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کلمات کلیدی :

Large deflection of Flexible Functionally Graded Beams with Geometric Non-linearity: Analytical Approach

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ABSTRACT

Motivation of this paper is presentation of analytical solution for flexible functionally graded beams problem when carry elastic large deflection, with small strains and without concerning plastic region. The formulation of large deflection in curvilinear and Cartesian coordinate systems for the free-clamped flexible functionally graded beam, culminate in the second order non-linear ordinary differential equation that can solve it in the analytical approach. The components of deflection that are derived with analytical solution and ANSYS approach are compared. The influence of the distribution reversing of the material property and the influence of the variable material property in the components of deflection are studied. This analytical approach can be used for verifying the other method results, if any.

KEYWORDS : Flexible beam, large deflections, functionally graded materials, Analytical approach, ANSYS

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$$\hat{g}_j \cdot \hat{g}_k = \delta_{jk} \quad (1)$$

$$\delta_{jk}$$

$$s \quad (2)$$

$$(\bullet)' = \partial(\bullet)/\partial s$$

$$\hat{g}'_j \cdot \hat{g}_j = 0, \quad \hat{g}'_j \cdot \hat{g}_k = -\hat{g}'_k \cdot \hat{g}_j; \text{ for } j, k = 1, 2, 3 \quad (3)$$

$$s \quad \hat{g}_j; (j=1,2,3)$$

$$: [\quad] \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \begin{Bmatrix} \hat{g}_1 \\ \hat{g}_2 \\ \hat{g}_3 \end{Bmatrix} \equiv [K] \begin{Bmatrix} \hat{g}_1 \\ \hat{g}_2 \\ \hat{g}_3 \end{Bmatrix} \quad (5)$$

$$: [K]$$

$$[K] = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{g}'_1 \cdot \hat{g}_1 & \hat{g}'_1 \cdot \hat{g}_2 & \hat{g}'_1 \cdot \hat{g}_3 \\ \hat{g}'_2 \cdot \hat{g}_1 & \hat{g}'_2 \cdot \hat{g}_2 & \hat{g}'_2 \cdot \hat{g}_3 \\ \hat{g}'_3 \cdot \hat{g}_1 & \hat{g}'_3 \cdot \hat{g}_2 & \hat{g}'_3 \cdot \hat{g}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \rho_3 & -\rho_2 \\ \rho_3 & 0 & \rho_1 \\ \rho_2 & -\rho_1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (6)$$

$$\rho_1 = \hat{g}'_2 \cdot \hat{g}_3, \quad \rho_2 = \hat{g}'_3 \cdot \hat{g}_1, \quad \rho_3 = \hat{g}'_1 \cdot \hat{g}_2 \quad (7)$$

$$\rho_2 \quad \xi \quad \rho_1$$

$$\zeta \quad \rho_3 \quad \eta$$

$$" \equiv " \quad (8)$$

$$\hat{g}_j; (j=1,2,3)$$

$$(\partial \hat{g}_1 / \partial s) \quad s$$

$$(\rho_2, \rho_3)$$

$$() \quad () \quad ()$$

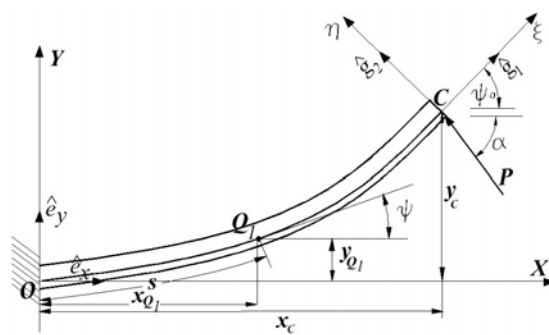
$$\rho_3 = \hat{g}'_1 \cdot \hat{g}_2 = [(\cos \psi) \hat{e}_x + (\sin \psi) \hat{e}_y] \cdot [-(\sin \psi) \hat{e}_x + (\cos \psi) \hat{e}_y] \quad (9)$$

$$\Rightarrow \rho_3 = -\sin \psi (\cos \psi)' + \cos \psi (\sin \psi)' = \psi' \quad (10)$$

$$\rho_1 = \hat{g}'_2 \cdot \hat{g}_3 = 0, \quad \rho_2 = \hat{g}'_3 \cdot \hat{g}_1 = 0 \quad (11)$$

