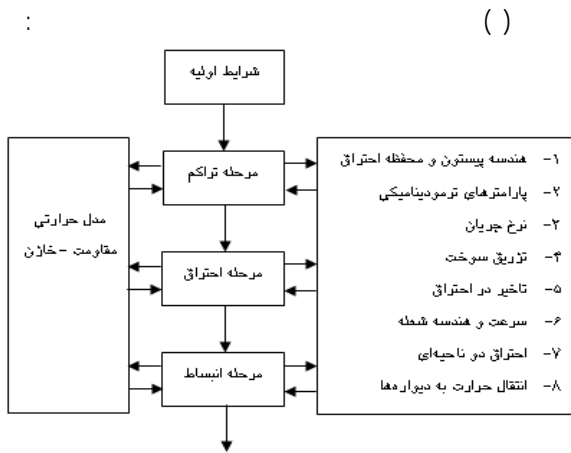
$$R = \frac{Ln(r_2/r_1)}{2\pi HK}$$

$$R = \frac{1}{hA_s}$$

$$R = \frac{T_2 - T_1}{\varepsilon \sigma F_{12} A_s (T_2^4 - T_1^4)}$$

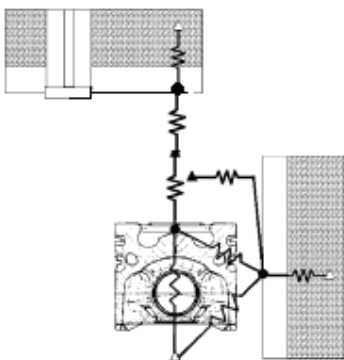
$$R = \frac{1}{m_{in} C_{p,in}}$$

$$R = \frac{1}{m_{out} C_{p,out}}$$



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C_p m

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$$\left([G] + \frac{[C]}{\Delta t} \right) \{T\} = \{F\} + \left(\frac{[C]}{\Delta t} \right) \{T_{old}\}$$

$$[G]_{ij} = 1/R_{ij}$$

$$\{F\}_{ii} = m_i c_{p,i}$$

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{T}



$h_{coolant}$

$$R_{Cylinder_oil} = \frac{1}{h_{oil_block} \times (\pi b \cdot (S - S(\theta)))} \quad ()$$

(W/m²K) []

$$R_{piston_oil} = 1 / (h_{oil_ucp} \times (\pi/4 (b_p - 2t_s)^2) + h_{oil_us} \times (\pi (b_p - 2t_s) \cdot L_{skirt})) \quad ()$$

(W/m²K) []

$$R_{piston_gas} = \frac{1}{h_b(\theta) \cdot C_3(\theta) + h_u(\theta) \cdot (Ap - C_3(\theta))} \quad ()$$

(W/m²K) []

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$$R_{CH_gas} = \frac{1}{h_b(\theta) \cdot C_1(\theta) + h_u(\theta) \cdot (A_{ch} - C_1(\theta))} \quad ()$$

$$R_{C_gas} = \frac{1}{h_b(\theta) \cdot C_2(\theta) + h_u(\theta) \cdot (\pi b S(\theta) - C_2(\theta))} \quad ()$$

(W/m²K) []

$$R_{Cylinder_coolant} = \frac{1}{h_{coolant} \times (\pi (b + 2t_{block}) \cdot S)} \quad ()$$

$$R_{Cylinder\ head_coolant} = \frac{1}{h_{coolant} \times A_{ch}} \quad ()$$

[] () t_{block} S

CAD

$$h = h_{ref} \left(\frac{N}{N_{ref}} \right)^b \quad ()$$

$$b = \frac{\ln \left(\frac{h_{ref}}{h_{oil_ucp}} \right)}{\ln \left(\frac{N_{ref}}{rpm} \right)} \quad ()$$

$$(S)_{\alpha\alpha} = j \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_{jx} & \tau_{jxy} & \tau_{jxz} \\ \tau_{jxy} & \sigma_{jy} & \tau_{jyz} \\ \tau_{jxz} & \tau_{jyz} & \sigma_{jz} \end{bmatrix}_{\alpha} \quad ()$$

