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PIM

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Digital Control of Nonlinear Control Systems using a PIM Based Fuzzy Method

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ABSTRACT

A new approach for digital control of a class of nonlinear systems is proposed. For this purpose, a combination of the well-known Parallel Distributed Compensation (PDC) method, and a particular linear digital redesign approach, namely, the plant-input mapping (PIM) method, is employed. In this methodology, a group of linear continuous-time controllers for fuzzy blending using the PDC method is designed and using the PIM method, every linear controller is discretised using the PIM method, with a unique property of guaranteeing the closed-loop stability of every subsystem for all non-pathological sampling periods. Closed loop stability of the resulting digital control system is studied, using the second Lyapunov stability theorem, extended for fuzzy-switching systems. The superiority of the resulting nonlinear digital control system is demonstrated through an example.

KEYWORDS: PDC, Digital redesign, Plant-Input Mapping, PIM, Switching systems

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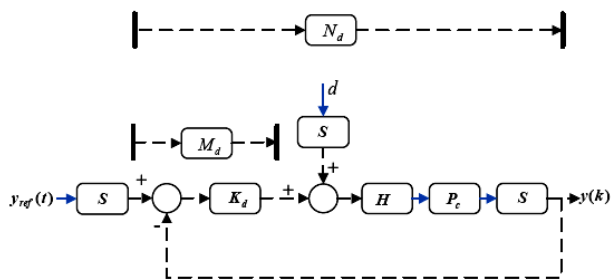
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$$N_d(z) \quad N_c(s) \quad () \quad ()$$

$$M_d(z) \quad M_c(s)$$

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$$M_c(s) = (I + K_c(s) P_c(s))^{-1} K_c(s) \quad ()$$

H S

T_s

$$K_d(z)$$

$$M_d(z) \quad M_c(s)$$

$$M_d(z) \quad M_c(s) \quad M_d(z) \quad []$$

$$M_d^*(z) \quad M_c(s)$$

$$M_d^*(z)$$

$$M_c(s)$$

$$M_c(s)$$

$$M_d^*(z)$$

$$s = -\alpha$$

$$z = e^{-\alpha T_s}$$

K_c

K_d

$$z = -1$$

T_s

$$M_d^*(z)$$

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$$N_d^*(z) = P_d(z) M_d^*(z)$$

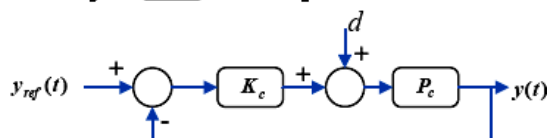
$P_d(z)$

$$M_d^*(z)$$

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$$\lim_{z \rightarrow 1} N_d^*(z) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} N_c(s)$$

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$$P_d(z) = \mathcal{Z}\{\mathcal{L}^{-1}\{SP_cH\}\}$$

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 $\mathcal{L}\{.\}$ $\mathcal{Z}\{.\}$
 $() ()$
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$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = T_d(z) \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{bmatrix};$$

$$K_d(z) = \arg \min_{K_d^*(z) \in SC} \|T_d(z)\|_\infty$$

$$\|T_d(z)\|_\infty < \gamma$$

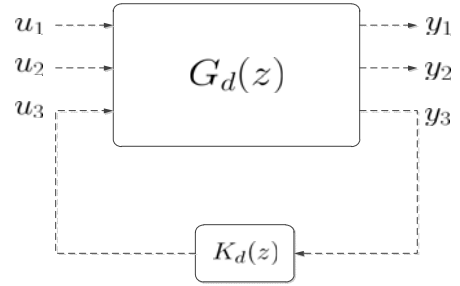
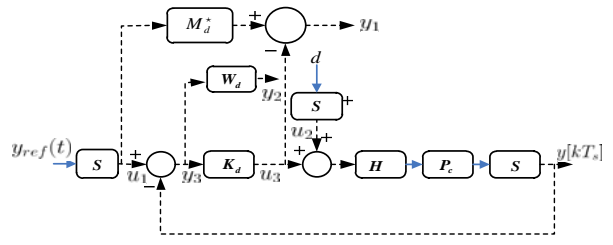
$$z = \frac{T_s s / 2 + 1}{-T_s s / 2 + 1}$$

$$\dot{x}_c(t) = f(x_c(t), u_c(t))$$

$$f: U \subset \mathbb{R}^n \times \mathbb{R}^m \rightarrow V \subset \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$\chi(x_c(t), u_c(t)): U \subset \mathbb{R}^n \times \mathbb{R}^m \rightarrow V \subset \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$\sup_{x_c(t), u_c(t) \in U} \|f(x_c(t), u_c(t)) - \chi(x_c(t), u_c(t))\| \leq \varepsilon$$