تغییر مکان ها و کرنش های محلی

$$(\quad / \quad)$$



XYZ $\xi \eta \zeta$ C α P ψ_0 ψ $Q_1(x_{Q1}, y_{Q1})$ s L $Q_1(x_{Q1}, y_{Q1})$ $C(x_c, y_c)$

$$\xi \eta \zeta$$

$$C \quad \alpha \quad P \quad \psi_0 \quad \psi \quad Q_1(x_{Q1}, y_{Q1}) \quad s \quad L \quad Q_1(x_{Q1}, y_{Q1}) \quad C(x_c, y_c)$$

$$X \quad (C \quad) \quad P$$

$$P \quad \psi_0 \quad \psi$$

$$Q_1(x_{Q1}, y_{Q1}) \quad \psi$$

$$s$$

$$s \quad L \quad Q_1(x_{Q1}, y_{Q1}) \quad C(x_c, y_c)$$

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$$s \quad L \quad Q_1(x_{Q1}, y_{Q1}) \quad C(x_c, y_c)$$

$$\tilde{\psi} \in \xi \eta \zeta$$

$$: \xi \quad ()$$

$$\partial \tilde{u}_1^0 / \partial s = \epsilon \quad ()$$

XYZ

$$: () ()$$

$$\frac{\partial \tilde{\psi}}{\partial s} = \lim_{ds \rightarrow 0} \frac{d\hat{g}_1 \cdot \hat{g}_2}{ds} = \hat{g}_1' \cdot \hat{g}_2 = \rho_3 \quad ()$$

$$\begin{aligned} u_1(s, y) &= u_1^0(s) - y \sin \psi(s), \\ u_2(s, y) &= u_2^0(s) - y[1 - \cos \psi(s)] \\ u_3(s, y) &= 0 \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$\xi \eta \zeta$

$$Q_1 \begin{matrix} \delta \\ Y \\ X \\ Z \end{matrix} \quad u_2^0 \quad u_1^0$$

$$\frac{\partial \bar{U}}{\partial s} = \frac{\partial \tilde{u}_1}{\partial s} \hat{g}_1 + \frac{\partial \tilde{u}_2}{\partial s} \hat{g}_2 + \tilde{u}_1 \frac{\partial \hat{g}_1}{\partial s} + \tilde{u}_2 \frac{\partial \hat{g}_2}{\partial s} \quad ()$$

H δ y

$$() () \quad s \quad ()$$

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$$\partial \tilde{u}_1 / \partial s = \epsilon - \eta (\cos \tilde{\psi}) \tilde{\psi}' = \epsilon - \eta \rho_3 \quad ()$$

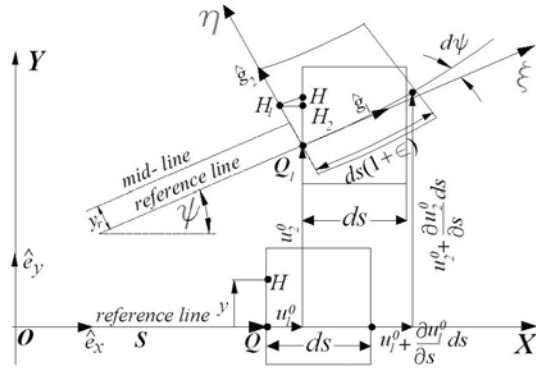
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$$\partial \tilde{u}_2 / \partial s = -\eta (\sin \tilde{\psi}) \tilde{\psi}' = 0 \quad ()$$

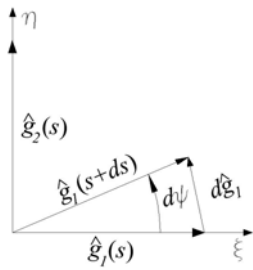
$$QH = Q_1 H_1 = y, \quad Q_1 H_2 = y \cos \psi, \quad H_1 H_2 = y \sin \psi, \quad HH_2 = y(1 - \cos \psi)$$

$$: () () \quad ()$$

$$\tilde{u}_1 = \tilde{u}_2 = 0 \quad ()$$



$$\partial \bar{U} / \partial s = (\epsilon - \eta \rho_3) \hat{g}_1 \quad ()$$



: ()

$$\eta \quad \bar{U}(s, \eta)$$

$\xi \eta \zeta$

$$\bar{U}(s, \eta) = \tilde{u}_1(s, \eta) \hat{g}_1 + \tilde{u}_2(s, \eta) \hat{g}_2$$

$$\tilde{u}_2 \quad \tilde{u}_1$$

$\xi \eta \zeta$

$$\eta \quad \xi \equiv s$$

$$\frac{\partial \bar{U}}{\partial \eta} = \frac{\partial \tilde{u}_1}{\partial \eta} \hat{g}_1 + \frac{\partial \tilde{u}_2}{\partial \eta} \hat{g}_2 + \tilde{u}_1 \frac{\partial \hat{g}_1}{\partial \eta} + \tilde{u}_2 \frac{\partial \hat{g}_2}{\partial \eta} \quad ()$$

