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( )  
( )  
pH ppm %  
(L<sub>9</sub>)  
°c  
( )  
°c /

## The Selective Zinc And Indium Leaching Of The Roasted Zinc Sulphide Concentrate

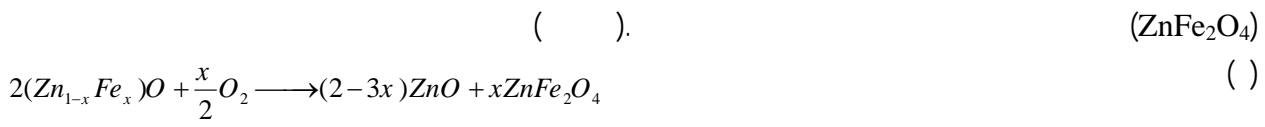
Sphalerite in zinc sulphide ores is the main mineral source for the zinc and indium production. Usual methods of zinc and indium recovery from sphalerite concentrate are, roasting stage of zinc sulphide concentrate, tow stages leaching (first leaching for zinc recovery and second leaching for indium recovery) and purification and enrichment stages of liquid leaching contain zinc and indium. In this study, Irankoh zinc sulphide concentrate that is containing 55% and 40 ppm indium was used. In the first stage of the leaching, effective parameters such as pH, temperature, leaching time and density pulp were optimized by were optimized Taguchi method (L<sub>9</sub>) , optimum value of effective parameters were found 3, 60°C, 75 minute and 150 gram per liter respectively. Also In the second stage of the leaching, effective parameters are acid concentration, temperature, time and amount of reduction agent for reducing iron were optimized to be 100 gram per liter, 90°C, 3 hour and 1.5 times of amount total iron in soil respectively. (first leaching residue).

**Key words:** sphalerite concentrate, indium, tow stages leaching, Taguchi design experimental

( ) [ ] (ZnS)  
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 ( )  
 [ ]

XRD

[ ] ppm  
 [ ] (SO<sub>2</sub>)  
 (ZnO) (ZnS)  
 [ ]

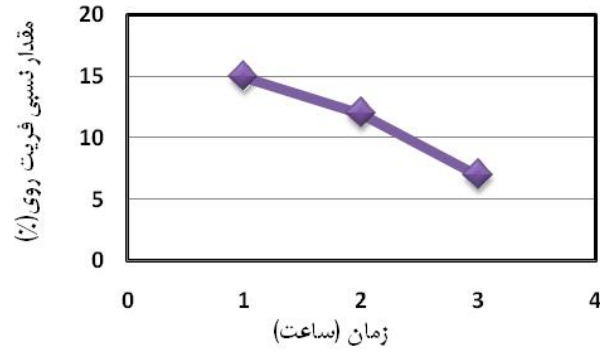


[ ] °C

XRD

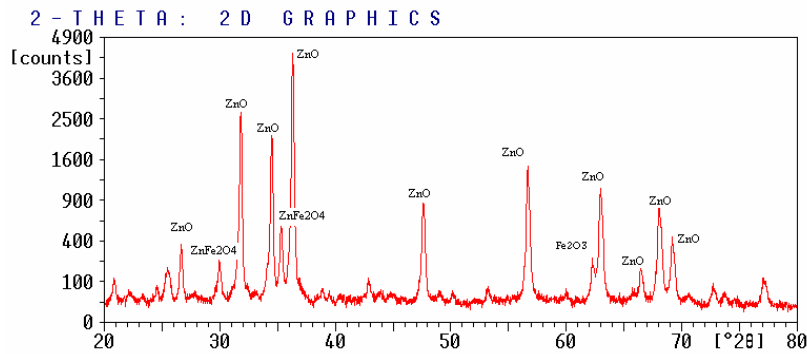
( )

( XRD )



XRD

۱/۲۱	MgO	۶۸/۷	Zn
۰/۲۵۶	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	۶	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
۰/۲۸۵	Ba	۵/۶	SO <sub>3</sub>
۱/۰۱	K <sub>2</sub> O	۱	SiO <sub>2</sub>
۰/۳	Cu	۱/۸	Pb
۸/۵	LOI	۰/۸	CaO



XRF

pH

( g/L)

(ZnO> %)

pH [ ] ( g/L )  
 pH [ ] ( % )  
 pH [ ]

( ) L  
 [ ] Excel (ANOVA)

\*

/	/	/	PH
			( )
			( )
			( )

(%)	(%)	( )	( )	( )	pH
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( ) pH

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pH

(

/	PH
	( )
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	( )

