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$$u_t = \otimes u + \otimes f(u) \quad ()$$

$\otimes f(u) \otimes u$

$\otimes \otimes$

t

u

u_t

$f(u)$

$$f(t) = f_j(t) + \sum_{k=j}^{+\infty} d_k(t) \quad (1)$$

Semi group

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SH

$$(\quad) L^2(R)$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} |f(t)|^2 dt < +\infty$$

$$v_j \{w_k\}$$

$$f(t)$$

$$f_j(t) \quad v_j \quad j$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$k = j, \dots, \infty \quad w_k \quad d_k(t)$$

)

(

$$j$$

$$2^{-j}$$

$$v_j$$

)

$$2^{-j} ($$

$$v_j$$

$$v_j$$

$$: (\quad)$$

$$f_j(t) \in v_j \Leftrightarrow f_{j+1}(t) \in v_{j+1} \quad v_j \subset v_{j+1}; j \in Z$$

$$(\quad) \quad f_j(t) \quad f_{j+1}(t) \quad j=0 \quad (\quad)$$

:

$$d_j(t) = f_{j+1}(t) - f_j(t); \quad d_j(t) \in w_j \quad (1) \quad 1/2^j \quad j$$

:

$$v_{j+1} = v_j \oplus w_j \quad (2) \quad j \quad f(t)$$

$$j$$

$$w_j$$

$$v_j$$

$$d_j(t)$$

$$j+1$$

$$j+1 \quad f(t)$$

$$\varphi(x-k) \in v_0, \psi(x-k') \in w_0 \Rightarrow$$

$$\int \varphi(x-k) * \psi(x-k') dx = 0$$

$$f_{j+1}(t) = f_j(t) + d_j(t) \quad (3)$$

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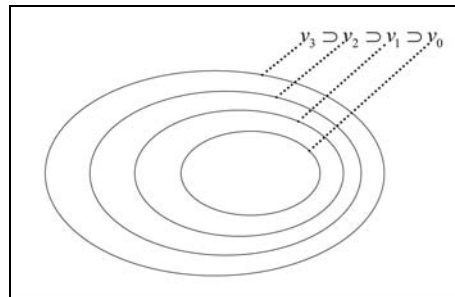
$$c(k) = c_0(k) = \langle g(t), \varphi_k(t) \rangle = \int g(t) \cdot \varphi_k(t) dt \quad ()$$

$$d_j(k) = d(j, k) = \langle g(t), \psi_{j,k}(t) \rangle = \int g(t) \cdot \psi_{j,k}(t) dt \quad ()$$

$$g_0 = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} c(k) \cdot \varphi_k(t) \quad () \quad L^2(\mathbb{R})$$

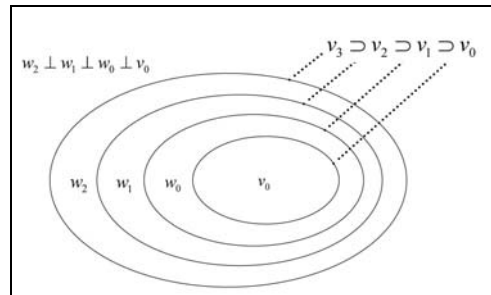
$$v_0 \quad g \quad :$$

$$v_0 \quad \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} d(0, k) \cdot \psi_{0,k}(t) \quad g(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} c(k) \cdot \varphi_k(t) + \sum_{j=0}^{+\infty} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} d(j, k) \cdot \psi_{j,k}(t) \quad ()$$



$v_i; i = 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots$

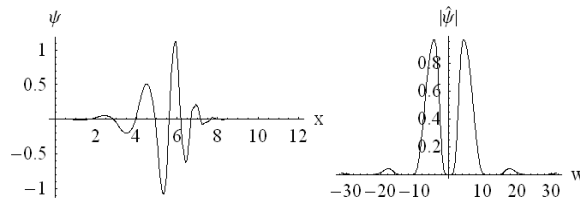
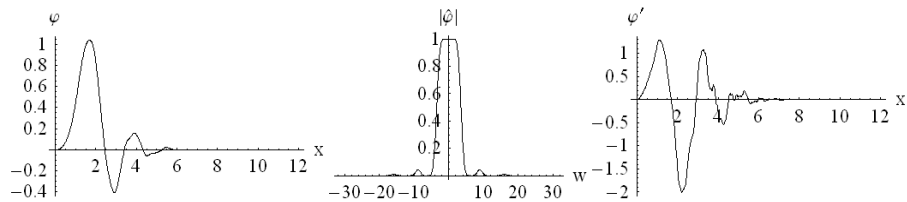
$\cdot [] \quad \varphi_{i,k}$