$$h_{oil_ucp} = \frac{EF7.TC}{rpm} \quad ()$$

$$\alpha = j \quad (S)_{\alpha} \quad n$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} \sigma_x - \sigma & \tau_{xy} & \tau_{xz} \\ \tau_{xy} & \sigma_y - \sigma & \tau_{yz} \\ \tau_{xz} & \tau_{yz} & \sigma_z - \sigma \end{vmatrix} = 0 \quad ()$$

$$\sigma_e = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} [(\sigma_1 - \sigma_2)^2 + (\sigma_2 - \sigma_3)^2 + (\sigma_3 - \sigma_1)^2]} \quad ()$$

ANSYS

$$R_{piston_Liner} = \frac{1}{\pi D_{piston} H_{piston} h_{piston_liner}} \quad ()$$

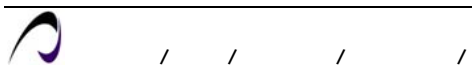
$$h_{piston} = \frac{H_{piston}}{D_{piston}} \quad ()$$

ANSYS

CATIA

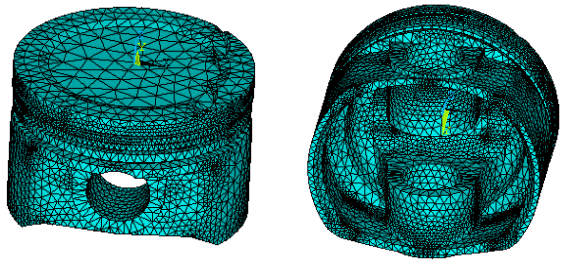
$$() \quad ANSYS$$

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EF7.TC

(mm) /
 (mm) /
 (mm) /
 (mm) /
 (mm) /
 (mm) /
 (g)
 (K)
 (K)
 IVC (deg aBDC)
 EVO (deg bBDC)
 (deg) /
 $\lambda = 1/\phi$ bTDC /
 RPM

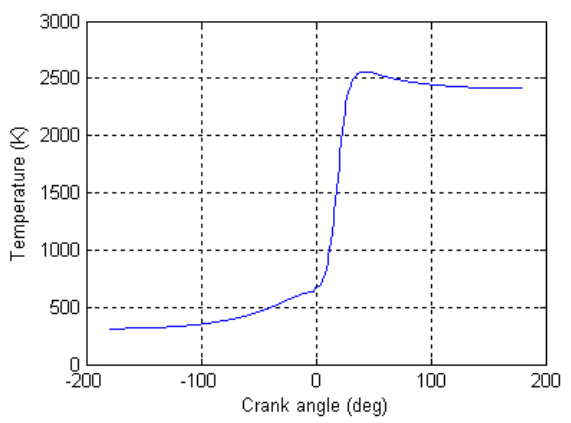


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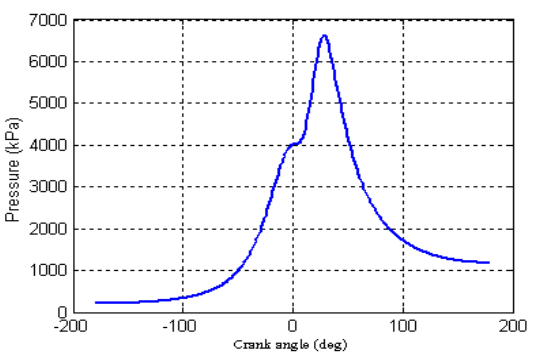
ANSYS