$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{bmatrix} = G_d(z) \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u_1(kT), u_2(kT) \in \mathcal{L}_2$$

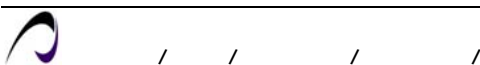
$$W_d(z)$$

$$W_d(e^{j\omega T_s})$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{bmatrix} = G_d(z) \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{bmatrix};$$

$$u_3 = K_d(z) y_3$$

$$G_d(z) = \begin{bmatrix} M_d^*(z) & 0 & -1 \\ W_d(z) & -W_d(z)P_d(z) & -W_d(z)P_d(z) \\ 1 & -P_d(z) & -P_d(z) \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & \Gamma_p^i \quad z_p(t) \quad \dots \quad \Gamma_1^i \quad z_1(t) \quad : R^i \\ \left(\begin{aligned} \dot{\hat{x}}_c(t) &= A_i \hat{x}_c(t) + B_i u_c(t) + L_c^i (y_c(t) - \hat{y}_c(t)) \\ \hat{y}_c(t) &= C_i \hat{x}_c(t) \end{aligned} \right) \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \dot{\hat{x}}_c(t) &= \sum_{i=1}^r \theta_i(z(t)) (A_i \hat{x}_c(t) + B_i u_c(t) + L_c^i (y_c(t) - \hat{y}_c(t))) \\ \hat{y}_c(t) &= \sum_{i=1}^r \theta_i(z(t)) C_i \hat{x}_c(t) \end{aligned} \right. \quad ()$$

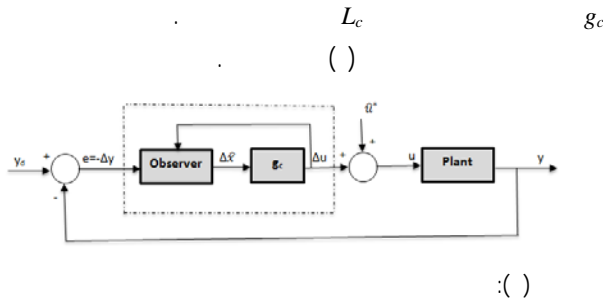
$$u_c(t) = g_c^i \hat{x}_c(t) \quad ()$$

$$u_c(t) = \sum_{i=1}^r \theta_i(z(t)) g_c^i \hat{x}_c(t) \quad ()$$

$$e_c(t) = x_c(t) - \hat{x}_c(t)$$

$$\dot{x}_c(t) = \sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^r \theta_i(z(t)) \theta_j(z(t)) \times \begin{bmatrix} A_i + B_i g_c^j & -B_i g_c^j \\ 0 & A_i - L_c^j C_j \end{bmatrix} x_c(t) \quad ()$$

$$x_c(t) = \text{col}\{x_c(t), e_c(t)\} \quad ()$$



$$K_c(s) = g_c (sI - A + Bg_c + L_c C)^{-1} L_c \quad ()$$

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$$v_i = (A_i, B_i) \quad q \quad ()$$

$$F = \text{Co}\{[A_1, B_1], \dots, [A_q, B_q]\} \quad ()$$

$$B_i \in R^{n \times m} \quad A_i \in R^{n \times n} \quad v = \text{Co}\{v_1, v_2, \dots, v_q\}$$

$$\chi(x_c(t), u_c(t)) = A(\theta)x_c(t) + B(\theta)u_c(t) \quad ()$$

$$A(\theta) \in \text{Co}\{A_1, \dots, A_q\} \quad ()$$

$$B(\theta) \in \text{Co}\{B_1, \dots, B_q\}$$

$$\theta_i \geq 0 \quad \sum_{i=1}^q \theta_i = 1$$

$$V \quad \theta$$

$$\dot{x}_c(t) = A_i x_c(t) + B_i u_c(t) \quad ()$$

$$R^i \quad i = 1, \dots, q, \quad h = 1, \dots, n$$

$$\Gamma_h^i \quad h \quad z_h(t)$$

-i h

$$\dot{x}_c(t) = \sum_{i=1}^q \theta_i(z(t)) (A_i x_c(t) + B_i u_c(t)) \quad ()$$