$\cdot []$

v_{i+1}

$w_i \quad v_i$



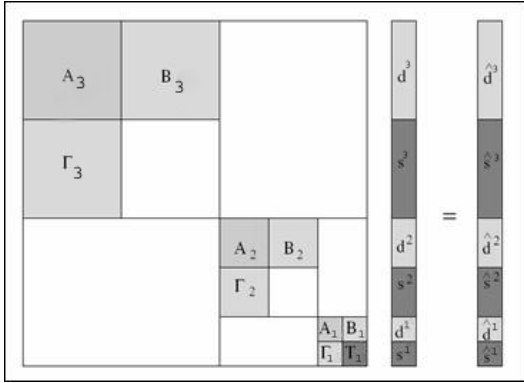
Db

$$s_l = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \varphi(x-l) \frac{d}{dx} \varphi(x) dx$$

$$\gamma_l = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \varphi(x-l) \frac{d}{dx} \psi(x) dx;$$

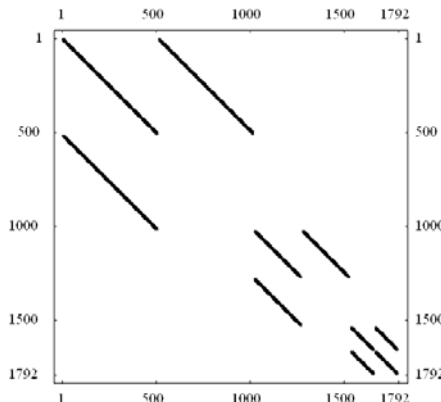
()

$$0 \quad \left\{ \hat{d}^j, \hat{s}^j \right\} \quad j = 0, 1, \dots, n-1 \quad \left\{ \left\{ d^j \right\}, s_0 \right\}$$



$$\left\{ \left\{ \hat{d}^j \right\}, \left\{ \hat{s}^j \right\} \right\} \quad \left\{ \left\{ d^j \right\}, \left\{ s^j \right\} \right\}$$

[] $w_j \quad v_j$



d / dx

Db12

semi group

[] PDEs

T

:

$$T = \left\{ A_j, B_j, \Gamma_j \right\}_{j \in \mathbb{Z}} \quad ()$$

:

2^n

$$T = \left\{ \left\{ A_j, B_j, \Gamma_j \right\}_{j \in \mathbb{Z}; j \leq n-1}, T_0 \right\} \quad ()$$

$$T_0 = P_0 T P_0 \quad ()$$

$$T = \sum_{j=1}^{+\infty} (Q_j T Q_j + Q_j T P_j + P_j T P_j) + P_0 T P_0 \quad ()$$

(NS)

$$d^i, s^i \quad ()$$

() $NS \quad \hat{d}^i, \hat{s}^i$

d / dx

Db12

[]

A_j, B_j, Γ_j, T_j

$\frac{d}{dx}$

:

$\alpha^j, \beta^j, \gamma^j, s^j$

$$\alpha_{il}^j = 2^j \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \psi(2^j x - i) \psi'(2^j x - l) \cdot 2^j dx = 2^j \alpha_{i-l}^j$$

$$\beta_{il}^j = 2^j \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \psi(2^j x - i) \varphi'(2^j x - l) \cdot 2^j dx = 2^j \beta_{i-l}^j$$

()

$$\gamma_{il}^j = 2^j \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \varphi(2^j x - i) \psi'(2^j x - l) \cdot 2^j dx = 2^j \gamma_{i-l}^j$$

$$s_{il}^j = 2^j \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \varphi(2^j x - i) \varphi'(2^j x - l) \cdot 2^j dx = 2^j s_{i-l}^j$$

$$\beta_l = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \psi(x-l) \frac{d}{dx} \varphi(x) dx$$

$$\alpha_l = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \psi(x-l) \frac{d}{dx} \psi(x) dx;$$

$$Q_0(\otimes \Delta t) = e^{\otimes \Delta t}$$

()

$$Q_1(\otimes \Delta t) = (e^{\otimes \Delta t} - \text{Ⓢ})(\otimes \Delta t)^{-1}$$

$$Q_2(\otimes \Delta t) = (e^{\otimes \Delta t} - \text{Ⓢ} - \otimes \Delta t)(\otimes \Delta t)^{-2}$$

SH

(x, z)

$$f_y(x, z), \mu(x, z), \rho(x, z), v_y(x, z), u_y(x, z)$$

SH

$$\rho \frac{\partial^2 u_y}{\partial t^2} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\mu \frac{\partial u_y}{\partial x} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(\mu \frac{\partial u_y}{\partial z} \right) + f_y \quad ()$$

