

molaviva@tums.ac.ir

Physa

% *Melanoides tuberculata*

% *Gyraulus euphraticus*

% *acuta*

Lymnaea

% *Melanopsis doriae*

% *Bellamya bengalensis*

% *L.truncatula*

% *gedrosiana*

(MaleK 1980)

(WHO 2001)

(Malek 1975)

(Arfaa 1970)

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: *L. truncatula*)
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Fasciola Louis and)
() *hepatica* (Scheiderman 1956)
: *L. gedrosiana*
/
()
: *Ph. acuta*
V
(Draparnaud
(*Apex*) 1805)
Bulinus (Malek 1962)
() *truncatus*
: *G. euphraticus*
(Brown 1994)
() /
Bengalensis (Lamarck 1822)
:*B.*
/ × /
) "
(
M. tuberculata (Annandal
, *Physa* , *Lymnaea*
(and Prashad 1921
, *Bellamya* , *Gyraulus*
/ × /
Melanopsis *Melanoides*
L. gedrosiana *L. truncatula*

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M.doriae (Annandale 1918)

/ × /

(Massoud etal. 1981)

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(Farahnak 1993)

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(Brown 1980)

(Sahba etal. 1972)

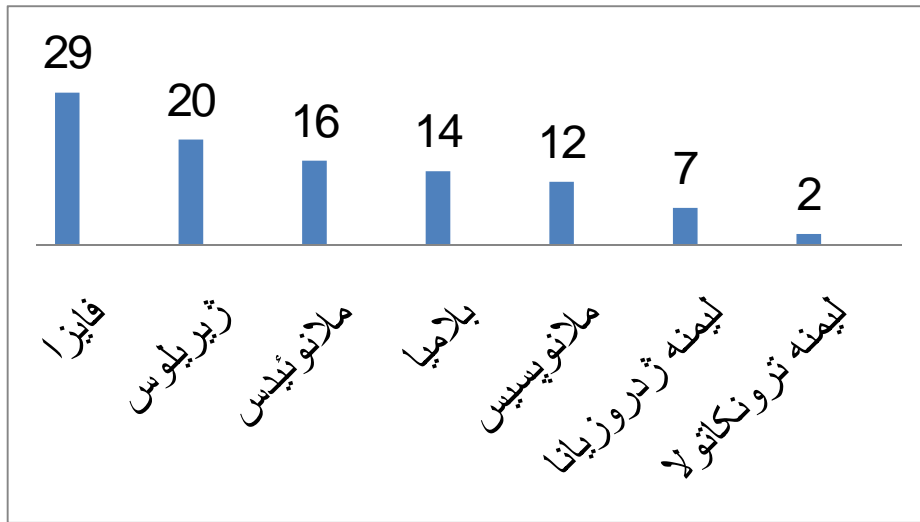
(Massoud 1989)

(Masoud 1980)

. (Zamini 1994)

. (Mansoorian 2004)

.(Anonymous,1965)



L. truncatula



B. bengalensis (Lamarck 1822)



L. gedrosiana



M. tuberculata
(Annandal and Prashad 1921)



Ph. Acuta



M. doriae (Annandale 1918)



G. euphraticus

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