

/
h.moomivand@mail.urmia.ac.ir

Assessment Of Cost Price Of Main Blasting And Secondary Blasting And Comparison Between The Costs

H. Moomivand

Abstract

Cost price of drilling and blasting includes cost price of main blasting, secondary blasting and extra working hours of loader and bulldozer due to large boulder in the blast product. Costs of drilling, explosives, salary of blasting, secondary blasting and extra working hours of loader and bulldozer due to large boulder in the blast product was determined by a real method in a case study. 41 percent of cost of drilling and blasting of in -situ rock mass is due the drilling and 59 percent of it is due to several portions of blasting. Whereas rock boulders have free faces and the powder factor has very low value to break rock boulders, secondary blasting has a high value of cost. 37 percent of cost price of secondary blasting is due the cost of electric detonator but 2 percent of cost price of main blasting of in -situ rock mass is due the cost of electric detonator. The results showed that cost price of secondary blasting and extra working hours of loader and bulldozer due to large boulder in the blast product is 1.78 times of cost price of the main blasting.

Keywords: Cost price, drilling, secondary blasting,

[]

[]

[]

[]

[]

()

()

()

()

(/)

| | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|--|
| | | |
| () | (ϕ_h) | |
| | () | |
| () / | (B) | |
| $B = / \phi_h$ | | |
| () / | (S) | |
| () | (H) | |
| () / | (U) | |
| | $(U = / B)$ | |
| () / | (H_k) | |
| | $(H_k = H U)$ | |
| () | (α) | |
| () / | (K) | |
| | $(K = (H U) \cos \alpha)$ | |
| () | (S_t) | |
| | $(S_t = / B)$ | |
| () | (L_c) | |
| | $(L_c = H S_t)$ | |
| () / | (V) | |
| | $(V = BSK)$ | |
| () | (γ_r) | |
| () / | (W) | |
| | $(W = \gamma_r BSK)$ | |
| () / | (S_d) | |
| | $(S_d = H / V)$ | |
| () | | |
| $(K/B = /)$ | (K/B) | |

$$.[(\quad * \quad) \div \quad = \quad]$$

$$.(\quad) \quad (\quad / \quad) \quad /$$

$$/ \quad (\div / = /)$$

$$/ \quad (* \div =)$$

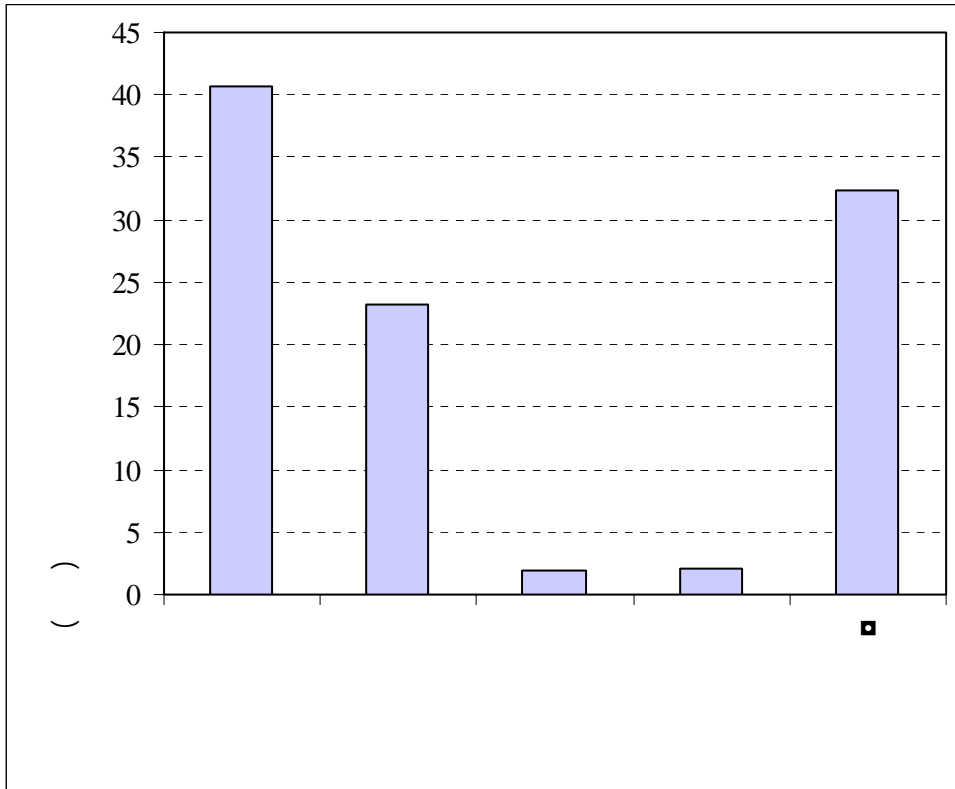
$$/ \quad (\div / =)$$

$$/ \quad (+ + / + = /)$$

()
()