$$\theta_i(z(t)) = \frac{w_i(z(t))}{\sum_{i=1}^q w_i(z(t))}, \quad ()$$

$$w_i(z(t)) = \prod_{h=1}^n \Gamma_h^i(z_h(t)), \quad ()$$

$$h \quad \Gamma_h^i(z_h(t))$$

$$\theta_i(t) \quad \Gamma_h^i \quad z_h(t)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^q \theta_i(z(t)) = 1 \quad \theta_i(z(t)) \geq 0 \quad ()$$

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P

$$G_{ii}^T P + P G_{ii} < 0 \quad ()$$

$$\left(\frac{G_{ij} + G_{ji}}{2}\right)^T P + P \left(\frac{G_{ij} + G_{ji}}{2}\right) < 0, i < j \text{ s.t. } h_i \cap h_j = \emptyset \quad ()$$

$$\theta_i(z(t)) \quad i \quad : []$$

$$\theta_i(z(t)) \equiv \theta_i(z(kT)), t \in [kT, kT + T] \quad ()$$

$$G_{ij} = \begin{bmatrix} A_i + B_i g_c^j & -B_i g_c^j \\ 0 & A_i - L_c^j C_j \end{bmatrix} \quad ()$$

$$P(s) \quad (A, B, C, D)$$

$$M_c(s)$$

$$M_d^* \quad T_s$$

$$M_d^*$$

$$P_d(z)$$

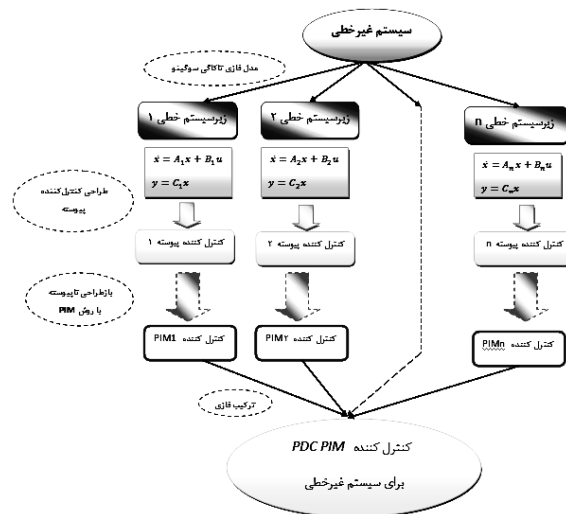
$$T_s$$

$$K_d(z)$$

$$H \quad S$$



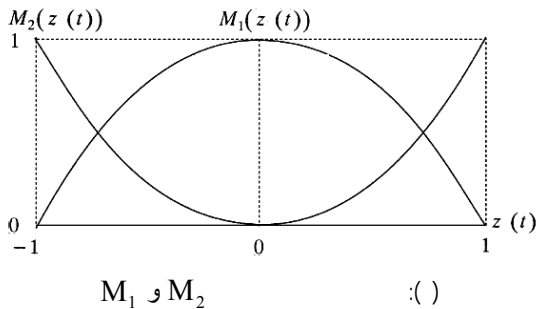
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$$M_2(z) = \begin{cases} \frac{b_1 \sin^{-1}(z) - z}{(b_1 - b_2) \sin^{-1}(z)} & z \neq 0 \\ 0 & z = 0 \end{cases} \quad (1)$$