/

pH

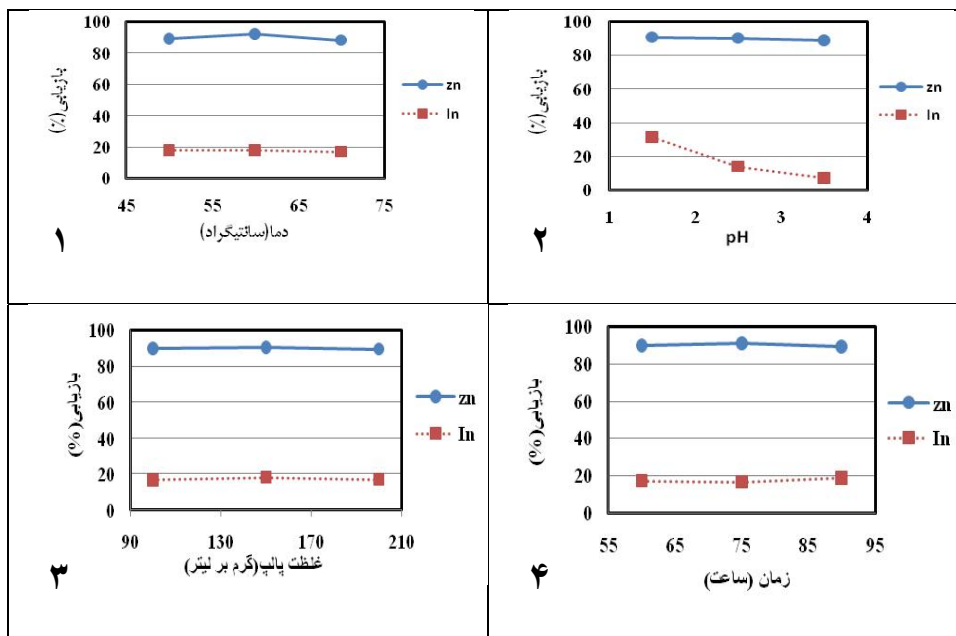
pH

(%)	(%)	pH
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	/	

pH

pH

pH



pH

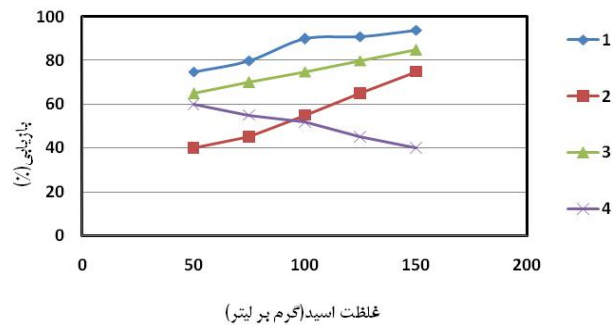
ppm

۱/۴	MgO	۲۵/۷	ZnO
۱/۴	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	۱۲/۶	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
۰/۷	BaO	۳۳/۲	SO <sub>3</sub>
۰/۳	K <sub>2</sub> O	۱۱	SiO <sub>2</sub>
۰/۲	Cu <sub>2</sub> O	۲/۷	PbO
۹/۱	LOI	۱/۷	CaO

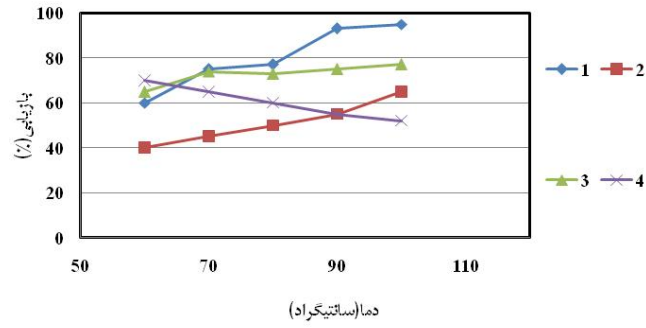
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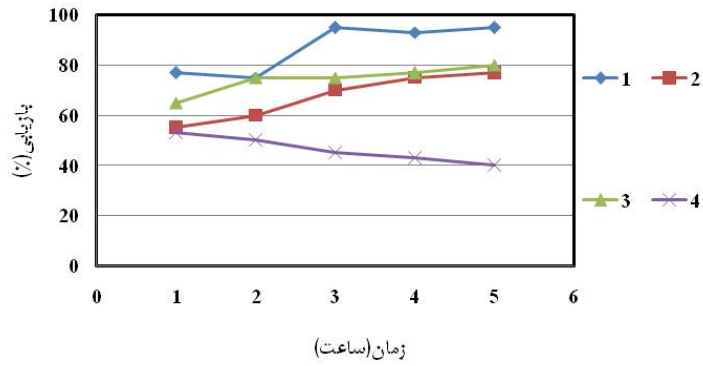
pH

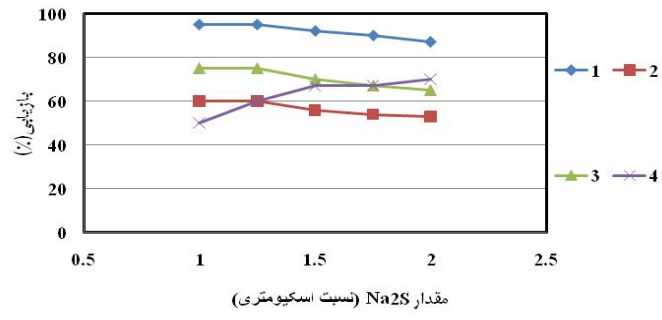


°C



°C





$\text{Na}_2\text{S}$

pH

pH

$^{\circ}\text{C}$

%

%



- " [ ]
- ( ) [ ]
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