Ⓢ_y

$$\frac{\partial^2 u_y}{\partial t^2} = \otimes_y + \frac{f_y}{\rho} \quad ()$$

$$\otimes_y = \frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\mu \frac{\partial u_y}{\partial x} \right) + \frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(\mu \frac{\partial u_y}{\partial z} \right) \quad ()$$

semi group

$$\frac{\partial v_y}{\partial t} = \otimes_y u_y + \frac{f_y}{\rho}, \quad \frac{\partial u_y}{\partial t} = v_y \quad ()$$

$$\mathbf{U} = \mathbf{L}\mathbf{U} + \mathbf{F} \quad ()$$

$$\mathbf{U} = \begin{pmatrix} u_y \\ v_y \end{pmatrix}; \mathbf{L} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \mathbf{I} \\ \otimes_y & 0 \end{pmatrix}; \mathbf{F} = \frac{1}{\rho} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ f_y \end{pmatrix} \quad ()$$

$$\mathbf{U}_{n+1} = e^{\Delta t \mathbf{L}} \mathbf{U}_n + \Delta t \cdot \beta_0 \cdot \mathbf{F}_n \quad \gamma = 0 \ \& \ M = 1 \Rightarrow \quad ()$$

γ = 0, l = 1

M	β ₀	β ₁	β ₂	order
	Q ₁	0	0	
	Q ₁ + Q ₂	-Q ₂	0	
	Q ₁ + 3Q ₂ / 2 + Q ₃	-2(Q ₂ + Q ₃)	Q ₂ / 2 + Q ₃	

$$\ln u_{,t} = \otimes u + \text{Ⓢ} f(u) \quad \Omega \in R^d \quad ()$$

$$\ln t \in [0, T], \partial \Omega \in R^{d-1} \quad \text{On } \text{Ⓢ} u(x, t) = 0 \ \Omega;$$

$$u(x, 0) = u_0(x)$$

Ⓢ_Ⓢ ⊗

$$u(x, 0) \quad Bu(x, t)$$

semi group

$$u(x, t) = e^{t \otimes} u(x, 0) + \int_0^t e^{(t-\tau) \otimes} \text{Ⓢ} (u(x, \tau)) d\tau \quad ()$$

Ⓢ

u(x, t)

$$u_n = u(x, t_n) \quad \Delta t \quad t_n = t_0 + n \Delta t$$

$$N_n \equiv \text{Ⓢ} (u(x, t_n))$$

()

$$u_{n+1} = e^{q \cdot l \Delta t} u_{n+1-l} + \Delta t (\gamma \cdot N_{n+1} + \sum_{m=0}^{M-1} \beta_m \cdot N_{n-m}) \quad ()$$

M + 1

$$q \cdot \Delta t \quad \beta_m \quad \gamma \quad l \leq M$$

γ = 0

$$\gamma = 0, l = 1 \quad ()$$

$$\beta_n \quad \gamma \quad M = 1, 2, 3$$

() ()

$$Q_j(x) = \frac{e^x - E_j(x)}{x^j} \quad ()$$

$$E_j(x) = \sum_{k=0}^{j-1} \frac{x^k}{k!} \quad ()$$

$$Q_k = Q_k(\otimes \times \Delta t) \quad ()$$

Ⓢ

$$Q_j(\otimes \Delta t) = \frac{e^{\otimes \Delta t} - E_j(\otimes \Delta t)}{(\otimes \Delta t)^j} \quad ()$$

$$E_j(\otimes \Delta t) = \sum_{k=0}^{j-1} \frac{(\otimes \Delta t)^k}{k!}; j = 0, 1, \dots \quad ()$$

Ⓢ

$$\frac{\partial^2 u_y}{\partial t^2} + Q_y \times \frac{\partial u_y}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{\rho} \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\mu \frac{\partial u_y}{\partial x} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(\mu \frac{\partial u_y}{\partial z} \right) \right) + \frac{f_y}{\rho} \quad ()$$

$$\mathbf{U} = \begin{pmatrix} u_y \\ v_y \end{pmatrix}; \mathbf{L} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \mathbf{I} \\ \otimes_y & -Q_y \end{pmatrix}; F = \frac{1}{\rho} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ f_y \end{pmatrix} \quad ()$$

semi group

$$e^{\Delta t \mathbf{L}} = \mathbf{I} + \Delta t \mathbf{L} + \frac{\Delta t^2}{2!} \mathbf{L}^2 + \frac{\Delta t^3}{3!} \mathbf{L}^3 + \frac{\Delta t^4}{4!} \mathbf{L}^4 + \dots \quad ()$$

$$\beta_0 \quad ()$$

$$\beta_0 = Q_1(\mathbf{L}\Delta t) = (e^{\mathbf{L}\Delta t} - \mathcal{O}(\mathbf{L}\Delta t)^{-1}) \gamma = 0 \text{ \& } M = 1 \Rightarrow \quad ()$$