M_1 , M_2 : ()

$$\dot{x}(t) = A_1 x(t) + Bu(t)$$

$$\dot{x}(t) = A_2 x(t) + Bu(t)$$

$$A_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ gb_1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad A_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ gb_2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\dot{X}_c(t) = G_1 X_c(t)$$

$$\dot{X}_c(t) = G_2 X_c(t)$$

$$X_c(t) = [x(t) \ e(t)]'$$

$$G_1 = \begin{bmatrix} A_1 + Bg_c^1 & -Bg_c^1 \\ 0 & A_1 - L_c^1 C \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_{dij}(z) = \frac{K_{dj}(z) P_{di}(z)}{1 + K_{dj}(z) P_{di}(z)}$$

$$D_{dij} \quad C_{dij} \quad B_{dij} \quad A_{dij}$$

$$x_d(k+1) = \sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^r \theta_i(z(k)) \theta_j(z(k)) A_{dij} x_d(k)$$

$$A_{dij}$$

$$A_{dij}^T P A_{dij} - P < 0 \quad i, j = 1, 2, \dots, r$$

$$\dot{x}_1(t) = x_2(t)$$

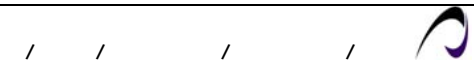
$$\dot{x}_2(t) = g \sin(x_1(t)) - u(t)$$

$$x_1 \quad g = 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$z = \sin(x_1(t))$$

$$\sin(x_1(t)) = (M_1(z) b_1 + M_2(z) b_2) x_1(t)$$

$$M_1(z) = \begin{cases} \frac{z - b_2 \sin^{-1}(z)}{(b_1 - b_2) \sin^{-1}(z)} & z \neq 0 \\ 1 & z = 0 \end{cases}$$



$$P_1(s) = \frac{-1}{s^2 - 9.81}$$

$$P_2(s) = \frac{-1}{s^2 + 9.81}$$

$$G_2 = \begin{bmatrix} A_2 + Bg_c^2 & -Bg_c^2 \\ 0 & A_2 - L_c^2 C \end{bmatrix}$$

(LQR)

$$M_{c1}(s) = \frac{-301.1s^3 - 942.5s^2 + 2953s + 9246}{s^4 + 14.67s^3 + 74.73s^2 + 157.2s + 113.1}$$

$$g_{c1} = [-19.6455 \quad -6.3475]$$

$$g_{c2} = [-0.0255 \quad -1.0251]$$

$$L_{c1} = [6.2776 \quad 19.6684]$$

$$L_{c2} = [0.4102 \quad 0.0484]$$

$$M_{c2}(s) = \frac{-7.903s^3 + 117.2s^2 - 77.53s + 1150}{s^4 + 7.333s^3 + 33.29s^2 + 79.84s + 113.1}$$

P

$T_s =$

$$P = \begin{bmatrix} 134 & 7.3 & -58.1 & -31.2 \\ 7.3 & 15.9 & 26.7 & -10 \\ -58 & 26.7 & 540 & -16 \\ -31.2 & -10 & -16 & 61 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P_{d1}(z) = \frac{-0.09103z - 0.09103}{z^2 - 3.786z + 1}$$

$$P_{d2}(z) = \frac{-0.07007z - 0.07007}{z^2 - 0.6253z + 1}$$

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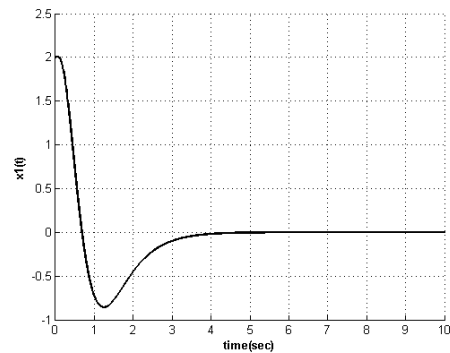
$T_s =$

$$M_{d1}^*(z) = \frac{-7.531z^4 + 23.13z^3 + 14.98z^2 - 13.53z + 2.153}{z^4 - 1.133z^3 + 0.428z^2 - 0.06327z + 0.002831}$$

$$M_{d2}^*(z) = \frac{-0.006042z^4 + 2.275z^3 + 0.8511z^2 + 0.8473z + 2.277}{z^4 - 0.9045z^3 + 0.7161z^2 - 0.2506z + 0.05324}$$

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H^∞



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$$K_{d1}(z) = \frac{-21.6188(z - 0.2857)(z + 0.2559)(z^2 - 0.6265z + 0.8305)}{(z^2 + 0.6984z + 0.1472)(z^2 - 0.6258z + 0.8282)}$$