η

$$\tilde{u}_1^0 = \tilde{u}_2^0 = 0, \quad \tilde{\psi} = \partial \tilde{u}_2^0 / \partial s = 0 \quad ()$$

$\xi \eta \zeta$

$$\tilde{u}_2^0 \quad \tilde{u}_1^0$$



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$$: \hat{e}_y \quad \hat{e}_x$$

$$-F_1 \cos \psi + F_2 \sin \psi - P \cos \alpha = 0 \quad ()$$

$$-F_2 \cos \psi - F_1 \sin \psi + P \sin \alpha = 0 \quad ()$$

$$F_2 \quad P \quad () \quad () \quad F_1$$

$$F_2 = P \sin(\alpha + \psi) \quad ()$$

$$() \quad ()$$

$$-M' / (1 + \epsilon) = P \sin(\alpha + \psi) \quad ()$$

$$\partial \tilde{u}_1 / \partial \eta = -\sin \tilde{\psi} = 0, \partial \tilde{u}_2 / \partial \eta = -(1 - \cos \tilde{\psi}) = 0 \quad ()$$

$$\partial \bar{U} / \partial \eta = 0 \quad ()$$

$$\frac{\partial \bar{U}}{\partial \zeta} = \frac{\partial \tilde{u}_1}{\partial \zeta} \hat{g}_1 + \frac{\partial \tilde{u}_2}{\partial \zeta} \hat{g}_2 + \tilde{u}_1 \frac{\partial \hat{g}_1}{\partial \zeta} + \tilde{u}_2 \frac{\partial \hat{g}_2}{\partial \zeta} = 0 \quad ()$$

$$()$$

$$\epsilon_{11} = (\partial \bar{U} / \partial s) \cdot \hat{g}_1 = \epsilon - \eta \rho_3$$

$$\epsilon_{12} = (\partial \bar{U} / \partial s) \cdot \hat{g}_2 + (\partial \bar{U} / \partial \eta) \cdot \hat{g}_1 = 0 \quad ()$$

$$\epsilon_{22} = \epsilon_{33} = \epsilon_{13} = \epsilon_{23} = 0$$

$$E_{(\eta)} = E_0 \cdot e^{\lambda(\eta + y_r)}, \quad 1/\lambda = h / \ln(E_2 / E_1) \quad ()$$

$$E_2 \quad E_1 \quad h$$

$$y_r \quad \eta = (h/2) - y_r \quad \eta = (-h/2) - y_r$$

$$()$$

$$1/\lambda$$

$$() \quad e^{\lambda(\eta + y_r)}$$

$$E_0$$

$$1/\lambda$$

$$M' ds + F_2(1 + \epsilon) ds = 0 \Rightarrow F_2 = -M' / (1 + \epsilon) \quad ()$$

$$:$$

$$\bar{F} + \bar{P} = 0 \quad ()$$

$$\bar{P}$$

$$\bar{F}$$

$$\bar{F} = F_1 \hat{g}_1 + F_2 \hat{g}_2, \quad ()$$

$$\bar{P} = (-P \cos \alpha) \hat{e}_x + (P \sin \alpha) \hat{e}_y$$

$$\sigma_{11(\eta)} = E_{(\eta)} \epsilon_{11} \quad ()$$

$$() \quad () \quad ()$$

$$: \quad () \quad () \quad ()$$

$$(-F_1 \cos \psi + F_2 \sin \psi) \hat{e}_x$$

$$+ (-F_1 \sin \psi - F_2 \cos \psi) \hat{e}_y \quad ()$$

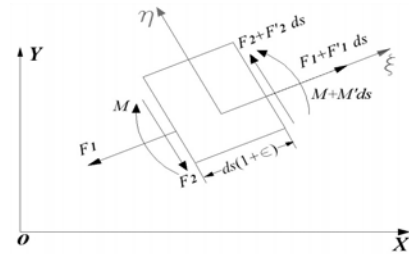
$$- (P \cos \alpha) \hat{e}_x + (P \sin \alpha) \hat{e}_y = 0$$

