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کلمات کلیدی: مقاومت تراکمی تک محوری ، شاخص بار نقطه ای ، سنگ تراورتن ، ضریب همبستگی ، مطالعات آزمایشگاهی ، تخلخل

## Estimation Of Uniaxial Compressive Strength Using Point Load Index And Porosity For Travertine Of Mahallat

Saeed Dehghan , Ghasem Sattari And Saeed Chehreh Chelgani

### Abstract

The uniaxial compressive strength (UCS) is one of the most important parameters that it is needed and determined for studding rock mechanics of intact rock in the most rock engineering projects. In spite of simple appearance of this test, the careful performance is very difficult, Therefore, scientists have many attempted for indirect estimating of this parameter using simple tests (such as point load index ( $I_p$ ), Schmidt hammer, sound velocity, etc) and they generated some relations between these parameters.

This paper presented the new relationship between UCS and  $I_p$  by using laboratory test on Travertine samples of Mahallat. For determining the relations between parameters, the mathematical modeling had been used. Statistical analyses show that the nonlinear equation has the higher correlation coefficient than the linear; also by estimating another effective parameter, porosity, and by adding it to last equation, the correlation coefficient between actual and predicted data was improved in multiply non linear equation. The comparison between actual and predicted results has showed acceptable accurate.

**Keywords:** Uniaxial Compressive Strength, Point Load Index, Travertine Rock, correlation coefficient, Laboratory Test, Porosity

[ ] ASTM ISRM

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SPSS

: ( ) (I<sub>s</sub>) (UCS)

$$UCS = CI_s(50) \quad ( )$$

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$$y = ax^2 + b \quad y = ax^b \quad y = Ax + b \quad y = ax$$

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(NX)

[ ] ASTM D4543

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( [ ] ISRM

ISRM ,ASTM 5731

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[ ] ASTM D2938

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D`andrea et al , 1965	$UCS = 15.3 I_s + 16.3$	ISRM, 1985	$UCS = 20- 25 I_s$
Deer & Miller, 1966	$UCS = 20.7 I_s + 29.6$	Vallejo et al, 1989	$UCS = 8.6 - 16 I_s$
Broch & Franklin, 1972	$UCS = 24 I_s$	Cargill & Shakoor, 1990	$UCS = 23 I_s + 13$
Bieniawski, 1975	$UCS = 23 I_s$	Tsidzi, 1991	$UCS = 14 - 82 I_s$
Hassani et al, 1980	$UCS = 29 I_s$	Ghosh & Srivastava, 1991	$UCS = 16 I_s$
Singh, 1981	$UCS = 18.7 I_s - 13.2$	Ulusay et al, 1994	$UCS = 19 I_s + 12.7$
Forster, 1983	$UCS = 14 I_s$	Chau & Wong, 1996	$UCS = 12.5 I_s$
Gunsallus & Kulhawy, 1984	$UCS = 16.5 I_s + 51$	Smith, 1997	$UCS = 14.3 I_s$
Palchik & Hatzor, 2004	$UCS = 8 - 18 I_s$	Gokceoglua & Zorlu,2003	$UCS = 11.6 I_s + 22.5$
Read et al, 1980		Quane & Russel, 2003	
1)Sedimentary rocks	$UCS = 16 I_s$	1)Strong rocks	$UCS = 24.4 I_s$
2)Basalt	$UCS = 20 I_s$	2)Weak rocks	$UCS = 3.86(I_s)^2 + 5.65 I_s$
Grasso et al, 1992		Tsiambaos & Sabatakakis, 2004	$UCS = 7.3(I_s)^{1.71}$
1)Power relation	$UCS = 25.67(I_s)^{0.57}$	1)Power relation	$UCS = 23 I_s$
2)Linear relation	$UCS = 9.30 I_s + 20.04$	2)Linear relation	
Kahraman, 2001			
1)22 different rock type	$UCS = 8.41 I_s + 9.51$		
2)Coal measure rocks	$UCS = 23.62 I_s - 2.69$		

\* UCS , $I_s$ (MPa)

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N(%)	Is (MPa)	UCS(MPa)		N(%)	Is (MPa)	UCS(MPa)	
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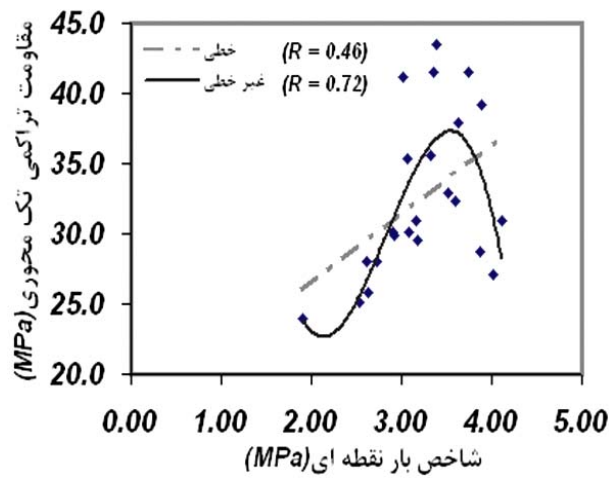
$$UCS = 16.62 + 4.947I_s \quad R = 0.46 \quad (2)$$

( ) :UCS  
 ( ) :I<sub>s</sub>  
 :R

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$$UCS = 222.858 - 235.260I_s + 88.481I_s^2 - 10.404I_s^3 \quad R = 0.72 \quad (3)$$