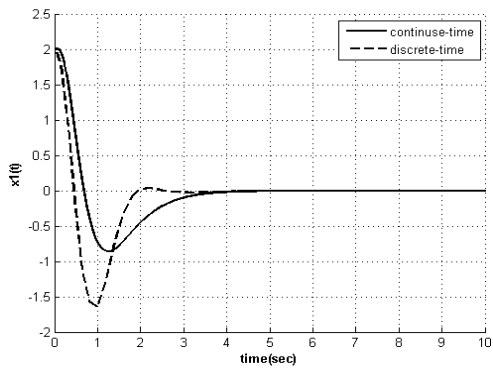
$$K_{d2}(z) = \frac{0.084819(z + 25.59)(z + 1.006)(z^2 - 0.7157z + 1.005)}{(z^2 + 0.3056z + 0.204)(z^2 - 1.209z + 0.9925)}$$

A_d

$$K_{c1}(s) = \frac{-301.1s - 942.5}{s^2 + 14.67s + 84.54}$$

$$K_{c2}(s) = \frac{-7.903s + 117.2}{s^2 + 7.333s + 23.48}$$

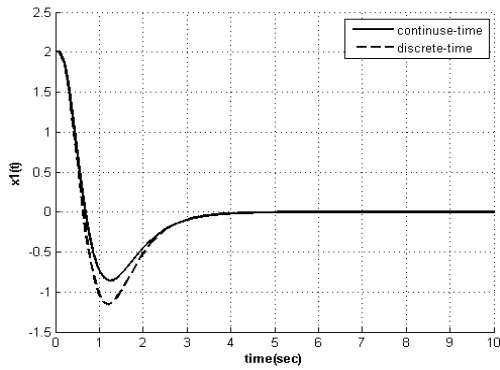




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$$A_{d22} = \begin{bmatrix} -0.12 & -0.14 & -0.15 & 0.13 & 0 \\ 1.00 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1.00 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1.00 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1.00 & 0 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$A_{d12} = \begin{bmatrix} -1.86 & -2.61 & -1.03 & -0.16 & -0.01 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$A_{d21} = \begin{bmatrix} 3.07 & 2.54 & 1.16 & 0.67 & 0.04 \\ 1.00 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1.00 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1.00 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1.00 & 0 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$A_{d11} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.85 & -0.12 & -0.05 & 0.01 & 0 \\ 1.00 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1.00 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1.00 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1.00 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

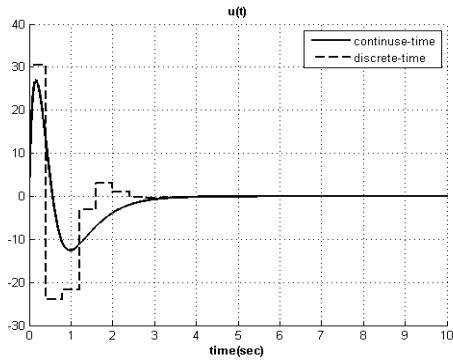
P

$$P = \begin{bmatrix} 889.8 & -186.7 & 92.4 & 56.5 & -37. \\ -186.7 & 476.6 & -135.6 & 29.2 & 22.3 \\ 92.4 & -135.6 & 323.3 & -89.7 & 21.9 \\ 56.5 & 29.2 & -89.7 & 220.4 & -49.1 \\ -37 & 22.3 & 21.9 & -49.1 & 73.4 \end{bmatrix}$$

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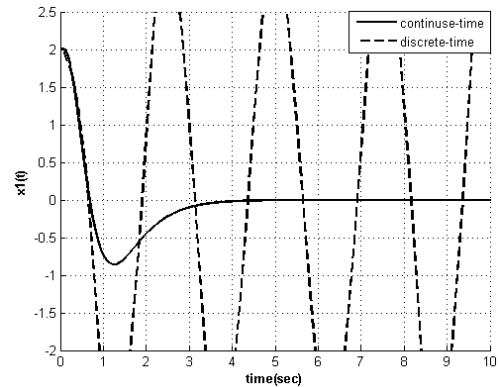
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Sampled Data Control System

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Zero-pole Matched

Plant Input Mapping (PIM)

Continues Time Plant Input Transfer function(CT-PITF)

Parallel Distributed Compensation (PDC)

Fuzzy Switching Control Systems

State-matching method

Step-invariant discrete-time model