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(K) (kPa) /



y x
 y x
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() EF7.TC

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EF7.TC

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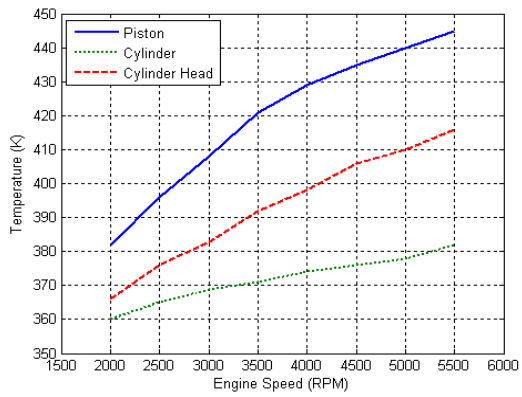
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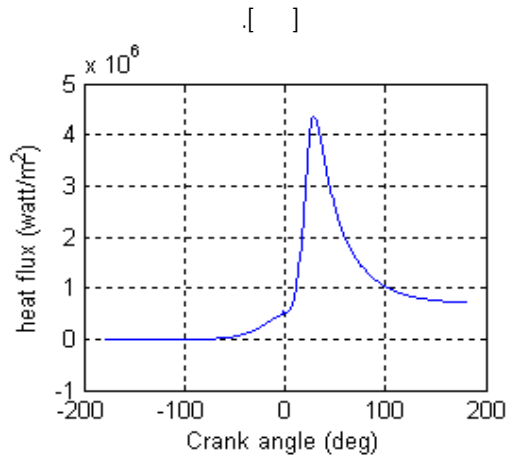
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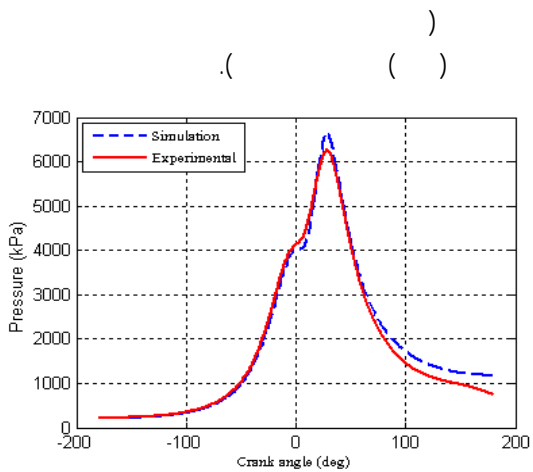
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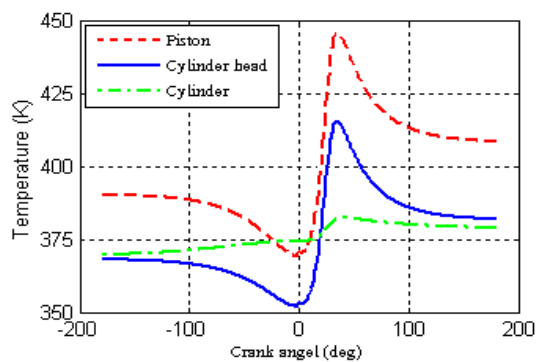
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F_w

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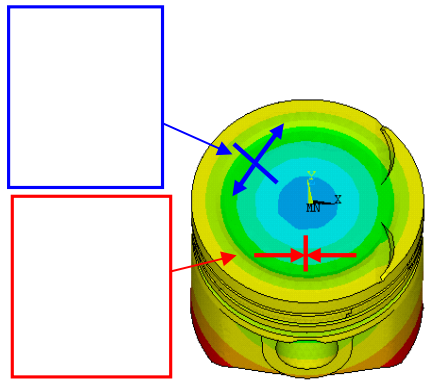
F_p

F_i

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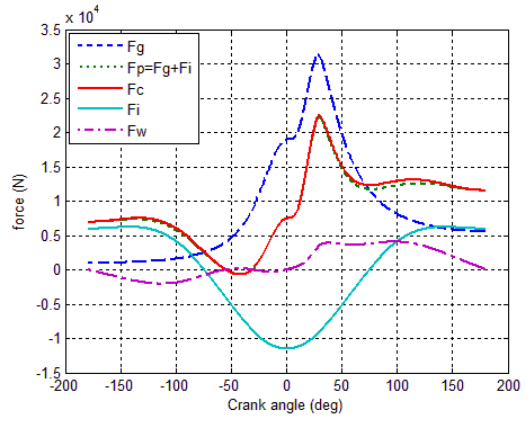
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y x
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z