$$M = - \int_A \sigma_{11(\eta)} \eta \, dA$$

$$= \int_{-b/2}^{b/2} \int_{-h/2-y_r}^{h/2-y_r} E_{(\eta)} [-\eta \epsilon + \eta^2 \rho_3] \, d\eta \, dz \quad ()$$

$$= E_0 b \rho_3 \left[e^{\lambda(\eta + y_r)} \left(\frac{\eta^2}{\lambda} - \frac{2\eta}{\lambda^2} + \frac{2}{\lambda^3} \right) \right]_{\eta = -\frac{h}{2} - y_r}^{\eta = \frac{h}{2} - y_r}$$

$$() \quad \delta$$



$$:()$$



$$(d^2\alpha_1/d\bar{s}^2) + (\bar{P}L)^2 \sin\alpha_1 = 0 \quad () \quad (\epsilon = 0)$$

$$\psi \quad s \quad () \quad y_r$$

$$0 \leq s \leq L, \quad 0 \leq \psi \leq \psi_0 \quad () \quad y_r$$

$$0 \leq \bar{s} \leq 1, \alpha \leq \alpha_1 \leq \alpha + \psi_0 : \quad (h) \quad y_r$$

$$(\alpha_1)_{u=0} = \alpha \quad () \quad y_{r(h,\lambda)} = \frac{h(e^{\lambda h} + 1)}{2(e^{\lambda h} - 1)} - \frac{1}{\lambda} \quad ()$$

$$(d\alpha_1/d\bar{s})_{\alpha_1=\psi_0+\alpha} = 0 \quad () \quad C_\lambda$$

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$$C_\lambda = E_0 b \left[e^{\lambda(\eta+y_r)} \left(\frac{\eta^2}{\lambda} - \frac{2\eta}{\lambda^2} + \frac{2}{\lambda^3} \right) \right]_{\eta=\frac{h}{2}-y_r}^{\eta=\frac{h}{2}+y_r} \quad ()$$

$$() \quad () \quad \epsilon = 0$$

$$() \quad :$$

$$-M' = P \sin(\alpha + \Psi) \quad ()$$

$$M = C_\lambda \rho_3 \quad ()$$

$$: \quad () \quad ()$$

$$-C_\lambda \rho'_3 = P \sin(\alpha + \Psi) \quad ()$$

$$x = [2\bar{p}\sin\alpha(\cos m - \cos n) + g(\psi)\cos\alpha] / \bar{P} \quad ()$$

$$y = [2\bar{p}\cos\alpha(\cos m - \cos n) - g(\psi)\sin\alpha] / \bar{P} \quad ()$$

$$: \quad () \quad ()$$

$$g(\psi) = [F(\bar{p}, m) - F(\bar{p}, n) + 2E(\bar{p}, n) - 2E(\bar{p}, m)] \quad ()$$

$$(d^2\psi/d\bar{s}^2) + [P \sin(\alpha + \psi)] / C_\lambda = 0 \quad ()$$

$$y \quad x \quad ()$$

$$XYZ \quad \delta \quad F(\bar{p}, m), \quad F(\bar{p}, n), \quad E(\bar{p}, n), \quad E(\bar{p}, m)$$

$$() \quad \bar{P} \quad []$$

$$\bar{s} = s/L, \quad ()$$

$$\bar{p} = \sin[(\psi_0 + \alpha)/2] \quad ()$$

$$\alpha_1 = \psi + \alpha, \quad ()$$

$$m = \sin^{-1}[\sin(\alpha/2)/\bar{p}] \quad ()$$

$$\bar{P} = \sqrt{P/C_\lambda} \quad ()$$

$$n = \sin^{-1}[\sin[(\psi + \alpha)/2]/\bar{p}] \quad ()$$

$$() \quad () \quad \bar{P}$$

$$\bar{p} \quad :$$

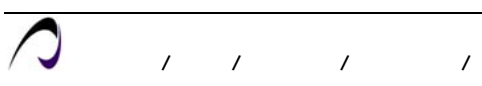
$$\bar{P}L = [F(\bar{p}, n) - F(\bar{p}, m)] \quad ()$$

