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Design Of Blasting Pattern Due To Minimum Fly Rock With Of Alga In Pirbakran Limestone Mine

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Abstract

Due to urban development and the increase in human's need to use ore deposits, there has been an increase in the probability of occurrence of emergency incident and a decrease in the distance between constructions and residential buildings and mines. Drilling and blasting operation ,are among the most important process in extraction from open pit mines which are sometimes accompanied by undesirable outcome and, thus result in some dangers and problems. One of the dangerous and undesirable outcome of open pit mine blasting ,is fly rock ,which has to be investigated more closely ,this way ,one can prevent (many of those) financial and life damages.

In this paper has been attempt that using of blasting information in pirbakran limestone mine and fly rock in each blasting step at the beginning using of mathematics and statistic software, theory relation between influence parameters of blasting and fly rock distance the best influence parameters quantity in blasting will be predicted.

Keywords: undesirable effect of explosion, fly rock, alga, pirbakran limestone mine

, (air blast)

, (Ground vibration)

, (fly rock)

, (Back Break)

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maple

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fitness

spss13

(Alga)

(Persson)

(Lunsborg)

(Prof.G.I.Pokrovsk& I.S.Fyodorov)

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Rechenberg

(Evolutionary)

Holland

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Ann Arbor Goldberg

(Genetic space)

(Design space)

GA (Algorithm Genetic) GA (Population)

GA (Random) GA (Guided Random) (Adaptive)

GA (Cost Function) (Objective Function) (Genetic Representation)

GA GA

(Search space)

Maximum) (Fitness) (Minimum)

Population () () GA

(Fitness)

[] ()

GA

(Maximization)

Maximize $f(x)$ $X_i^{(l)} \leq X_i \leq X_i^{(u)}$ for $i = 1, 2, \dots, N$	()
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$F(x) > 0$ $F(x) < 0$

Maximize $\frac{1}{1 + f(x)}$	()
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$-f(x)$ $f(x)$ $f(x) < 0$

Maximize $\{-f(x)\}$	()
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GA

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Correlations	95% Confidence Interval for B		Sig.	Standardized Coefficients	Unstandardized Coefficients		
	Upper Bound	Lower Bound			Std. Error	B	
Part				Beta			
	.160	-.160	1.000		.081	-7.09E-016	(Constant)
-.144	.019	-.349	.078	-.165	.093	-.165	Zscore(burden)
.051	.442	-.229	.532	.106	.170	.106	Zscore(Nhole)
-.126	.075	-.630	.122	-.278	.178	-.278	Zscore(Lhole)
-.184	-.027	-.399	.025	-.213	.094	-.213	Zscore(spacing)
-.047	.202	-.367	.566	-.083	.144	-.083	Zscore(dynam)
.122	.633	-.086	.135	.273	.182	.273	Zscore(anfo)

: () B
:()

$$fly\ rock = (-7.09 \times 10^{-16}) - (0.165\ burden) - (0.213\ spacing) + (0.106\ Nhole) - (0.278\ longhole) - (0.083\ dynamit) + (0.273\ anfo)$$

: ()
(std)

Beta
B
sig

spacing

)

(

()

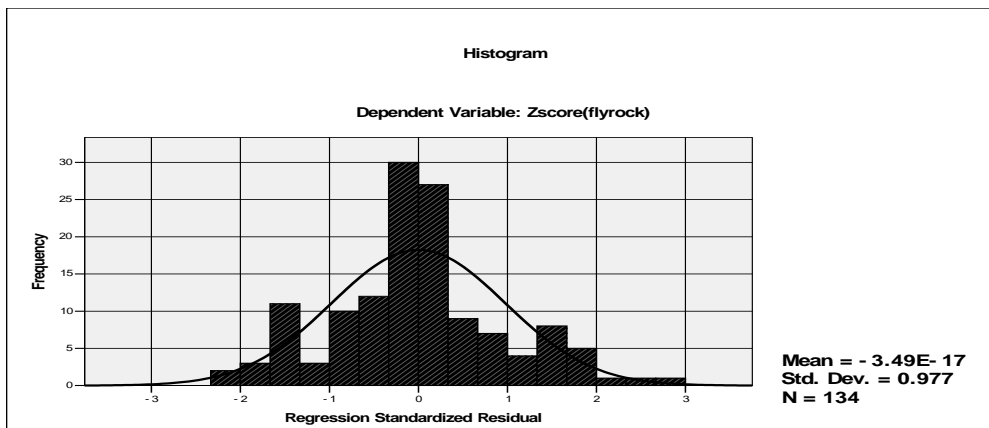
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Std. Error of the Estimate	Adjusted R Square	R Square	R
.93570438	.124	0.674	.821(a)