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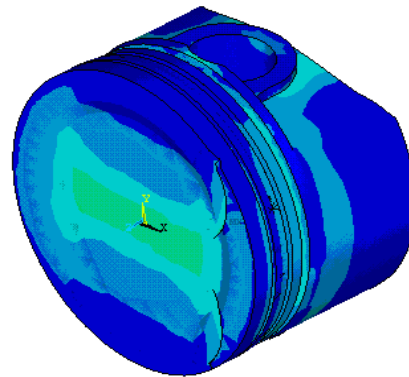
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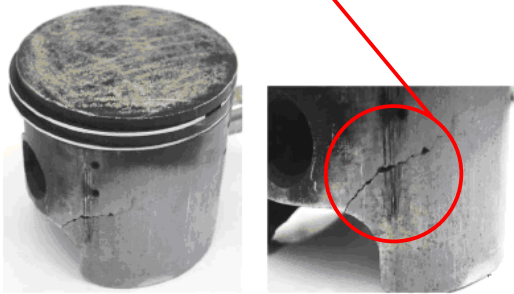
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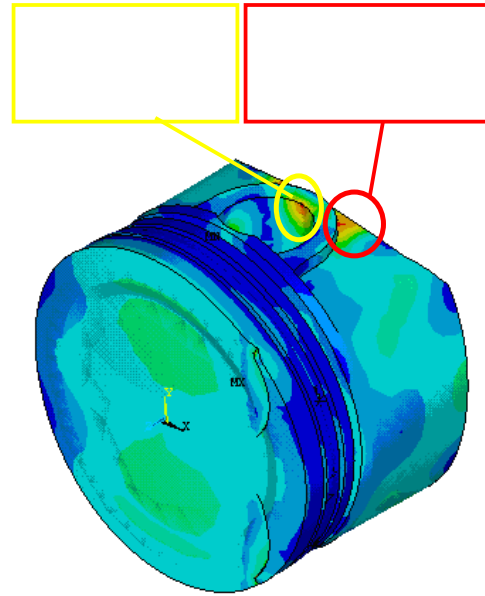
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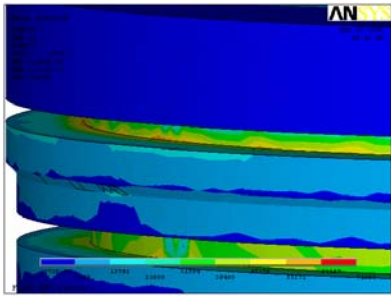


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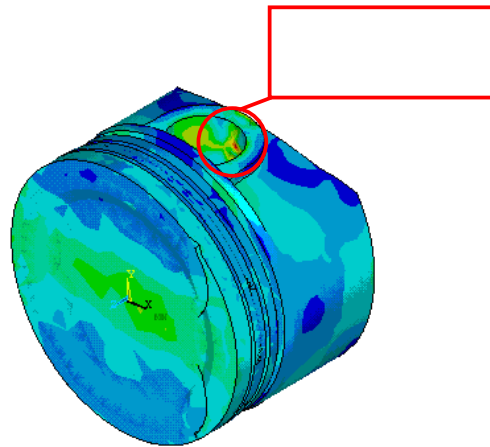
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EF7.TC

$$h_{oil} \propto N^{0.35}$$



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- ¹ Anisotropic
 - ² Lumped Parameter
 - ³ node
 - ⁴ Isothermal
 - ⁵ Biot Number
 - ⁶ Wanli
 - ⁷ Yan
 - ⁸ Harigaya
 - ⁹ Toda
 - ¹⁰ Valdes
 - ¹¹ Casanova
 - ¹² Rovira
 - ¹³ Finite Element Method
 - ¹⁴ Silva
 - ¹⁵ Two Zone Combustion
 - ¹⁶ Runge-kutta
 - ¹⁷ Implicit finite-difference
 - ¹⁸ Explicit
 - ¹⁹ Axial Conduction Resistor
 - ²⁰ Radial Conduction Resistor
 - ²¹ Convection Resistor
 - ²² Cold Start
 - ²³ Warm up
 - ²⁴ Underside Piston
 - ²⁵ Splash Cooling
 - ²⁶ Forced Cooling
 - ²⁷ Jet Cooling
 - ²⁸ Rigid body motion