| | | |
|-------|----------------|--|
| | | |
| | () | |
| | () | |
| () / | (γ_b) | |
| () / | (Q_b) () | |
| () / | (γ_c) | |
| () / | (I_c) | |
| () | (H_c) | |
| () / | (Q_c) | |
| () / | (Q) | |
| () / | () | |
| () / | | |
| () / | | |
| () / | | |
| () / | | |

| | | | |
|-----|-----|-------|--|
| () | () | | |
| | | (*) | |
| / | / | (*) | |
| / | / | (*) | |
| | / | (*) | |
| | / | | |
| | | () | |
| | | () | |



□

[] ()
/ * /

/ * /
(/ * / * = /) /

/
/

(/ * / =)

(÷ / = /)

(÷ / =)

(* / ÷ / =)

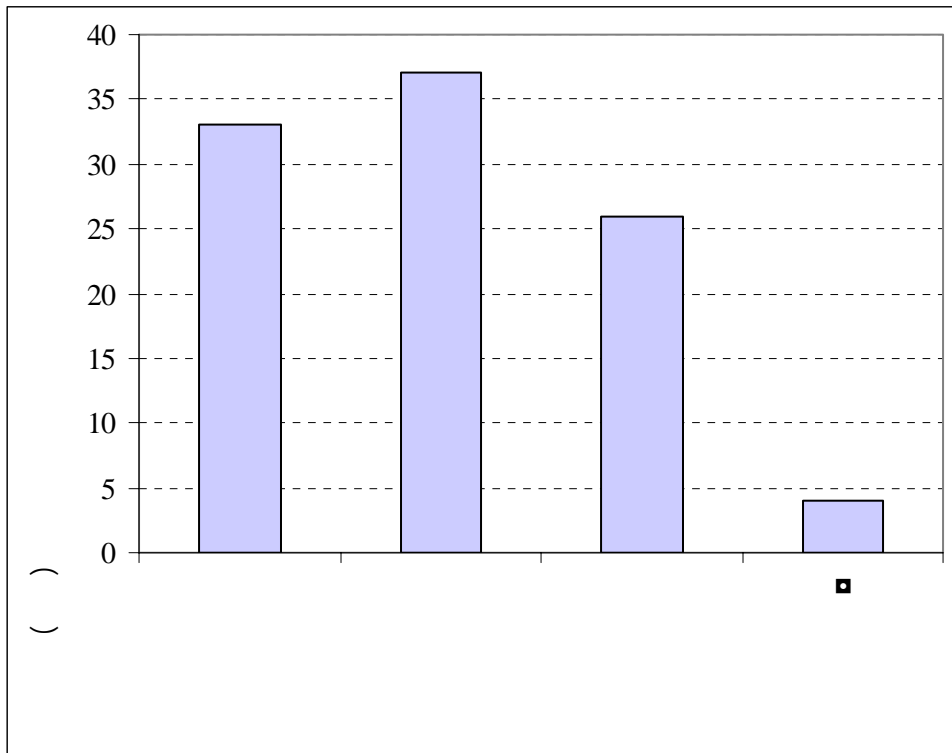
()

() () () () () ()

[]

| | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| () | () | () | () |
| / | / | / | / |
| / | / | / | / |
| / | / | / | / |
| / | / | / | / |
| / | / | / | / |
| / | / | / | / |
| / | / | / | / |

| | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|--|
| () | () | | |
| | (/) | (*) | |
| | | (*) | |
| | | (*) | |
| | | () | |
| | | () | |
| | | | |
| | | | |



/

(/ * ÷ =)

()

/

| | | |
|-----|--|--|
| () | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

()

| | | |
|-----|-----------|--|
| () | | |
| | (* / =) | |
| | (* / =) | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

)

(

/

/

()

/

[1]Nielsen, K. 1983, *Optimization of Open – Pit Bench Blasting*, Proc. First International Symposium of Rock Fragmentation by Blasting, August, Lulea, Sweeden, pp. 653 – 664.

[2] Lopez Jimeno, C., Lopez Jimeno, F. and Ayala Carcedo, F.J. 1995, *Drilling and Blasting of Rock*, Translated by Visser De Ramivo, Y., A.A. Balkema, p. 387.

"

" ()

[]

[4] Sen, G.C. 1993, *Blasting Technology for Mining and Civil Engineering*, University of New South Wales Press, LTD, Sydney, Australia