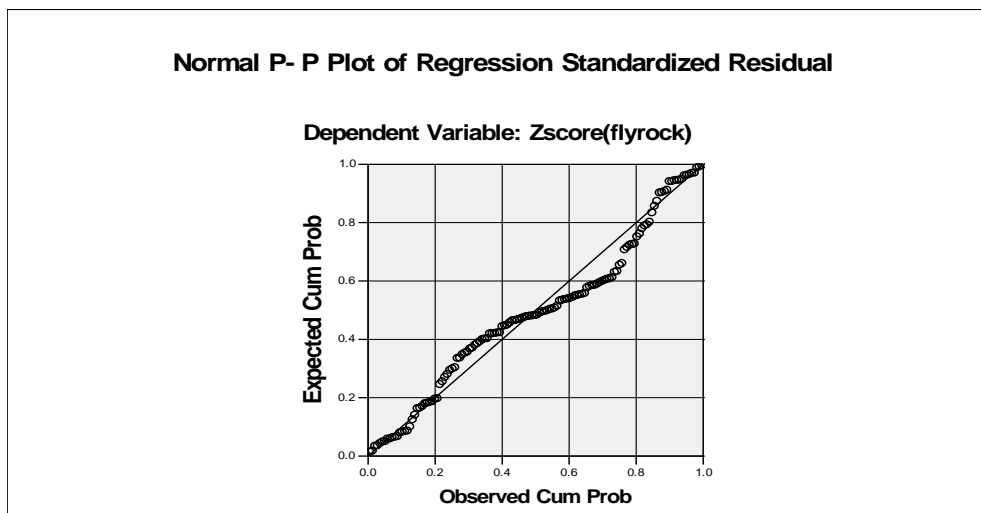
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max min

min

min

()

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()

(population)

min

initial rang

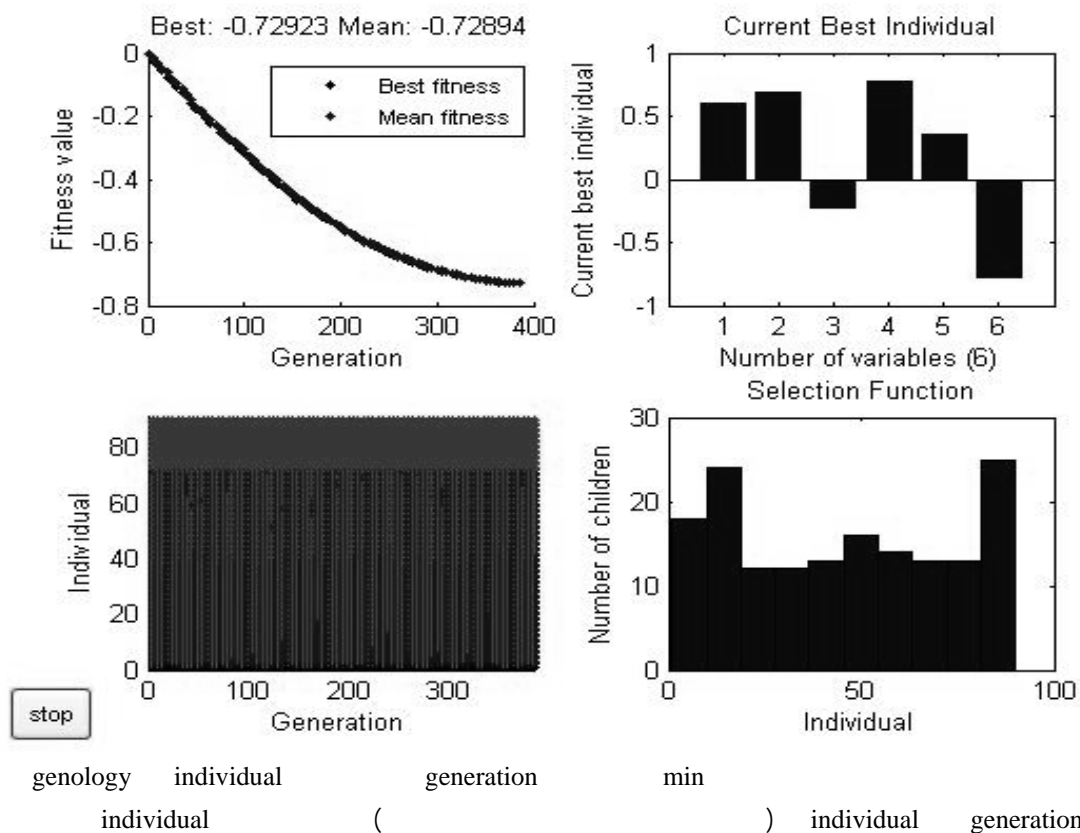
min

generation

cross over rate

()
 generation () generation []
 [] []

burden	spacing	Nhole	Lhole	dynamit	anfo	Fly rock
0.59543	0.69281	-0.23435	0.76969	0.3583	-0.78703	-0.72923



(min) min () ()
 ()
 ()

burden	spacing	Nhole	Lhole	dynamit	anfo	Fly rock
0.59543	0.69281	-0.23435	0.76969	0.3583	-0.78703	-0.72923

[5]: ()

()	()		()	()	()
4.59	4.69	46	17.208	19.54	1366.357

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matlab

maple

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[10] *engineering optimization via GA*- Goldberg