:[]

$$\beta_0 = \mathbf{I} + \frac{\Delta t}{2} \mathbf{L} + \frac{\Delta t^2}{6} \mathbf{L}^2 + \frac{\Delta t^3}{24} \mathbf{L}^3 + \dots \quad ()$$

[]

[]

x

x

y

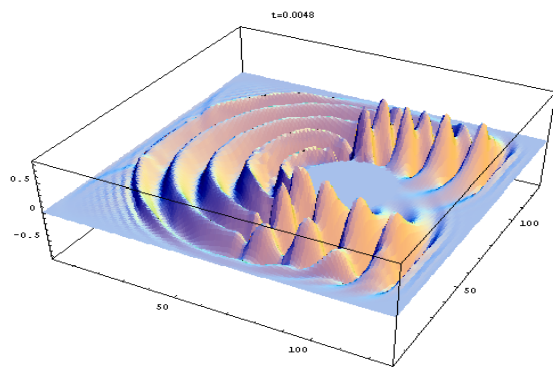
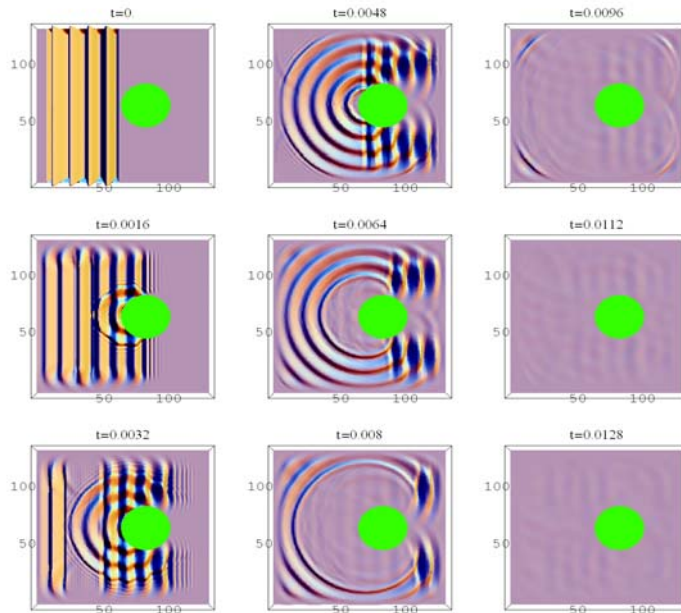
SH

Qy

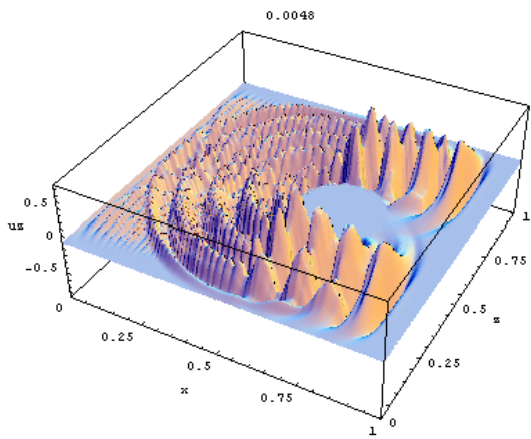
$$Q_y(x, z) = ax \left(e^{bx \cdot x^2} + e^{bx(x-nx)^2} \right) + az \left(e^{bz \cdot z^2} + e^{bz(z-nz)^2} \right)$$

$$ax = az = 10000; bx = bz = -0.02; nx = nz = 128 \quad ()$$

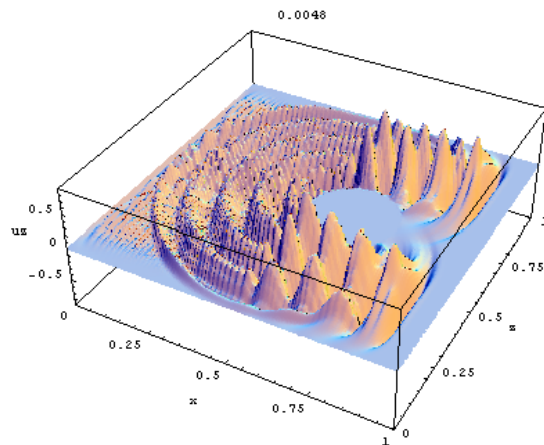
Qy



$n \times n = 128 \times 128$, $t(\text{calculate}) = 569 \text{ sec}$



$dx(\text{max}) = 0.007$, $t = 370 \text{ sec}$



$dx(\text{max}) = 0.005$, $t = 932 \text{ sec}$

dx