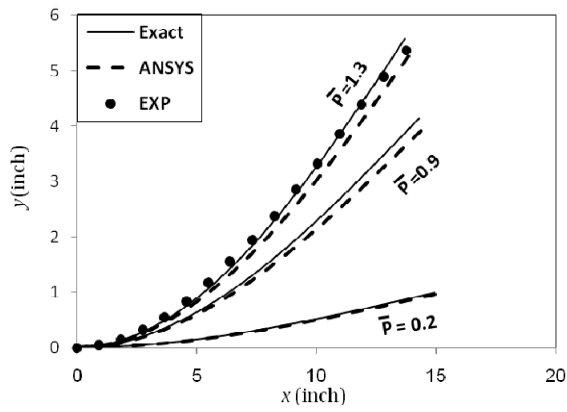
$$\frac{d\psi}{ds} = \frac{d\alpha_1}{L.d\bar{s}} \Rightarrow \frac{d\alpha_1}{d\bar{s}} = L \cdot \frac{d\psi}{ds} \quad ()$$

$$\frac{d^2\psi}{ds^2} = \frac{d^2\alpha_1}{L^2.d\bar{s}^2} \Rightarrow \frac{d^2\alpha_1}{d\bar{s}^2} = L^2 \cdot \frac{d^2\psi}{ds^2} \quad ()$$

$$(\bar{P}, \alpha) \quad \alpha \quad P \quad () \quad () \quad ()$$

()





Parameter	Value
E	2.84×10^7 (psi)
Width× Thickness (b× h)	2×0.02 (in ²)
Length (L)	15(in)
I	1.333×10^{-6} (in ⁴)
\bar{P}	1.3,0.9,0.2
α	90°

$$1/\lambda \quad E_0$$

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Parameter	Value
E_0	3.986×10^7 (psi)
λ	33.9
E_2/E_1	1.97
Width×Thickness (b×h)	2×0.02 (in ²)
L	15(in)
(\bar{P}, α)	(0.75,45°),(1,45°),(3,45°)

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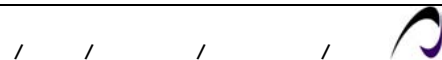
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$$P=0.22(lb)$$

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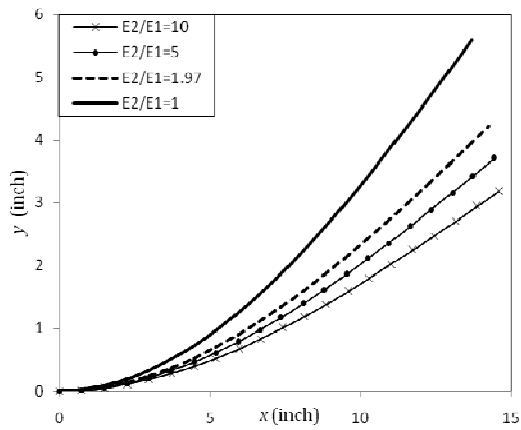
$$E_2/E_1=1.97$$

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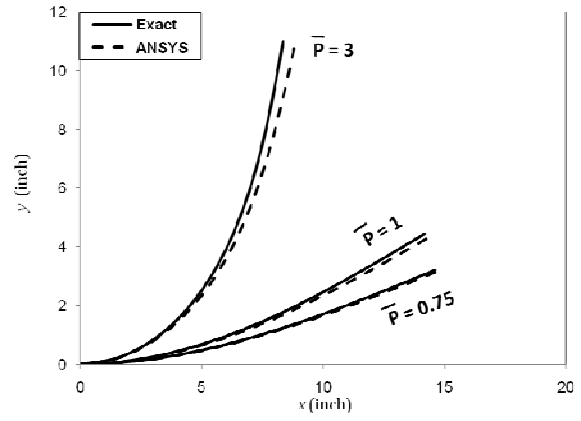
$$E_2/E_1=1 \quad 25\%$$

$$E_2/E_1$$

25%



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	$\bar{P} = 3, \alpha = 45^\circ$		$\bar{P} = 1, \alpha = 45^\circ$	
$s = 15$ (inch)	x_c (inch)	y_c (inch)	x_c (inch)	y_c (inch)
ANSYS	8.8028	10.74	14.24194	4.2682
Analytical	8.35803	10.99463	14.18241	4.433613

$$\lambda = -33.9$$

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