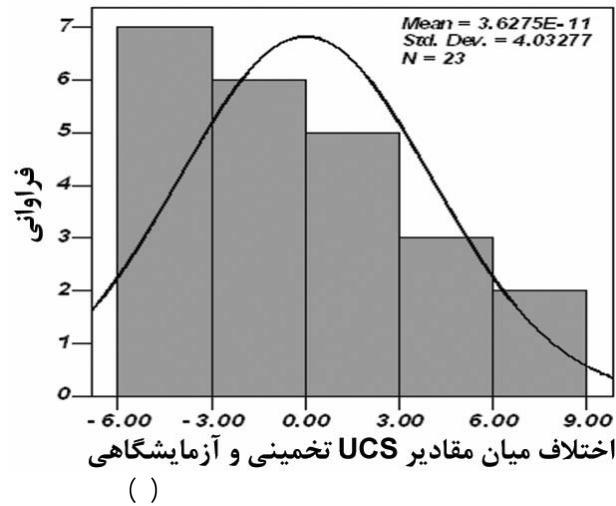
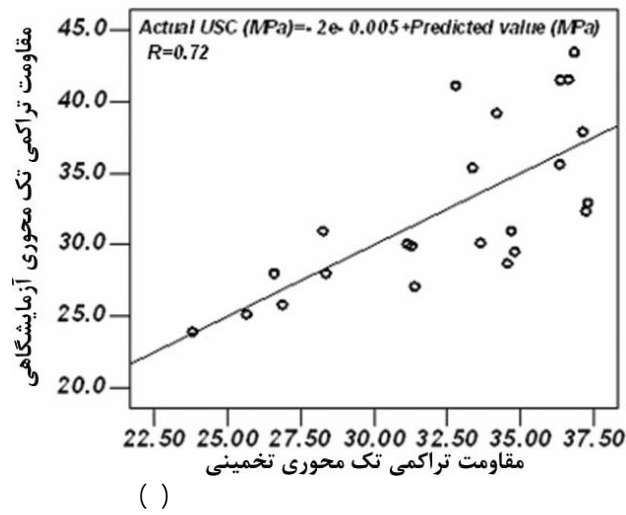


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(R = 0.72)

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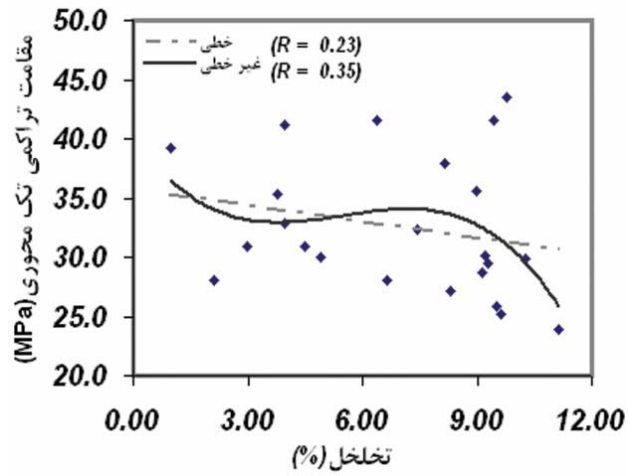
$$UCS = 35.722 - 0.451N \quad R=0.23 \quad (4)$$

$$UCS = 40.296 - 4.734N + 0.955N^2 - 0.058N^3 \quad R = 0.35 \quad (5)$$

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$$UCS = 253.649 - 263.566I_s + 98.976I_s^2 - 11.651I_s^3 - 1.958N + 0.127N^2 \quad R = 0.76 \quad (6)$$

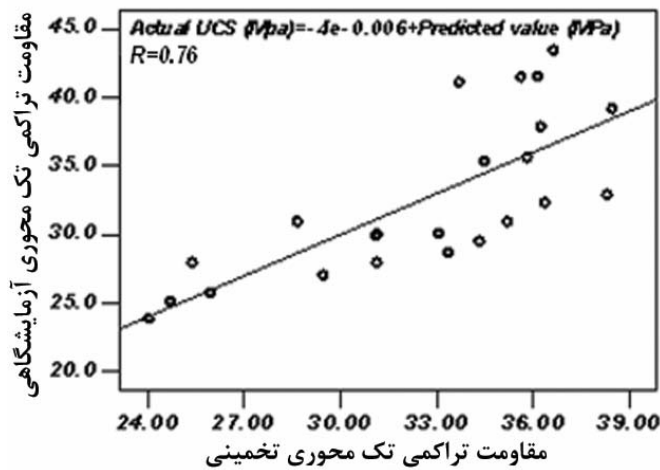
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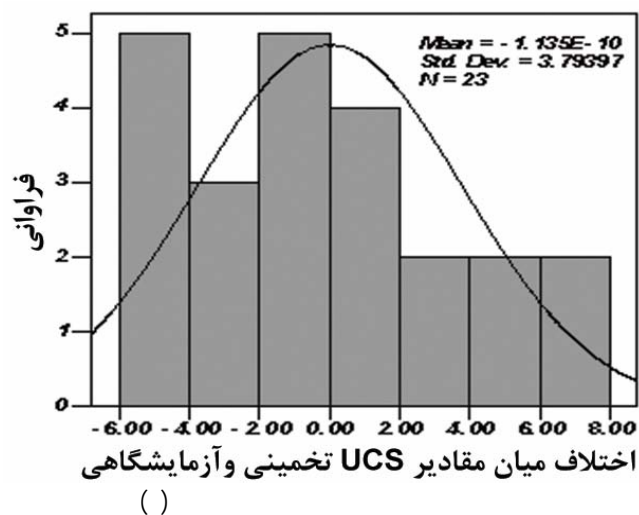
UCS

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(R = 0.46)

(R = 0.72)

(R = 0.76)

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